

TABLE 2.—OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS, MALES AND FEMALES, IN 1946, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1936.

Notes.

1. Unemployed persons and persons temporarily resident in Institutions, Hospitals, etc., are included in the figures for each occupation: Persons "retired" from occupations are grouped together and shown opposite the description "retired" from previous gainful occupations (not military or naval) and "persons described as having no occupation."

2. Two sets of Code Numbers appear in this table. The numbers in the first column refer to the code numbers used in the other tables of this volume and are the Irish numbers; the numbers in the second column headed E. and W. refer to the code numbers used in the "Classification of Occupations" published in connection with the Census of Population in England and Wales, 1931.

Code No.	Code Number E. and W.	OCCUPATION	Total Persons 1936	1946		
				Total Persons	Males	Females
		TOTAL POPULATION	2,968,420	2,955,107	1,494,877	1,460,230
		Under 14 years of age	762,901	771,758	392,890	378,868
		Age 14 years and over	2,205,519	2,183,349	1,101,987	1,081,362
		I.-XI.—Total Occupied aged 14 years and over	1,339,085	1,298,367	963,505	334,862
		XII.—Unoccupied and Retired aged 14 years and over	866,434	884,982	138,482	746,500
		I.—AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS	643,965	593,653	512,127	81,526
001	011	Farmers	259,112	249,898	207,895	42,003
		on less than 1 acre	97	54	43	11
		on 1- 5 acres	10,002	6,635	4,863	1,772
		on 5-10 "	23,535	18,448	14,319	4,129
		on 10- 15 "	29,197	25,182	20,222	4,960
		on 15- 30 "	73,058	71,324	59,567	11,757
		on 30- 50 "	53,730	55,619	47,405	8,214
		on 50-100 "	43,140	45,283	38,322	6,961
		on 100-200 "	17,517	18,536	15,592	2,944
		on 200 acres and over	5,834	5,778	4,794	984
		on area not stated	3,002	3,039	2,768	271
002	012 (pt.)	Farmers' sons, sons-in-law, daughters, daughters-in-law, assisting on home farm	191,429	160,024	131,083	28,941
		on less than 1 acre	53	12	11	1
		on 1- 5 acres	5,700	2,760	2,127	633
		on 5- 10 "	14,476	8,391	6,669	1,722
		on 10- 15 "	19,354	13,213	10,683	2,530
		on 15- 30 "	52,980	43,357	35,505	7,852
		on 30- 50 "	42,039	38,422	31,580	6,842
		on 50-100 "	36,387	34,307	28,327	5,980
		on 100-200 "	15,251	14,498	12,004	2,494
		on 200 acres and over	4,505	4,285	3,533	752
		on area not stated	684	779	644	135
003	012 (pt.)	Farmers' brothers and sisters and other relatives assisting on home farm	52,768	43,436	34,296	9,140
		on less than 1 acre	6	3	3	—
		on 1- 5 acres	1,116	661	453	208
		on 5- 10 "	3,214	2,067	1,595	472
		on 10- 15 "	4,388	3,178	2,511	667
		on 15- 30 "	13,156	10,839	8,537	2,302
		on 30- 50 "	12,451	10,718	8,549	2,169
		on 50-100 "	12,107	10,323	8,185	2,138
		on 100-200 "	4,775	4,301	3,397	904
		on 200 acres and over	1,314	1,093	870	223
		on area not stated	241	253	196	57

TABLE 2 (contd.):—INDIVIDUAL OCCUPATIONS

Code No.	Code Number E. and W.	OCCUPATION	Total Persons 1936	1946		
				Total Persons	Males	Females
		I.—(contd)—AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS				
		Total farmers and relatives assisting on home farm	503,309	453,358	373,274	80,084
		on less than 1 acre	156	69	57	12
		on 1- 5 acres	16,818	10,056	7,443	2,613
		on 5- 10 "	41,225	28,906	22,583	6,323
		on 10- 15 "	52,939	41,573	33,416	8,157
		on 15- 30 "	139,194	125,520	103,609	21,911
		on 30- 50 "	108,220	104,759	87,534	17,225
		on 50-100 "	91,634	89,913	74,834	15,079
		on 100-200 "	37,543	37,335	30,993	6,342
		on 200 acres and over	11,653	11,156	9,197	1,959
		on area not stated	3,927	4,071	3,608	463
004	010	Farm managers (so described)	369	220	205	15
005	015, 018	Farm foremen (so described)	1,683	2,136	2,112	24
006	031	Agricultural labourers, not living in	94,934	87,384	86,749	635
007	020, 023	Agricultural labourers, living in	32,900	26,428	26,250	178
008	013	Gardeners and nurserymen	7,278	7,045	6,915	130
009	030	Gardeners' labourers	964	694	664	30
010	016	Foresters and woodmen	1,526	2,566	2,559	7
011	038, 039, 017, 014	Other agricultural occupations (mainly local authority and other turf workers in 1946)	1,002	13,822	13,399	423
		Total paid agricultural employees	140,656	140,295	138,853	1,442
		Total farmers and family workers	503,309	453,358	373,274	80,084
		Total agricultural occupations	643,965	593,653	512,127	81,526
		II.—FISHERMEN	4,385	3,647	3,643	4
012	000	Fishermen	4,385	3,647	3,643	4
		III.—MINING AND QUARRYING OCCUPATIONS	3,042	3,129	3,113	16
		A.—COAL MINING OCCUPATIONS	789	1,682	1,672	10
013	(a)	Above ground (including employers, etc.)	58	119	109	10
014	(b)	Below ground	731	1,563	1,563	—
		B.—QUARRYING AND OTHER MINING OCCUPATIONS	2,253	1,447	1,441	6
015	(c)	Employers and superintending staff	208	90	89	1
016	(d)	Other workers	2,045	1,357	1,352	5
		IV.—OTHER INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS	196,104	187,621	152,369	35,252
		IV. A.—Makers of foods, drinks and tobacco	14,826	16,256	12,644	3,612
		A. 1.—MAKERS OF FOODS	12,901	14,353	11,520	2,833
017	370	Employers and managers	1,677	1,736	1,604	132
		in creameries	712	767	763	4
		in grain mills	288	252	237	15
		in bread and flour confectionery factories	402	420	334	86
		in other food-making industries	275	297	270	27
018	371	Foremen and overlookers	403	303	224	79
019	373	Bakers, pastry cooks and biscuit makers	5,174	4,972	4,056	916
		in bread and flour confectionery factories	4,506	4,416	3,714	702
		in biscuit factories	458	234	142	92
		in other food-making industries	210	322	200	122

(a) Includes E. & W. Code Numbers 043 (pt.), 044 (pt.), 040, 041, 049.

(b) " " " 042, 043 (pt.), 044 (pt.), 047.

(c) " " " 050, 051, 060, 061.

(d) " " " 054, 056, 063, 069, 062, 064.

TABLE 2 (contd.) :—INDIVIDUAL OCCUPATIONS

Code No.	Code Number E. and W.	OCCUPATION	Total Persons 1936	1946		
				Total Persons	Males	Females
		IV.—(contd.)—OTHER INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS.				
		IV. A.—(contd.)—Makers of foods, drinks and tobacco				
		A. 1.—(contd.)—MAKERS OF FOODS				
020	372	Grain millers	952	765	756	9
021	(a)	Sugar, sweet and jam boilers, etc.	1,260	888	214	674
022	378 (pt.); 940 (pt.)	Creamery workers	1,095	1,257	964	293
023	376	Bacon curers	512	91	86	5
024	376, 378 (pt.)	Other skilled makers of foods	1,828	4,341	3,616	725
		in bacon curing	757	742	420	322
		in other food making industries	1,071	3,599	3,196	403
		A. 2.—MAKERS OF DRINKS	807	891	859	32
025	380; 390	Employers and managers	178	144	138	6
		in breweries	42	34	34	—
		in mineral and aerated water factories	80	52	50	2
		in others	56	58	54	4
026	381; 391	Foremen and overlookers	164	182	176	6
027	382	Maltsters	209	232	232	—
028	388 (pt.); 398, 383; 385	Other skilled makers of drinks	256	333	313	20
		in breweries	100	140	140	—
		in mineral and aerated water factories	56	43	36	7
		in others	100	150	137	13
		A. 3.—MAKERS OF TOBACCO AND SNUFF	1,118	1,012	265	747
029	400; 401; 408	Skilled workers (including superintending staff)	1,118	1,012	265	747
		IV. B.—Textile workers	7,889	9,028	3,791	5,237
030	300	Employers and managers	219	276	247	29
031	301-306; 309	Foremen and overlookers	209	253	188	65
032	312, 332 (pt.)	Breakers and scutchers	226	1,062	1,024	38
033	315	Spinners, piecers and carders	477	893	379	514
034	317 (pt.), 318	Winders and warpers	654	539	81	458
035	320 (pt.)	Weavers—hand, power and automatic	1,853	1,596	569	1,027
036	322-323	Knitters and hosiery frame minders	2,218	2,020	273	1,747
037	338 (pt.)	Hand lace workers	94	48	2	46
038	326 (pt.)	Lookers and examiners	488	292	13	279
039	328, 331 (pt.)	Dyers and assistants	146	139	125	14
040	329	Scourers and finishers	382	251	125	126
041	(b)	Carpet workers	86	86	40	46
042	(c)	Other skilled textile workers	837	1,573	725	848
		IV. C.—Makers of apparel and textile goods.	37,378	34,218	13,545	20,673
043	340	Employers and managers	1,260	1,354	1,093	261
		in tailoring, dressmaking, etc.	837	658	478	180
		in boot and shoe making	228	318	305	13
		in other industries	195	378	310	68
044	341	Foremen and overlookers	361	318	147	171
045	352-354; 355	Boot and shoe makers	8,644	8,500	6,701	1,799
046	342-343	Tailors' cutters	684	601	386	215
047	344	Tailors, and tailors' machinists	9,867	8,812	4,579	4,233
048	345	Dressmakers	8,966	6,635	34	6,601
049	360	Sewers and sewing machinists (not elsewhere enumerated)	5,069	5,404	186	5,218
050	348	Milliners	470	244	—	244
051	347	Embroiderers and embroidery machinists	331	141	9	132
052	358, 359	Sack and other canvas goods makers	419	307	37	270
053	(d)	Other skilled workers	1,307	1,902	373	1,529

(a) Includes E. & W. Code Numbers 374 (pt.), 375, 378 (pt.).

(b) " " " " pt. of 317, 320, 326, 331.

(c) " " " " 310-311, 314, 319, 325, 330, 391 (pt.), 337, 388 (pt.)

(d) " " " " 346, 349-51, 356-57, 368.

TABLE 2 (contd.):—INDIVIDUAL OCCUPATIONS

Code No.	Code Number E. and W.	OCCUPATION	Total Persons 1936	1946		
				Total Persons	Males	Females
		IV.—(contd.)—OTHER INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS				
		IV. D.—Workers in hides, skins and leather (not boots and shoes)	1,897	2,299	1,757	542
		1.—WORKERS IN HIDES AND SKINS				
054	283-284	Tanners	503	765	519	246
055	(a)	Other skilled workers (including employers)	351	571	373	198
		2.—MAKERS OF LEATHER GOODS (NOT BOOTS AND SHOES)				
056	290	Employers and managers	99	132	125	7
057	294	Saddlers	1,091	1,009	1,009	—
058	(b)	Other skilled workers	204	393	104	289
		IV. E.—Workers in wood and furniture	24,456	21,794	21,137	657
059	410; 430	Employers and managers	621	657	642	15
		in general and jobbing carpentry	195	221	220	1
		in saw mills and joinery works	113	144	140	4
		in cabinet and furniture making and upholstery	145	126	122	4
		others	168	166	160	6
060	411; 431	Foremen and overlookers	243	160	158	2
061	414	Carpenters	15,721	14,146	14,126	20
		in general and jobbing carpentry	†	7,045	7,035	10
		in building, contracting, and works of construction (not local authority)	†	3,604	3,601	3
		others	†	3,497	3,490	7
062	415; 423	Cartwrights, wheelwrights, coachbuilders	1,410	1,153	1,153	—
063	419; 425 (pt.)	Sawyers, wood turners	782	1,163	1,157	6
064	425 (pt.)	Woodworking machinists	741	647	630	17
065	416	Coopers	707	541	541	—
066	412	Basket makers	217	232	224	8
067	420	Boat and barge builders (wood)	243	194	194	—
068	413	Cabinet makers	1,301	920	918	2
069	438	Upholsterers and coach trimmers	974	686	512	174
070	417	Packing case makers	342	208	167	41
071	503	French polishers	618	498	212	286
072	(c)	Other skilled workers	536	589	503	86
		IV. F.—Metal workers	26,328	27,617	27,127	490
073	130	Employers and managers	860	952	938	14
		in shoe forging	348	403	400	3
		in motor engineering	99	68	67	1
		in plumbing, heating and lighting	107	107	107	—
		others	306	374	364	10
074	134; 136; 139	Foremen and overlookers	245	231	221	10
075	160	Smiths	5,521	4,978	4,978	—
		in shoe forging and smiths' shops	†	4,297	4,297	—
		other industries	†	681	681	—
076	(d)	Foundry workers	1,220	1,226	1,226	—
077	187	Motor mechanics	5,231	5,414	5,409	5
078	184	Cycle mechanics	689	968	966	2
079	185-186	Mechanics (so returned)	2,047	2,402	2,383	19
080	180; 182	Fitters	2,675	3,758	3,752	6
081	183	Fitters' labourers	527	501	501	—
082	204; 215	Plumbers	2,325	1,998	1,998	—
083	216	Plumbers' labourers	453	201	201	—
084	225	Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	1,335	1,486	1,413	73
085	170	Machine tool workers	455	311	278	33
086	192	Boilermakers and shipwrights	505	515	515	—

† Comparative figures not available.

(a) Includes E. & W. Code Numbers 281, 282, 285; 288, 280.

(b) " " " 291-293, 295; 298.

(c) " " " 418; 421; 422; 424; 428; 430; 433.

(d) " " " 150; 156; 158; 159.

TABLE 2 (contd.):—INDIVIDUAL OCCUPATIONS

Code No.	Code Number E. and W.	OCCUPATION	Total Persons 1936	1946		
				Total Persons	Males	Females
		IV.—(contd.)—OTHER INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS				
		IV. F.—(contd.)—Metal workers				
087	193	Boilermakers' and shipwrights' labourers	220	147	147	—
088	194	Brass finishers and brass turners	224	322	310	12
089	212; 227	Welders	153	372	345	27
090	228; 229	Wire goods makers	172	123	105	18
091	189	Mechanics' labourers	108	138	138	—
092	219	Riveters' labourers	36	34	34	—
093	(a)	Other skilled metal workers'	1,327	1,540	1,269	271
		IV. G.—Electrical apparatus makers and fitters	4,123	4,828	4,683	145
094	261	Electrical fitters and wiremen	3,214	3,399	3,380	19
095	(b)	Other skilled workers (including superintending staff)	909	1,429	1,303	126
		IV. H.—Workers in chemical processes; makers of fertilisers, soap, paint, etc.	713	615	484	131
096	(c)	Skilled workers	713	615	484	131
		in making of fertilisers	101	70	68	2
		in making of chemicals and drugs	101	111	86	25
		in making of soap, candles and glycerine	165	112	79	33
		in making of paints, distempers, etc.	†	137	113	24
		in other industries	346	185	138	47
		IV. I.—Workers in and makers of paper and cardboard, printers, bookbinders, etc.	6,602	6,734	4,250	2,484
		1.—MAKERS OF PAPER AND CARDBOARD	115	297	223	74
097	440-442; 448	Skilled workers (including employers)	115	297	223	74
		2.—MAKERS OF STATIONERY, ETC.	1,507	1,194	278	916
098	454	Cardboard box makers	917	859	123	736
099	453	Envelope and paper bag makers	346	98	7	91
100	450-452; 458	Other skilled workers	244	237	148	89
		3.—PRINTERS, BOOKBINDERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS	4,980	5,243	3,749	1,494
101	460-461	Employers, managers and foremen	405	413	369	44
102	462-463; 470	Compositors and printers (so returned)	2,161	2,476	2,164	312
103	468	Printing machine setters and minders	432	257	156	101
104	469	Machine assistants	535	330	108	222
105	464-465	Process engravers and electrotypers	192	196	191	5
106	466	Photographers	368	467	272	195
107	455	Bookbinders	488	491	223	268
108	(d)	Other skilled workers	399	613	266	347
		IV. J.—Builders, bricklayers, stone and slate cutters and contractors	62,014	54,024	53,966	58
109	480	Employers and managers	1,959	1,643	1,636	7
110	481; 482	Foremen and overlookers	2,600	2,556	2,549	7
111	498 (pt.)	Builders (so returned)	913	602	600	2
112	484	Bricklayers	1,241	1,060	1,060	—
113	490	Masons	3,990	2,662	2,662	—
114	486	Plasterers	2,479	2,197	2,197	—
115	489	Slaters and tilers	404	266	266	—
116	488	Glaziers	122	126	126	—

† Comparative figures not available.

(a) Includes E. & W. Code Numbers 140; 142; 144; 149; 196; 197; 200; 205-7, 218; 226; 190; 191; 195; 198; 199, 201-203; 208-211; 213-214; 217; 220-224; 238.

(b) " " " 250; 251; 252-260; 268-269.

(c) " " " 110; 113; 118; 120; 122; 128.

(d) " " " 467; 471; 473; 475; 478.

TABLE 2 (contd.):—INDIVIDUAL OCCUPATIONS

Code No.	Code Number E. and W.	OCCUPATION	Total Persons 1936	1946		
				Total Persons	Males	Females
		IV.—(contd.)—OTHER INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS				
		IV. J.—(contd.)—Builders, bricklayers, stone and slate cutters and contractors				
117	(a)	Builders' labourers	19,959	13,610	13,610	—
118	493	Platelayers	1,929	1,539	1,539	—
119	499 (pt)	Contractors' labourers, navvies employed by local authorities	25,660	27,058	27,058	—
		employed in building, contracting and works of construction	22,101	25,207	25,207	—
		employed by railways	2,209	1,107	1,107	—
		employed in other industries and services	331	252	252	—
120	(b)	Other skilled workers	1,019	492	492	—
			758	705	663	42
		IV. K.—Painters and decorators.	5,517	5,225	5,158	67
121	500-501	Employers, managers and foremen	284	279	275	4
122	518 (pt)	Painters and decorators (house, ship and general)	4,467	4,362	4,329	33
123	518 (pt)	Painters of vehicles	634	476	472	4
124	(c)	Other skilled workers	132	108	82	26
		IV. L.—Other producers, makers and repairers	4,361	4,983	3,827	1,156
125	270-273, 278	Watch and clock makers and repairers (skilled)	600	687	656	31
126	240-248	Workers in precious metals and electroplate (skilled)	185	238	211	27
127	(d)	Makers of bricks and earthenware (skilled)	909	629	459	170
128	(e)	Pottery workers	361	334	191	143
129	100-105	Other skilled workers	548	295	268	27
130	543	Makers of glass and glassware (skilled)	307	367	315	52
131	582	Brush makers	374	418	194	224
132	(f)	Dental mechanics	217	261	254	7
		Other skilled workers	1,769	2,383	1,738	645
		in gas works	317	296	294	2
		in other industries	1,452	2,087	1,444	643
		V.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	69,043	59,179	57,837	1,342
		A.—RAILWAY WORKERS	7,545	8,212	8,043	169
133	590	Station masters and railway officials (not clerks)	783	654	645	9
134	591; 592	Locomotive engine drivers	844	1,048	1,048	—
135	593	Firemen	824	894	894	—
136	594	Cleaners	364	512	512	—
137	595	Guards	395	380	380	—
138	596	Signalmen	593	566	566	—
139	597	Shunters and level crossing keepers	462	465	354	111
140	598	Ticket collectors	166	112	108	4
141	599	Porters	1,981	1,987	1,987	—
142		Checkers (not ticket checkers)	348	411	411	—
143	609	Other railway servants (not elsewhere enumerated)	785	1,183	1,138	45
		B.—ROAD TRANSPORT WORKERS	28,883	24,574	24,430	144
144	610 (pt)	Proprietors and managers	1,382	1,467	1,421	46
	611-613	of motor garages	537	810	789	21
		of cartage and haulage firms	449	438	421	17
		of livery stables and hiring establishments	339	160	153	7
		others	57	59	58	1

(a) Includes E. & W. Code Numbers 483; 485; 487; 491.

(b) " " " 492; 494; 495; 498.

(c) " " " 502; 504; 505; 508; 518 (pt.).

(d) " " " 094; 095; 506; 507.

(e) " " " 090-3, 096, 098.

(f) " " " 080-082, 088; 070; 071; 078 (pt.); 905 (pt.); 907 (pt.); 911 (pt.); 959; 520-523; 528; 530, 531, 538-542; 548; 550-553; 558-562, 568-572, 578, 580, 581, 583, 588.

TABLE 2 (contd.):—INDIVIDUAL OCCUPATIONS

Code No.	Code Number E. and W.	OCCUPATION	Total Persons 1936	1946		
				Total Persons	Males	Females
V. (contd.)—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION						
B.—(contd.)—ROAD TRANSPORT WORKERS						
145	(a)	Inspectors and foremen	259	333	333	—
146	617; 618	Drivers of motor vehicles (including bus drivers)	14,709	15,413	15,359	54
147	615	Drivers of passenger vehicles (horse)	400	200	200	—
148	616	Drivers of lorries, vans, etc. (horse)	7,061	4,826	4,812	14
149	619	Tram drivers	529	119	119	—
150	621	Tram and bus conductors	1,756	1,450	1,425	25
151	622 (pt.)	Grooms	1,703	659	659	—
152	620; 629	Other road transport workers (not elsewhere enumerated)	1,084	107	102	5
C.—WATER TRANSPORT WORKERS						
153	630, 640	Ship owners and agents	162	152	150	2
154	631; 632	Harbour officials and stevedores	190	136	135	1
155	633-634	Navigating and engineering officers	678	473	473	—
156	635 (pt.)	Petty officers, scamen, and deck-hands	1,348	1,274	1,274	—
157	637	Firemen and donkeymen	467	258	258	—
158	638	Pursers, stewards and domestic staff	212	172	162	10
159	639	Bargemen and boatmen	582	505	498	7
160	635 (pt.); 649 (pt.)	Lighthousemen and crews of light-ships	281	205	205	—
161	645	Dock labourers	5,519	3,705	3,705	—
162	641-644; 649 (pt.)	Other water transport workers (not elsewhere enumerated)	964	232	217	15
D.—AIR TRANSPORT WORKERS						
163	650 (pt.)	Employers, managers, officials	†	58	56	2
164	652 (pt.)	Pilots and navigators	†	44	44	—
165	654 (pt.)	Aircraft radio operators	†	50	50	—
166	650 (pt.)	Aircraft engineers	†	83	83	—
167	669 (pt.)	Other air transport workers	†	97	88	9
E.—OTHER WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION						
168	653	Postmen and sorters	6,924	5,494	5,445	49
169	655	Telegraph operators	144	132	73	59
170	656	Telephone operators	447	848	187	661
171	636; 654	Wireless operators	81	300	300	—
172	658	Messengers	10,420	9,246	9,072	174
		in grocery and provision stores	1,935	1,632	1,618	14
		Post office messengers	406	542	528	14
		in other central government departments	306	317	317	—
		in general drapery stores	581	398	388	10
		Butchers' messengers	849	1,001	997	4
		Chemists' messengers	506	435	426	9
		Publicans' messengers	304	341	341	—
		in paper and stationery shops	427	238	223	15
		other messengers	5,106	4,342	4,234	108
173	659	Porters (not elsewhere enumerated)	4,054	2,798	2,781	17
		in hotels	†	141	141	—
		in public houses	749	569	569	—
		in grocery and provision stores	586	267	264	3
		in banks	399	363	363	—
		in spirit and wine stores	151	115	115	—
		in general drapery stores	291	124	124	—
		in butchers' shops	320	201	200	1
		other porters	1,558	1,018	1,005	13
174	(b)	Other workers (not elsewhere enumerated)	142	131	108	23

† Comparative figures not available.

(a) Includes E. & W. Code Numbers 610 (pt.); 614; 622 (pt.).

(b) " " " " 650 (pt.); 651; 652, 657; 669.

TABLE 2 (contd.):—INDIVIDUAL OCCUPATIONS

Code No.	Code Number E. and W.	OCCUPATION	Total Persons 1936	1946		
				Total Persons	Males	Females
		VI.—COMMERCIAL, FINANCE AND INSURANCE OCCUPATIONS	94,390	87,997	56,263	31,734
175	670-686; 689; 630	Cattle and sheep dealers	1,842	2,058	2,055	3
176		Pig dealers	449	312	309	3
177		Horse dealers	302	438	432	6
178		Shopkeepers and managers of retail and wholesale businesses (not publicans)	30,865	30,496	21,107	9,389
		of grocery and provision stores	7,173	6,911	4,400	2,511
		of bakers' shops (bread and cakes)	†	441	189	252
		of general drapery stores	3,195	3,122	1,967	1,155
		of sweet shops	2,219	1,833	571	1,262
		of butchers' shops	2,273	2,170	2,024	146
		of vegetable and fruit shops	1,166	1,052	605	447
		of hardware shops	944	885	789	96
		of chemists' shops	852	913	751	162
		of paper and stationery shops	485	637	300	337
		dealing in milk and dairy products	1,138	991	755	236
		dealing in eggs and live poultry	583	626	591	35
	dealing in fish and dead poultry	506	382	319	63	
	dealing in fuel	740	1,129	1,110	19	
	dealing in cycles and motors	†	504	485	19	
	tobacconists (not elsewhere enumerated)	629	577	286	291	
	departmental stores	1,161	1,085	901	184	
	other and undefined trading	7,801	7,238	5,064	2,174	
179	700-717; 719 (pt.)	Shop assistants and salesmen (not bar attendants)	41,749	39,026	17,576	21,450
	in grocery and provision stores	9,922	9,897	5,166	4,731	
	in bread and cake shops	†	1,278	169	1,109	
	in general drapery stores	10,340	9,352	3,505	5,847	
	in departmental stores	2,059	1,780	657	1,123	
	in butchers' shops	2,973	1,180	748	432	
	in hardware shops	2,182	1,977	1,505	472	
	in chemists' shops	1,512	1,885	1,062	823	
	in paper and stationery shops	1,013	1,020	199	821	
	in boot and shoe shops	950	826	337	489	
	in vegetable and fruit shops	878	747	197	550	
	in tobacconists' shops (not elsewhere enumerated)	724	623	125	498	
	in sweet shops	800	773	97	676	
	dealing in cycles and motors	335	241	195	46	
	dealing in milk and dairy products	848	765	263	502	
	in other and undefined trading	7,213	6,682	3,351	3,331	
180	691	Buyers	674	692	586	106
181	690	Agents and factors	1,442	1,100	1,045	55
182	692	Commercial travellers	3,667	3,304	3,215	89
183	693; 720	Van salesmen and canvassers	3,270	2,754	2,723	31
	for bread and flour confectionery	1,494	1,263	1,257	6	
	for milk and dairy products	732	704	689	15	
	for other goods	1,044	787	777	10	
184	721	Hawkers	1,916	743	509	234
185	722	Newspaper sellers	635	354	326	28
186	731	Bank officials (not clerks)	1,300	963	937	26
187	734	Insurance officials (not clerks)	867	926	899	27
188	735	Insurance canvassers and agents	3,674	2,994	2,871	123
189	736	Auctioneers and valuers	576	566	551	15
190	737	Pawnbrokers and moneylenders	131	143	124	19
191	(a)	Interviewers and demonstrators	88	51	19	32
192	(b)	Other commercial finance and insurance occupations	943	1,077	979	98
		VII.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE (excluding professional men and typists)	30,840	42,867	35,146	7,721
193	(c)	Civil service officials and clerks	12,788	16,942	10,329	6,613
194	(d)	Local authority officials and clerks	3,287	3,712	2,988	724

† Comparative figures not available.

(a) Includes E. & W. Code Numbers 700-717; 719 (pt.).

(b) " " " 723-729; 732-733; 739.

(c) " " " 882 (pt.); 883 (pt.); 889 (pt.); 650 (pt.); 740; 741 (pt.).

(d) " " " 742-743; 882 (pt.); 883 (pt.); 889 (pt.).

TABLE 2 (contd.).—INDIVIDUAL OCCUPATIONS

Code No.	Code Number E. and W.	OCCUPATION	Total Persons 1936	1946		
				Total Persons	Males	Females
VII.—(contd.)—PERSONS ENGAGED IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE (excluding professional men and typists)						
195	750	Civic guard—above rank of sergeant	252	261	261	—
196	751	Civic guard—sergeants and inferiors	7,104	7,125	7,120	5
197	762; 764	Army—commissioned officers	641	1,849	1,832	17
198	763; 765	Army—others	6,336	11,535	11,401	134
199	741 (pt.)	Prison warders, wardresses	238	232	199	33
200	760-761	Other public administration and defence	194	1,211	1,016	195
VIII.—PROFESSIONAL OCCUPATIONS (excluding clerical staff)						
			62,098	70,898	34,092	36,806
201	770-772 (pt.)	Professed clergymen and nuns	15,132	18,256	6,139	12,117
		Catholics	14,179	17,308	5,222	12,086
		Protestant Episcopalians	722	717	686	31
		Presbyterians	111	94	94	—
		Methodists	92	93	93	—
		Jews	11	13	13	—
		Baptists	6	5	5	—
		Others	11	26	26	—
202	770-772	Christian brothers and other monks	1,216	1,458	1,458	—
203	(pt.)	Lay brothers and lay sisters in religion	1,067	650	490	160
204		Theological students	3,987	3,991	3,398	593
		Catholics	3,821	3,812	3,223	589
		Others	166	179	175	4
205	773	Itinerant preachers (Salvation Army, etc.)	88	70	37	33
206	774	Church and cemetery officials	885	744	605	139
207	780	Barristers	360	384	369	15
208	781	Solicitors	1,399	1,465	1,410	55
209	790	Medical doctors	1,953	2,674	2,244	430
210	791	Dentists	512	536	497	39
211	792	Veterinary surgeons	271	380	348	32
212	793	Midwives	1,621	1,079	—	1,079
213	794	Sick nurses	5,534	8,874	171	8,703
214	795	Mental attendants	2,621	2,985	1,603	1,382
215	799	Masseurs	256	433	203	230
216	800	Teachers (not music teachers)	16,417	14,850	5,769	9,081
217	801	Teachers of music	811	626	111	515
218	813	Architects	279	380	356	24
219	810-812; 814	Civil engineers and surveyors	1,047	1,765	1,750	15
220	815	Accountants	673	1,414	1,336	78
221	816	Analytical chemists	145	367	296	71
222	818	Professional students and articled clerks (not elsewhere enumerated)	4,039	5,399	4,059	1,340
		Medical students	2,137	2,886	2,085	801
		Law students	375	340	287	53
		Engineering students	292	828	791	37
		Teachers in training	768	353	145	208
		Others	467	992	751	241
223	820	Journalists and authors	786	797	696	101
224	821	Librarians and assistants	259	291	109	182
225	(a)	Other professional occupations	740	1,030	638	392
IX.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN PERSONAL SERVICE (including institutions, hotels, etc.)						
			128,912	122,835	20,934	101,901
226	850	Domestic servants—living in	66,706	51,993	1,142	50,851
227		Domestic servants—living out	21,878	28,511	840	27,671
228	860	Gamekeepers	463	306	297	9
229	(b)	Hotel, restaurant, and boardinghouse-keepers	6,354	4,966	1,118	3,848
230	864 (pt.)	Publicans	8,012	7,337	4,764	2,573
231	865	Bar attendants	6,708	7,604	4,605	2,999
232	866	Waiters and waitresses	3,098	5,134	932	4,202
233	870	Laundry workers	4,430	4,131	290	3,841
234	872	Hairdressers	3,452	3,677	1,837	1,840

(a) Includes E. & W. Code Numbers 309 (pt.), 324 (pt.), 824; 825, 829, 817, 819; 822; 823.

(b) " " " 861-862, 864 (pt.).

TABLE 2 (contd.):—INDIVIDUAL OCCUPATIONS

Code No.	Code Number E. and W.	OCCUPATION	Total Persons 1936	1946		
				Total Persons	Males	Females
		IX.—(contd.)—PERSONS ENGAGED IN PERSONAL SERVICE (including institutions, hotels, etc.)				
235	873	Caretakers	1,766	1,764	1,316	448
236	874	Charwomen and office cleaners	2,609	2,543	214	2,329
237	876	Chimney sweeps	247	183	183	—
238	(a)	Others in personal service	3,189	4,686	3,396	1,290
		in hotels, restaurants and clubs	863	1,132	980	152
		in cinemas, theatres, etc	452	681	352	329
		in undertaking	176	190	174	16
		in other services	1,698	2,683	1,890	793
		X.—CLERKS (not civil service or local authority) AND ALL TYPISTS	37,629	43,720	19,822	23,898
239	880; 881	Heads of commercial sections of businesses	672	522	420	102
240	882	Draughtsmen	186	305	277	28
241	883 (pt.); } 889 (pt.) }	Clerks	30,405	35,242	19,029	16,213
		employed in the following industries—				
		Agriculture	†	114	37	77
		Fishing	†	14	9	5
		Mining and quarrying	†	64	47	17
		Food, drink and tobacco:				
		Brewing	629	632	428	204
		Other food, drink and tobacco	†	2,961	1,871	1,090
		Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	†	360	180	180
		Clothing (including boots and shoes)	†	748	218	530
		Skins, leather and leather goods (not boots or shoes)	†	67	52	15
		Wood and furniture	†	166	121	65
		Metals, machines and implements	†	567	319	218
		Construction of vehicles (including locomotives)	†	233	187	46
		Fertilisers, chemicals, paints, etc.	†	460	263	197
		Papermaking, stationery, printing	†	1,117	629	488
		Building, decorating and works of construction	†	546	362	184
		Bricks, pottery and glass	†	177	129	48
		Gas and electricity	†	792	663	129
		Other manufacturing industries	†	397	189	208
		Transport and communication:—				
		Railways	1,838	2,433	2,122	311
		Other transport	†	1,339	952	387
		Commerce and finance.—				
		trading in fuel	395	595	470	125
		trading in grocery and provisions	1,062	1,418	417	1,001
		trading in fresh meat	†	551	49	502
		trading in metals and metal goods	†	654	315	339
		trading in general drapery	1,070	1,009	338	671
		in banking	2,345	2,909	2,198	711
		in insurance	1,054	1,427	758	669
		Other commerce and finance	†	6,003	3,026	2,977
		Public administration and defence	†	310	216	94
		Professions —				
		Law	1,578	1,119	826	593
		Other professions	†	1,175	497	678
		Entertainments and sport	†	2,015	217	1,798
		Personal service (including hotels, etc)	†	1,245	193	1,052
		Other industries	†	1,325	721	604
242	884	Typists	6,366	7,651	96	7,555
		employed in legal work	911	1,002	8	994
		employed by central government	600	601	11	590
		employed in insurance	345	437	4	433
		employed in grocery and provision trade	104	143	2	141
		employed in hardware stores	139	168	2	166
		employed in drapery stores	†	174	1	173
		employed in accountancy	†	209	—	209
		Others	4,267	4,917	68	4,849

† Comparative figures not available.

(a) * Includes E. & W. Code Numbers 863; 867-869, 871; 875; 877-879.

TABLE 2 (contd.):—INDIVIDUAL OCCUPATIONS

Code No.	Code Number E. and W.	OCCUPATION	Total Persons 1936	1946		
				Total Persons	Males	Females
		XI.—OTHER GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS	68,677	82,821	68,159	14,662
		A.—PERSONS EMPLOYED IN ENTERTAINMENTS AND SPORT	5,470	6,071	4,805	1,266
243	830; 832-834	Proprietors and managers	383	528	471	57
244	835	Actors	328	513	257	256
245	836	Musicians	662	710	526	184
246	838	Racehorse trainers, jockeys and racing stable attendants	560	935	917	18
247	839	Bookmakers, etc.	1,620	1,509	1,016	493
248	831; 837; 849	Other occupations (not elsewhere enumerated)	1,917	1,876	1,618	258
		in cinemas, theatres, etc.	763	973	780	193
		in other entertainments and sport	1,154	903	838	65
		B.—WAREHOUSING, STOREKEEPERS AND PACKERS	9,853	10,716	5,786	4,930
249	890-891	Warehousemen and storekeepers	2,622	3,611	3,423	188
250	892-895; 899	Packers and other warehouse assistants employed in biscuit factories	7,231	7,105	2,363	4,742
		employed by dealers in eggs and live poultry	791	583	84	499
		employed in sugar, sweet and jam factories	670	301	147	154
		employed in tobacco factories	899	972	85	887
		employed in grocery and provision stores	435	416	88	328
		employed in manufacture of soap, candles and glycerine	221	198	81	117
		employed in grain milling	255	133	19	114
		employed in drug stores, etc. (trading)	211	173	137	36
		employed in manufacture of drugs and chemicals	292	290	82	208
		employed in laundries, etc.	†	309	71	238
		employed in manufacture of bread and flour confectionery	138	158	1	457
		employed in canning of foodstuffs	†	162	47	115
		employed in other industries	†	254	30	224
			3,319	3,156	1,491	1,665
		C.—STATIONARY ENGINE DRIVERS	2,389	2,738	2,738	—
251	(a)	Stationary engine drivers:—				
		in creameries	436	300	300	—
		employed by local authorities	146	309	309	—
		employed in breweries	117	125	125	—
		employed in other industries and services	1,690	2,004	2,004	—
		D.—OTHER AND UNDEFINED OCCUPATIONS	50,965	63,296	54,830	8,466
252	959 (pt.)	Drovers	697	658	658	—
253	912	Timekeepers and gatekeepers	549	523	451	72
254	913	Watchmen	753	924	924	—
255	(b)	Unskilled workers	47,300	60,280	52,023	8,257
		employed in the following industries.—				
		Agriculture, fishing, mining and quarrying	†	828	815	13
		Food, drink and tobacco:				
		Gram milling	2,160	2,172	2,126	46
		Brewing	1,830	2,062	2,054	8
		Sugar, sweets and jam making	1,216	1,813	1,081	732
		Mineral waters	†	712	599	113
		Bacon curing	598	643	410	233
		Other food, drink and tobacco	†	3,953	3,051	902
		Textiles, and textile goods (not dress):				
		Woollen and worsted manufacturing	†	1,063	581	482
		Other textiles	†	1,464	839	625
		Clothing (including boots and shoes):				
		Boot and shoe manufacturing	550	887	424	463
		Other clothing	†	886	262	624
		Skins, leather and leather goods (not boots or shoes):				
		Manufacturing of leather	†	693	622	71
		Other skins, leather and leather goods	†	285	226	59

† Comparative figures not available.

(a) Includes E. & W. Code Numbers 900-901; 903-904; 905 (pt.); 906; 907 (pt.); 908-909.

(b) " " " 332 (pt.); 384; 940 (pt.); 917; 920; 930.

TABLE 2 (contd.):—INDIVIDUAL OCCUPATIONS

Code No.	Code Number E. and W.	OCCUPATION	Total Persons 1936	1946		
				Total Persons	Males	Females
		XI.—(contd.)—OTHER GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS				
		D.—(contd.)—OTHER AND UNDEFINED OCCUPATIONS				
		Unskilled workers—(contd.) employed in the following industries.—				
		Wood and furniture.				
		Saw mills and joinery works	1,192	1,337	1,330	7
		Other wood and furniture	†	405	361	44
		Metals, machines and implements	†	1,821	1,277	544
		Construction of vehicles (including loco- motives).				
		Railway locomotives, carriages, omni- buses, etc.	†	685	684	1
		Other vehicle construction	†	474	470	4
		Fertilisers, chemicals, paints, etc.:				
		Fertilisers	656	712	698	14
		Other manufactures	†	903	570	333
		Papermaking, stationery, printing	†	1,245	617	628
		Building, decorating and works of con- struction:				
		Local authority	†	578	576	2
		Others	†	947	943	4
		Gas and electricity:				
		Gas	611	796	794	2
		Electricity	646	796	790	6
		Bricks, pottery and glass	†	1,639	1,421	218
		Other manufacturing industries	†	1,685	914	771
		Transport and communication:				
		Railways	1,966	2,551	2,540	11
		Cartage and haulage	†	931	929	2
		Other transport	†	1,584	1,540	44
		Commerce and finance:				
		Trading in fuel	1,739	2,551	2,544	7
		Trading in eggs and live poultry	†	739	451	285
		Trading in grocery and provisions	838	733	719	14
		Other commerce and finance	†	6,567	6,120	447
		Public administration and defence:				
		Central government	2,025	1,150	1,142	8
		Local authorities	†	2,990	2,962	28
		Professions	†	435	424	11
		Entertainments and sport	†	610	601	9
		Personal service (including hotels, etc.):				
		Public houses	856	770	762	8
		Other personal service	†	1,295	1,238	57
		Other industries	†	5,890	5,513	377
256	(a)	All other occupations	1,666	911	774	137
		XII.—PERSONS 14 YEARS AND OVER NOT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	866,434	884,982	138,482	746,500
257	Y (pt.) X (pt.)	Retired from previous gainful occupations (not military or naval) and persons des- cribed as having no occupation	137,219	161,874	82,827	79,047
258	Y (pt.)	Ex-officers and men of the army or navy (not otherwise described)	4,882	7,402	7,292	110
259	960 (pt.)	Students over 18 years of age (not else- where enumerated)	7,808	8,855	4,146	4,709
260	960 (pt.)	Persons described as being "at school"	71,040	67,880	30,425	37,455
261	X (pt.)	Persons described as "not yet at work"	55,632	22,190	9,485	12,705
262	X (pt.)	Persons engaged in "home duties"	553,477	590,817	1,356	589,461
263	X (pt.)	Persons 14 years of age and over in regard to whose occupation no evidence was given in the census schedule	36,376	25,964	2,951	23,013

† Comparative figures not available.

(a) Includes E. & W. Code Numbers 910, 918; 959 (pt.); 950