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Vital Statistics - DOMINION

SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN

GOINN RIALTAIS AITIÚLA AGUS SLÁINTE PUBLÍ.

(Department of Local Government and Public Health).

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

REGISTRAR-GENERAL

FOR THE YEAR

Marriages

Births

Deaths

Infant Mortality

1928.

*Nos + rates back to
1864 - Pages 5 to 8*

DUBLIN.

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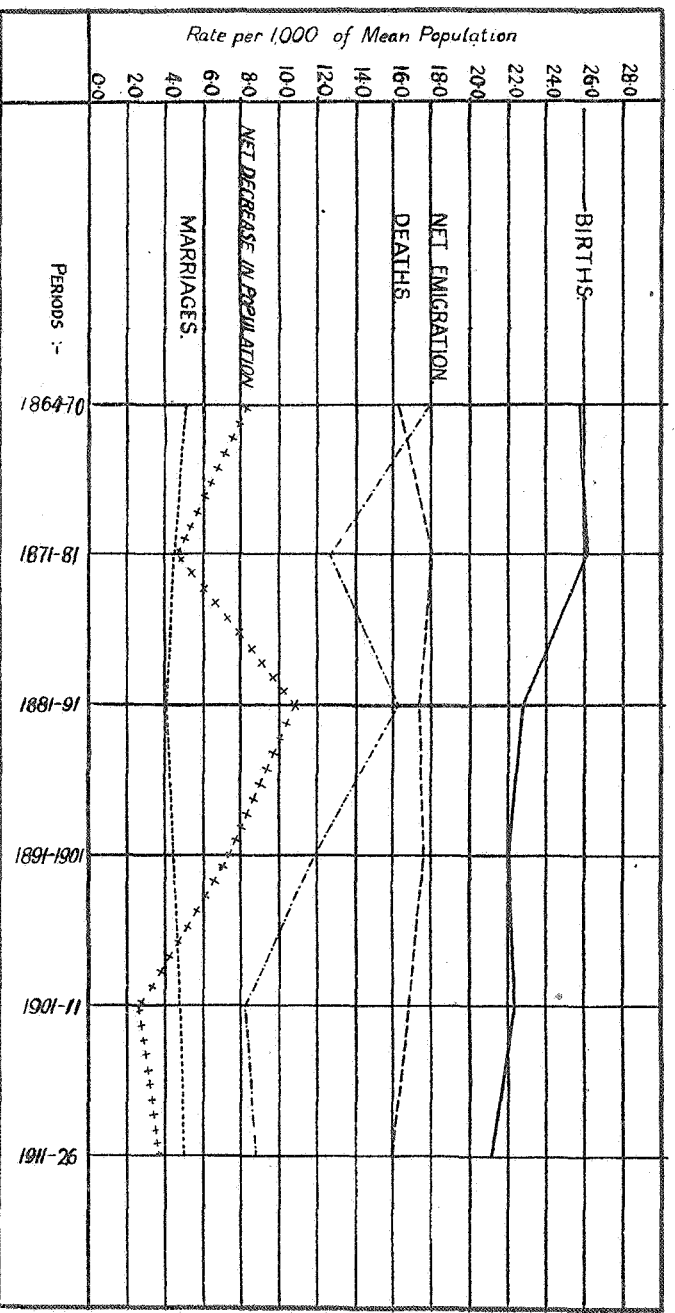


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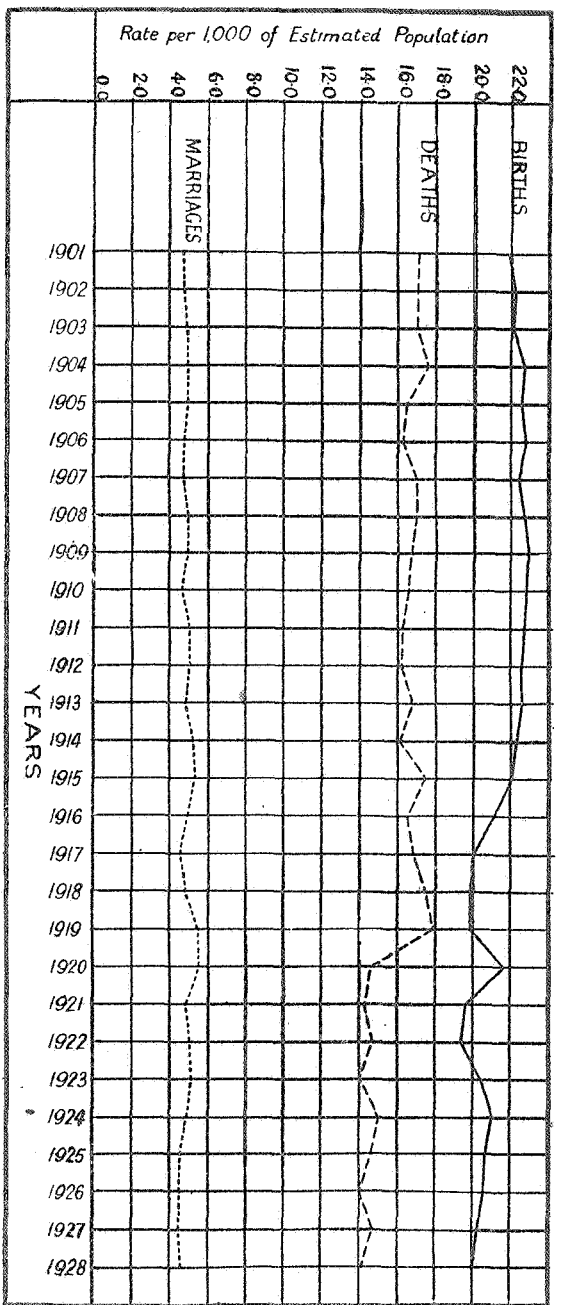
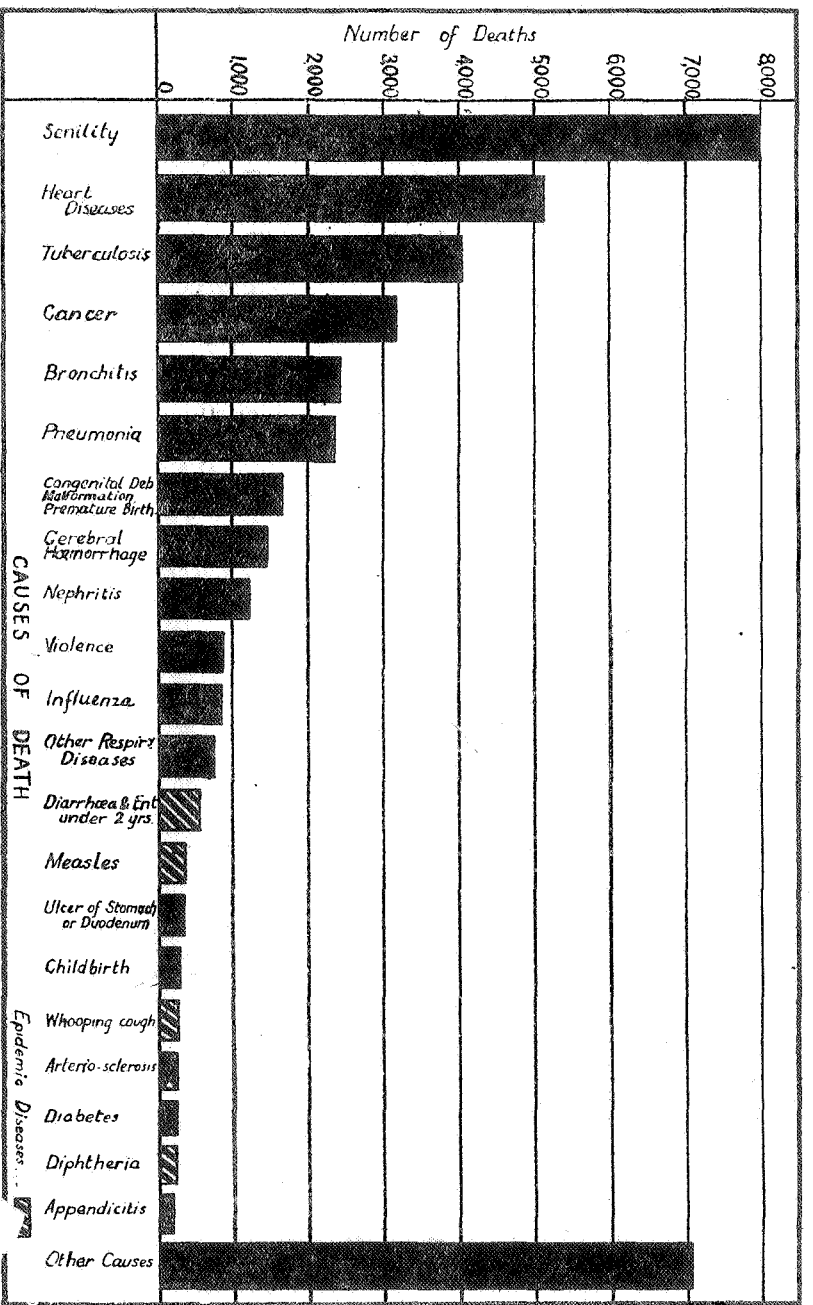


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REPORT OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL FOR THE YEAR 1928.

TO THE MINISTER OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

The general arrangement of this Report is similar to that for 1927, and the Reports for each of the preceding years, commencing with 1923, for which year the births and deaths as registered in the various administrative areas were first corrected by the transfer of these events from the place of occurrence to the area of residence.

A further step has been made in this Report by the standardization of the death-rates, *i.e.*, the corrected death-rates for administrative areas are adjusted to compensate for differences between the age and sex distribution of the local population and that of Saorstát Éireann as a whole.

In addition, this Report contains information in respect of marriages, births and deaths registered in Saorstát Éireann for each year beginning with 1864, when the Act for their compulsory registration first came into force.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

The estimated population of Saorstát Éireann in the middle of the year 1928 was 2,949,000, being 8,000 under that in the middle of 1927, and 23,000 less than the population as disclosed by the Census of 1926.

The marriages registered during the year 1928 show an increase, and the births, deaths and emigration show decreases as compared with 1927, the decrease in emigration being 2,509.

The number of marriages registered in 1928 was 13,716, being 298 more than the number (13,418) in the preceding year, but 1,359 under the average (15,075) for the ten years 1918-27.

Expressed in rates per 1,000 of population, the marriage rate in 1928 was 4·65, in 1927 it was 4·54, and in the 10 years 1918-27, the annual average rate was 4·97.

The marriage-rate in Saorstát Éireann is low as compared with other countries. In Northern Ireland the rate for 1928 was 5·81 per 1,000, in England and Wales 7·68, and in Scotland, 6·47 per 1,000.

Births registered in 1928 numbered 59,176 (legitimate 57,388, and illegitimate 1,788), being, with the exception of the number (58,849) in 1922, the lowest annual number ever recorded for Saorstát Éireann area. The average annual number for the ten years 1918-27 was 61,819.

The birth-rate per 1,000 of the total population in 1928 was 20·07, in the preceding year 20·31, and the average annual rate per 1,000 of the estimated average population in the ten years 1918-27 was 20·39.

A gradual but steady decline in the birth-rate is observable in recent years, from an average of 22·49 per 1,000 in the period, 1911-15, to 20·65 in the period, 1923-27, or 8·2 per cent.

In Northern Ireland the birth-rate in 1928 per 1,000 of population was 20·77, in England and Wales 16·72, and in Scotland 19·79.

The legitimate birth-rate (high as compared with other countries) in 1910-2, based on the number of married women aged 15 and under 45 years in the population as enumerated at the Census of 1911, was 305·4 per 1,000 married women, the corresponding legitimate birth-rate in 1925-7 was 270·8, showing a decrease of 34·6 per 1,000, or 11·3 per cent. in the fifteen years.

The reduction in fertility during the same period in Northern Ireland was 14·0 per cent., in England and Wales 30·2 per cent., and in Scotland 21·3 per cent. If the fertility of Saorstát Éireann in 1925-7 be taken as 100, Northern Ireland is represented by 84·6, England and Wales by 51·0, and Scotland by 67·8.

The illegitimate birth-rate (low in comparison with other countries) per 1,000 single and widowed women aged 15 to 45 years in 1910-2, was 3·4, and in the years 1925-7 the rate rose to 4·2, showing an increase of 23·5 per cent in fifteen years.

The number of deaths from all causes registered in 1928 was 41,792, or 14·17 per 1,000 of the population, as compared with 43,677 deaths and a rate of 14·77 per 1,000 in 1927, and an annual average of 46,053 deaths with a rate of 15·18 per 1,000 in the ten years, 1918-27.

With the exception of the rates for the years 1923 and 1926, that for 1928 is the lowest yet recorded.

In Northern Ireland, the crude death-rate in 1928 per 1,000 of the population was 14·40, in England and Wales 11·66, and in Scotland 13·34.

When, however, compensation is made for the differences between the age and sex constitutions of the populations of these countries, and that of Saorstát Éireann as a whole, the latter taken as the standard population, the rates comparable with 14·17 per 1,000 for Saorstát Éireann in 1928 become 15·03 for Northern Ireland, 13·30 for England and Wales, and 15·21 for Scotland.

The rate for tuberculosis, which is high as compared with other countries, was 1·37 per 1,000 of the population in 1928, as against 1·45 per 1,000 in 1927, and an average for the ten years 1918-27, of 1·62 per 1,000. Deaths from tuberculosis in 1928 numbered 4,047 (or 9·7 per cent. of the total deaths), in 1927, 4,301, and during the ten years, 1918-27, the annual average was 4,928. The mortality in 1928 was the lowest yet recorded, and is 15·4 per cent. below the average for the preceding ten years.

The rate for the county boroughs and urban districts in 1928 was 1·75 per 1,000, and for rural districts 1·21 per 1,000, as compared with 1·96, and 1·25 respectively in 1927.

Cancer caused 3,190 deaths in 1928, equivalent to a rate of 1·08 per 1,000, as compared with 3,113 deaths, and a rate of 1·05 per 1,000 in the preceding year. The mortality in 1928 is the highest yet recorded.

Deaths from diseases and accidents of pregnancy and child-birth numbered 292 or 4·93 per 1,000 births registered, as against an average of 301, and a rate of 4·87 per 1,000 in the ten years 1918-27.

The rate in respect of such deaths for all urban districts in 1928 was 4·29 per 1,000 births, and for all rural districts, 5·27 per 1,000, in comparison with 3·97 per 1,000, and 4·80 per 1,000 respectively in 1927.

The infant mortality (deaths of infants under one year of age per 1,000 births in 1928) was 68, being 3 below the rate (71) for the preceding year, and 5 below the average (73) for the preceding ten years.

For county boroughs and urban districts combined, the infant mortality rate in 1928 was 91 per 1,000 births, and for rural districts, it was 56. In 1927 the urban rate was 99 and the rural 56.

The mortality under one year of age among legitimate infants in Saorstát Éireann was 60 per 1,000 legitimate births, and among illegitimate births the mortality in 1928 was 307 per 1,000 illegitimate births. For Northern Ireland the legitimate infant death-rate was 72 and the illegitimate 207; and for England and Wales the corresponding rates were 63 and 115, respectively.

Some features of the figures for Saorstát Éireann as distinct from other countries may here be noted:—

- (a) The male population exceeds the female, the ratio being 1,000 : 972, due entirely to the male excess in rural areas, in which there were only 923 females to every 1,000 males. In the aggregate population of urban areas, according to the Census of 1926, there were 1,101 females to every 1,000 males.
- (b) The marriage rate is very low, but the effective birth rate is one of the highest.
- (c) The mortality from all causes among females exceeds that among males, as also the mortality from tuberculosis. On the other hand, the mortality from cancer for males is higher than that for females.
- (d) The excessively high mortality among illegitimate infants.

TABLE A.—Showing for each of the years 1918-28 the estimated Population ; * the number of MARRIAGES, BIRTHS and DEATHS registered, with the rates per 1,000 of the estimated Population represented thereby ; and the averages for the ten years, 1918-1927 ; also particulars relating to Northern Ireland for the year 1928.

YEARS.	*Estimated Population in the middle of each year.	Numbers Registered.			Rate per 1,000 of Estimated Population.		
		Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.
1918	3,066,000	14,773	61,092	53,682	4·82	19·93	17·51
1919	3,102,000	17,201	61,829	55,776	5·55	19·93	17·98
1920	3,103,000	17,276	67,015	45,521	5·57	21·60	14·67
1921	3,096,000	15,102	61,010	44,537	4·88	19·71	14·39
1922	3,022,000	15,141	58,849	44,547	5·01	19·47	14·74
1923	3,014,000	15,632	61,690	42,217	5·19	20·47	14·01
1924	3,005,000	14,822	63,402	45,180	4·93	21·10	15·03
1925	2,985,000	13,820	62,069	43,650	4·63	20·79	14·62
1926	2,969,000	13,570	61,176	41,740	4·57	20·60	14·06
1927	2,957,000	13,418	60,054	43,677	4·54	20·31	14·77
Yearly Average, 1918-1927 ...	3,031,900	15,075	61,819	46,053	4·97	20·39	15·18
1928	2,949,000	13,716	59,176	41,792	4·65	20·07	14·17
NORTHERN IRELAND, 1928.							
1928	1,250,000	7,264	25,963	18,004	5·81	20·77	14·40

* See page 2.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

The population estimated to the middle of 1928 was 2,949,000, consisting of 1,496,000 males and 1,453,000 females. These figures were arrived at by adding the number of births to the estimated population in the middle of 1927, and deducting the deaths and the balance of migrants outwards to places out of Europe and not within the Mediterranean Sea.

The result for 1928 shows a reduction of 8,000 on the population in 1927.

In Table 1, page 2, will be found the estimated populations, by sexes, for years from 1801-1928.

The following Table (B), shows the average annual excess of births over deaths (natural increase), the net emigration, and the actual decreases in the populations in the years 1864-70 and in the intercensal periods between 1871 and 1926, with the average annual rates per 1,000 of the mean population ; also similar particulars for the years 1927 and 1928.

Intercensal Period, &c.	Average-Annual Excess of Births over Deaths (Natural Increase)		Average Annual Net Emigration		Average Annual decrease in Population	
	Number	Per 1,000 of Mean Population	Number	Per 1,000 of Mean Population	Number	Per 1,000 of Mean Population
1864-70	39,603	9·5	74,881	17·9	35,278	8·4
1871-81	31,855	8·1	50,172	12·7	18,317	4·6
1881-91	19,600	5·4	59,733	16·3	40,133	10·9
1891-1901	14,954	4·5	39,641	11·9	24,687	7·4
1901-1911	17,940	5·6	26,154	8·2	8,214	2·6
1911-1926	15,820	5·1	26,946	8·8	11,126	3·7
Year 1927	16,377	5·5	25,225	8·5	8,848	3·0
Year 1928	17,384	5·9	21,910	7·4	4,526	1·5

Emigration and Immigration.—The returns furnished by the Department of Industry and Commerce (Statistics Branch), show that the number of emigrants to places out of Europe and not within the Mediterranean Sea during the year 1928, was 24,800, including 21,775 bound for the United States, 1,598 for British North America, 808 for Australia, 114 for New Zealand, 155 for British South Africa, 115 for India, and 235 for other countries. During the same period, there were 2,890 immigrants, leaving a net balance outwards of 21,910 persons.

The following Table gives particulars of Emigrants and their destinations in 1928 as compared with the four years preceding :—

TABLE C.—Number of Saorstát Éireann EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS to and from places out of Europe and not within the Mediterranean Sea, together with the destination of Emigrants during each of the years, 1924-28.

YEAR	Number of Emigrants by Destinations								Total Number of Immigrants
	United States	British North America	Australia	New Zealand	British South Africa	India	Other Countries	Total all Destinations	
1924	12,234	5,241	1,138	192	160	112	234	19,311	3,392
1925	26,546	1,861	1,076	290	170	136	223	30,302	2,791
1926	26,367	1,994	1,268	236	166	109	219	30,359	1,983
1927	23,947	1,815	1,036	132	106	87	186	27,309*	2,084
Average 1924-7	22,273	2,728	1,130	213	150	111	215	26,820	2,563
1928	21,775	1,598	808	114	155	115	235	24,800	2,890

MARRIAGES.

Marriages registered during the year 1928 numbered 13,716, being equivalent to a rate of 4·65 per 1,000 of the estimated population ; this rate is 0·11 above that for the previous year, but 0·32 below the average for the ten years, 1918-27.

Of the 13,716 marriages, 12,782 were of Catholics, as compared with 12,501 in 1927, the remaining marriages numbering 934, as against 917 in 1927. Included in the 934 marriages were 653 celebrated according to the rites and ceremonies of the Protestant Episcopal Church, as against 612 in 1927 ; 122 as compared with 163 in 1927, were in Presbyterian Meeting-houses ; 61 as against 52 in 1927 in "Registered Buildings" belonging to various religious denominations ; 85 by civil contract in the Registrars' offices, as against 73 in 1927 ; one was according to the usages of the Society of Friends ; and 12 were according to the Jewish rites.

According to the Census of 1926, Catholics represented 92·6 per cent of the population, Protestant Episcopalians 5·5 per cent., Presbyterians 1·1 per cent., Methodists 0·4 per cent, and all other denominations 0·4 per cent.

In 1928 Catholic marriages were 93·2 per cent. of the total marriages, which is slightly above the proportion of Catholics in the population.

The rate per 1,000 of the estimated Catholic population represented by the number of marriages of Catholics was 4·68, or 0·33 under the corresponding average rate for the preceding ten years, and the rate for other marriages was equivalent to 4·28 per 1,000 of all persons other than Catholics in the population, this rate being 0·23 below the corresponding average rate for the ten years, 1918-27, as shown in the following Table (D) :—

TABLE D.—MARRIAGES registered in 1928, and in each of the previous ten years, according to the MODES OF CELEBRATION ; with the rate per 1,000 of the population represented by Catholic and all other marriages.

YEARS.	Marriages registered other than Catholic.							Catholic Marriages.	Total Marriages Registered.	Rate per 1,000 of estimated corresponding Population represented by		
	Protestant Episcopalian.	Presbyterian	In Registered Buildings.	In the Registrars' Offices.	Society of Friends	Jews.	Total.			Catholic Marriages	All other Marriages.	Total Marriages.
1918 ...	1,064	196	79	119	1	10	1,469	13,304	14,773	4.84	4.60	4.82
1919 ...	1,125	239	99	117	3	9	1,592	15,609	17,201	5.62	4.93	5.55
1920 ...	1,140	205	96	161	—	19	1,621	15,655	17,276	5.63	5.01	5.57
1921 ...	970	180	88	155	—	9	1,402	13,700	15,102	4.94	4.35	4.88
1922 ...	856	154	78	127	—	11	1,226	13,915	15,141	5.02	4.95	5.01
1923 ...	752	154	53	83	5	9	1,056	14,576	15,632	5.26	4.38	5.19
1924 ...	709	143	54	65	1	15	987	13,835	14,822	4.99	4.21	4.93
1925 ...	671	112	70	54	2	14	923	12,897	13,820	4.68	4.07	4.63
1926 ...	672	144	48	87	1	18	970	12,600	13,570	4.58	4.41	4.57
1927 ...	612	163	52	73	5	12	917	12,501	13,418	4.56	4.19	4.54
Yearly Average 1918-1927	857	169	72	104	2	12	1,216	13,859	15,075	5.01	4.51	4.97
1928 ...	653	122	61	85	1	12	934	12,782	13,716	4.68	4.28	4.65

It will be found from the figures given in the Abstract of Marriages, pages 46-7, that 91.4 per cent. of the total marriages were those of bachelors and spinsters ; that 5.2 per cent. were those of widowers and spinsters ; that 2.2 per cent. were marriages of bachelors and widows ; and that those of widowers and widows formed 1.2 per cent. of the total marriages. Thus, of the men married 6.4 per cent. were widowers, and of the women 3.4 per cent. were widows, or in 86 instances in every 1,000 marriages, one or both of the contracting parties had been in the married state before.

In the following Table, the county, county borough and provincial rates per 1,000 of the population are given for 1928 in comparison with the annual averages in 1925-7 and 1910-12.

TABLE E.—MARRIAGES (per 1,000 of the population) for counties, county boroughs and provinces, 1910-12, 1925-7, and 1928.

Counties, &c.	Marriages per 1,000 of Population			Counties, &c.	Marriages per 1,000 of Population		
	Annual Average 1910-12	Annual Average 1925-7	Year 1928		Annual Average 1910-12	Annual Average 1925-7	Year 1928
SAORSTAT EIREANN	4.95	4.58	4.65	Kerry ...	4.43	4.18	3.43
Carlow ...	4.91	4.30	4.44	Limerick ...	3.30	3.61	3.53
Dublin ...	5.62	5.43	5.97	Limerick Co. Boro. ...	8.62	9.36	10.32
Dublin Co. Borough ...	7.51	7.57	7.49	Tipperary N.R. ...	5.22	4.53	4.53
Kildare ...	4.26	3.91	4.27	Tipperary S.R. ...	4.73	3.80	3.83
Kilkenny ...	4.90	3.92	3.61	Waterford ...	4.48	4.11	3.95
Laoighis ...	4.16	3.35	2.87	Waterford Co. Boro. ...	5.26	4.89	5.55
Longford ...	4.43	4.39	3.11	Munster Province ...	4.84	4.41	4.34
Louth ...	4.93	3.99	3.83	Galway ...	3.76	3.65	3.70
Meath ...	4.81	3.48	3.78	Leitrim ...	4.59	4.37	4.11
Offaly ...	4.96	4.28	4.72	Mayo ...	3.91	3.78	4.39
Westmeath ...	4.83	4.01	4.08	Roscommon ...	4.47	3.97	3.89
Wexford ...	4.74	4.36	4.98	Sligo ...	4.47	4.34	3.78
Wicklow ...	4.55	3.97	4.25	Connaught Province	4.10	3.90	4.00
Leinster Province ...	5.57	5.22	5.34	Cavan ...	5.06	4.27	4.03
Clare ...	3.75	3.55	3.66	Donegal ...	4.14	3.68	3.79
Cork ...	4.34	3.53	3.54	Monaghan ...	4.87	3.94	4.01
Cork Co. Borough ...	7.99	8.21	8.03	Ulster Province (pt. of)	4.55	3.90	3.90

From the foregoing table it will be observed that the marriage rates vary considerably as between county and county borough areas, the highest in 1928 being recorded for Limerick county borough, viz., 10·32 per 1,000 of the population, and the lowest, 2·87 per 1,000 for Laoighis county. Between these, the five areas having the highest rates were Cork county borough (8·03), Dublin county borough (7·49), Dublin county (5·97), Waterford county borough (5·55), and Wexford county (4·98), and the lowest five counties were Longford (3·11), Kerry (3·43), Limerick county (3·53), Cork (3·54) and Kilkenny (3·61).

The table shows that the experience of 1925-7 and 1928 in the counties and county boroughs follows on rather similar lines that of 1910-2, and it will be observed the county boroughs and Dublin county (which is largely urban), contain the highest marriage rates.

Marriages, like births and deaths, must be registered in the registration area in which the events take place, and as this area is not in many cases the area of residence of the parties, or even of one of them, and as marriages of Catholics, which constitute about 93 per cent. of all marriages in Saorstát Éireann, may be celebrated in any part of the country, (there being no statutory requirement in respect of residence, as is the case in most marriages other than Catholic), the determination of marriage rates for localities is not wholly satisfactory.

Parish boundaries, in numerous cases, cut across county and county borough boundaries, and for this reason alone many Catholic marriages take place in a church in the county which is not the county of residence of the parties, and moreover, for fashionable or other reasons, an appreciable proportion of the marriages in the larger urban areas related to persons whose residences, in respect of both parties, were outside these areas.

Of the Catholic marriages celebrated in 1928 in Limerick county borough, 32·0 per cent. related to parties whose places of residence were outside this area, the corresponding percentage for Cork being 23·3, for Dublin county borough 13·6, and for Waterford county borough 11·0.

The wide divergence of the county and borough rates from the average is shown for the three periods dealt with in the table, and for the reasons above stated, the county or borough rates do not represent the facts as regards residents of the area. The table shows the relative frequency with which marriages are celebrated in individual areas and if the rates for each area over the periods of time are compared it will be found that they show comparatively little variation. Comparison of province with province will, however, largely minimise the error in respect of the area of residence of the parties married.

In 1928 the rate for Leinster was 5·34 per 1,000 of the population, for Munster 4·34, for Connaught 4·00, and for Ulster (part of) 3·90, the average for Saorstát Éireann being 4·65.

In the three years, 1925-7, the provincial rates follow the same curve as also those for 1910-2, except that the rate for the three Ulster counties exceeds that for Connaught in the latter period.

In 1928 the marriage-rate for Northern Ireland was 5·81, for England and Wales 7·68, and for Scotland 6·74 as compared with the low rate for Saorstát Éireann, viz., 4·65 per 1,000.

Based on the number of marriageable males in the population of Saorstát Éireann (single and widowed males 15 years of age and upwards according to the Census of 1926) the average annual number of males married in the years 1925-7 was 20·7 per 1,000, the females married being equivalent to 21·9 per 1,000 of the female marriageable population.

The corresponding figures for Northern Ireland were 31·8 per 1,000 for males and 27·2 per 1,000 for females, while for England and Wales the marriage rates for males and females were 52·7 and 40·4, respectively.

The marriage-rate by quarters for the years 1918-28, distinguishing Catholic marriages from all other marriages, is given in Table 5.

The marriage-rate for the first quarter of the year 1928 is 5.1 per 1,000 of the population, for the second 4.4, for the third 4.8, and for the fourth 4.3.

Catholic marriage-rates are always highest in the first quarter and usually lowest in the fourth, while for all other marriages, the third quarter would appear to be most favoured by the parties, with the least preference for the first quarter.

Evidence of the progress of elementary education is afforded by the signatures of the contracting parties in the marriage registers or certificates. In the year 1928 there were 13,389, or 97.6 per cent. of the husbands, and 13,527, or 98.6 per cent. of the wives who wrote their names as against 14,158 or 95.8 per cent. of the husbands, and 14,423 or 97.6 per cent. of the wives in 1918.

The particulars for each of the years 1918-28 are given in the following table (F), as well as those relating to persons not of full age, and re-marriages.

TABLE F.—Showing as regards Marriages in Saorstát Éireann, during the years 1918-28, the proportion of PERSONS WHO SIGNED THEIR NAMES, of PERSONS NOT OF FULL AGE, and of RE-MARRIAGES.

YEAR	Total Marriages	Signed their Names in Writing		Persons not of Full Age		Re-Marriages	
		of 100 Men Married	of 100 Women Married	of 100 Men Married	of 100 Women Married	Widowers	Widows
						of 100 Men Married	of 100 Women Married
1918	14,773	95.84	97.63	1.58	5.37	6.99	4.87
1919	17,201	95.87	97.19	1.55	5.96	7.45	6.13
1920	17,276	96.61	98.11	1.09	4.97	7.25	5.39
1921	15,102	97.38	98.96	1.37	6.14	7.04	4.52
1922	15,141	97.35	98.30	1.56	6.22	6.91	4.34
1923	15,632	97.37	98.61	1.25	5.09	6.82	3.65
1924	14,822	98.00	98.91	1.27	4.63	6.29	3.61
1925	13,820	97.95	99.09	1.05	5.45	6.85	3.79
1926	13,570	97.83	98.72	1.50	6.53	6.33	3.21
1927	13,418	97.98	98.76	1.39	7.05	6.33	3.26
1928	13,716	97.62	98.62	1.58	7.38	6.37	3.40

The entry of "Minor," or "Full Age" satisfies the requirements of the law as far as the ages of the contracting parties to marriages in Ireland are concerned. This circumstance, which is taken advantage of in the vast majority of cases, is to be regretted, as a record of the ages of the persons married would be of much value from many points of view.

More minors married in 1928 relatively to the total marriages than in any of the ten years preceding.

The proportion of husbands who married under age was highest in the province of Leinster, viz., 2.1 per cent., in Munster it was 1.2 per cent., in Connaught 1.2 per cent., and in Ulster (part of) 1.0 per cent., while the proportion of wives who were minors was for Leinster 9.1 per cent., for Munster 5.9 per cent., for Connaught 6.0 per cent., and for Ulster (part of) 6.3 per cent.

In Northern Ireland, the proportion per cent. of males married in 1928 who were under age was 3·0, and of females 12·7.

In England and Wales the corresponding proportions were 4·35 and 15·15, and in Scotland 5·48 per cent. of the males married in 1928 and 18·51 of the females were under age.

It will thus be seen that the percentage of persons married in Saorstát Éireann who were minors is much below that of Great Britain.

The number of Licences for Marriage issued by the Registrars during the year 1928 in Registered Buildings and in the Registrars' Offices in Saorstát Éireann, was 139. On 31st December, 1928, the number of such Registrars of Marriages authorized to grant Licences for Marriages under 33 and 34 Vic. cap. 110 and 34 and 35 Vic. cap. 49, was 105.

Marriage Licences issued by Licensing Ministers of the Protestant Episcopal Church amounted to 576. The number of Licensing Ministers on the 31st December, 1928, was 149.

The number of Licences for Marriage issued by the Licensing Ministers of the Presbyterian bodies in Saorstát Éireann during the year 1928 was 112 (all by the General Assembly). The number of Licensing Ministers on the 31st December, 1928, was 54, of whom 52 were with the General Assembly and 2 with the United Presbytery or Synod of Munster.

In Ireland there being no civil restrictions as to time or place for celebrating marriages between Catholics a registration of the churches and chapels of the Catholic Church is not necessary. With reference to other religious bodies, a record is kept of the places of Divine Worship, in which marriages may lawfully be solemnized otherwise than by special licence. On 31st December 1928, there were 1,083 churches and chapels of the Protestant Episcopal Church, 156 registered Presbyterian Meeting-houses (154 General Assembly and 2 United Presbytery or Synod of Munster), and 174 "Registered Buildings" belonging to the various religious denominations so circumstanced.

The number of "Registered Buildings" belonging to the several religious bodies is shown in the following list:—

Denominations	No. of Places of Worship	Denominations	No. of Places of Worship
Methodists	137	Moravians or United Brethren	1
Reformed Presbyterians	5	Salvation Army	1
Baptists	8	"The Catholic Apostolic Church	1
Independents or Congregation- alists	6	Welsh Presbyterians	1
Christian Brethren	10	"Undenominational"	4
		TOTAL	174

BIRTHS.

The number of births of infants born alive registered during the year 1928 was 59,176 (30,327 boys and 28,849 girls) being 878 (279 boys and 599 girls) below the number recorded for the year 1927. The rate per 1,000 of the population represented by the births in 1928 was 20·07, and was 0·24 per 1,000 under the low rate for the preceding year and 0·32 per 1,000 below the rate for the ten years 1918-27.

The rate for 1928 is lower than that for any of the five preceding years.

Of the 59,176 births, 57,388 or 97·0 per cent., were legitimate and 1,788 or 3·0 per cent. were illegitimate (Tables 3 and 4).

For the combined county boroughs and urban districts, the birth rate per 1,000 of the population was 23·69 in 1928, and for all rural districts, 18·59 per 1,000, as against 23·93 and 18·82 respectively in 1927.

Table 4 gives the birth rates for each year from 1864, when the Act for the compulsory registration of births first became operative in this country, and it shows that the highest rate recorded for the area of Saorstát Éireann was 27·89 per 1,000 in 1871, as compared with 20·07 per 1,000 in 1928, showing a fall of 7·82 per 1,000, or 28·0 per cent.

It should be stated, however, that the rates calculated in terms of the total population (crude birth rates) form but an imperfect measure of the changes in fertility, i.e., the rate of reproduction in proportion to the opportunity of reproduction, if the proportion of potential mothers in the population varies from period to period. The importance of variation in this respect will be realized when the statement is made that the number of married women, 15 to 45 years of age, amongst whom are the mothers of 97 per cent. of all the infants whose births were registered in 1928, represents less than 7½ per cent. of the total population.

The crude birth rate is, however, a convenient form of statement when the object in view is to record the net result of the various factors governing reproduction.

It sums up the effects of all the influences governing the rate at which the community is reproducing itself and is, therefore, in conjunction with the corresponding form of mortality statement, the crude death rate, the appropriate means of measuring natural increase.

The following statement shows the changes that have taken place in the proportion and the age constitution of the married female population at conceptive ages, as disclosed by the Censuses from 1871 to 1926.

TABLE G.—Showing the proportion per cent. of wives aged 15 and under 45 years to all females at these ages together with the ratio per 100 for wives at each of four age groups to all wives aged 15 to 45, based on the Censuses 1871 to 1926.

CENSUS YEAR	Wives aged 15 and under 45 years per cent. of all Women at these ages	Proportion per cent. of total wives aged 15 and under 45 years			
		15—	20—	25—	35—45
1871	41·23	1·08	10·86	46·84	41·22
1881	37·88	0·76	9·54	42·09	47·61
1891	33·65	0·60	8·33	42·20	48·87
1901	31·98	0·44	8·02	44·29	47·25
1911	33·42	0·32	6·40	42·72	50·56
1926	34·98	0·45	6·78	41·91	50·86

The variations in the proportion of married women above referred to as mainly affecting the crude birth rate is shown in this table, in a reduction from 41.23 per cent. in 1871 to 31.98 per cent. in 1901, rising to 33.42 per cent. in 1911 and to 34.98 per cent. in 1926.

Table G also supplies evidence of delayed marriages of women as disclosed by the results of successive censuses from 1881 to 1911 in the proportion of wives at different ages, but during recent years there would appear to be a tendency towards earlier marriages as compared with the position in 1911.

Of the married women of conceptive ages, according to the Census of 1926, 7.23 per cent. were under 25 years of age, 41.91 per cent. were aged 25-35 and 50.86 per cent. 35 and under 45 years in comparison with 6.73 per cent. under 25 years, 42.71 per cent. aged 25-35 and 50.56 per cent. 35 and under 45 years of age, resulting from the Census of 1911.

The average age of the wives 15 and under 45 years of age as enumerated at the Census of 1926 was 34.5 years; at the Census of 1911 it was 34.5 years and at the Census of 1901, 34.1 years.

It will be borne in mind that fertility diminishes with advancing years and that variations in the ages at which women marry must have some effect on the birth rates, but this factor is not taken into account in any of the calculations made for the purposes of this Report.

The following table gives the birth rates viewed from different standpoints for six triennial periods, embracing census years.

TABLE H.—Average annual birth-rates in triennial periods round about the six censuses 1871-1926.

PERIOD	Annual Average Births					
	Per 1,000 of Census Population at all Ages.	Legitimate		Illegitimate		
		Per 1,000 of Census Population at all Ages.	Per 1,000 Married Women 15-45 Years.	Per 1,000 of Census Population at all Ages.	Per 1,000 Single and Widowed Women aged 15-45 Years.	Per cent. of Total Births.
1870-2	27.54	27.04	306.63	0.50	3.94	1.80
1880-2	23.96	23.54	283.69	0.42	3.10	1.76
1890-2	21.74	21.34	287.39	0.40	2.78	1.87
1900-2	21.91	21.46	292.16	0.45	2.92	2.08
1910-2	22.70	22.21	305.40	0.49	3.40	2.17
1925-7	20.56	19.98	270.80	0.58	4.20	2.80

It will be seen from this table that the fertility rate for married women, which in the first period was 306.6 per 1,000, was followed by a sharp fall to 283.7 in the second, but from 1880-2 to 1910-2 the rate had steadily increased from period to period up to 1910-2, for which a rate of 305.4 is shown, which is very close to the highest rate recorded for 1870-2. The rate dropped sharply, however, to 270.8 in 1925-7. The diminished fertility of married women in the latter period as compared with 1910-2 is, therefore, 34.6 per 1,000 or 11.3 per cent., not allowing, as before stated, for variations in the ages at marriage.

It is not possible for the purposes of this Report to give comparative fertility figures for the different social classes in the community, but a table showing by counties and provinces in 1925-7 as compared with 1910-2 the fertility of married women based on the total births registered in each area is given herewith. It will be understood that this does not supply an exact statement of the changes in each area between the two periods, as corrections for transfer of births to the area of residence were not made before the year 1923.

TABLE I.—Average Annual Legitimate Birth-rates by Counties and Provinces, during 1910-12 compared with 1925-7, based on the Births registered therein, also the Legitimate and Illegitimate Birth-rates for the latter period based on registered Births corrected for transfers to the areas of residence of the mothers. The Counties and Provinces are arranged in the order of highest to lowest according to the Legitimate Birth-rate in 1910-12.

PROVINCES AND COUNTIES.	Legitimate Births per 1,000 Married Women aged 15 and under 45 years.				Illegitimate Births 1925-7 (corrected for Transfers).	
	1910-12 (not corrected for transfers). (1)	1925-7 (not corrected for transfers). (2)	Decrease per cent. in 1925-7. (3)	1925-7 (corrected for transfers). (4)	Per 1,000 Single and Widowed Women aged 15-45 years. (5)	Per cent. of Total Births. (6)
COUNTIES :—						
Mayo	359.2	294.6	18.0	297.2	1.35	0.92
Galway	356.6	321.4	9.9	321.5	2.46	1.48
Donegal	347.6	298.3	14.2	298.5	5.81	3.95
Kerry	345.5	308.1	10.8	309.9	3.13	1.99
Sligo	341.6	270.3	20.9	271.9	2.04	1.52
Limerick	322.6	292.7	9.3	294.4	5.88	3.51
Limerick Co. Boro.' ...				285.0	1.92	1.11
Leitrim	315.1	275.9	12.4	278.6	1.57	1.05
Roscommon	312.1	282.6	9.5	286.8	2.36	1.51
Clare	310.4	273.0	12.0	278.8	4.17	2.88
Cavan	309.8	270.5	12.7	273.2	3.96	2.48
Tipperary N.R.	308.7	271.6	12.0	282.2	4.21	2.80
Tipperary S.R.				267.8	6.25	4.07
Kilkenny	306.8	273.7	10.8	277.2	6.73	4.20
Longford... ..	305.9	271.0	11.4	277.0	3.00	1.80
Wexford	300.0	264.3	11.9	265.0	7.58	5.02
Offaly	299.3	263.1	12.1	266.0	4.40	2.79
Monaghan	298.8	264.6	11.4	266.1	3.21	2.30
Laoighis	298.8	256.8	14.1	262.9	5.58	3.56
Louth	294.3	257.7	12.4	260.0	4.54	2.89
Cork	293.3	247.3	15.7	244.3	3.58	2.94
Cork Co. Boro.'				254.0	2.74	1.91
Carlow	292.4	255.4	12.7	259.9	7.36	4.79
Westmeath	291.9	264.0	9.6	271.0	4.31	2.62
Waterford	288.7	267.7	7.3	262.4	6.30	4.47
Waterford Co. Boro.' ...				273.5	3.14	2.19
Kildare	284.5	245.5	13.7	259.6	8.36	4.72
Meath	281.9	247.1	12.3	259.6	5.03	3.33
Dublin	272.0	261.8	3.8	219.8	3.12	2.81
Dublin Co. Boro.'				270.2	5.34	3.02
Wicklow	251.7	229.4	8.9	241.8	6.51	4.26
PROVINCES :—						
Connaught	344.7	296.1	14.1	298.0	1.95	1.28
Ulster (part of)	326.1	282.6	13.3	283.8	4.75	3.20
Munster	308.7	270.3	12.4	270.8	4.01	2.79
Leinster	282.0	259.5	8.0	258.1	5.18	3.36
SAORSTAT EIREANN	305.4	270.8	11.3	270.8	4.20	2.80

This table shows that a deficiency in fertility of married women of conceptive ages occurred in every county during the fifteen years interval, that fourteen counties in the period 1910-12, had rates of 300 and upwards per 1,000 married women at these ages, while in the period 1925-7 there were only two counties, *viz.*, Galway (321.4) and Kerry (308.1) in this category.

The counties with the highest decreases in fertility were, Sligo with a fall of 20.9 per cent. from 341.6 to 270.3; Mayo, which occupied the premier place in 1910-2, falling 18.0 per cent. from 359.2 to 294.6; Cork county and city rate fell from 293.3 to 247.3, or 15.7 per cent.; and Donegal, which occupied the third position in the table in both periods shows a reduction in fertility from 347.6 to 298.3, or 14.2 per cent.

The four areas with the lowest percentages of decrease were Dublin county and city 3.8 per cent., Waterford county and city, 7.3 per cent., Wicklow, 8.9 per cent., and Limerick county and city, 9.3 per cent.

It will be noted the provincial rates more nearly approach the average in the later than in the earlier period.

Column 4 of the table is included for the purpose of showing that comparisons between columns 1 and 2 in the table may fairly be made.

From Table 4 it will be seen that the average annual birth rate for the ten years, 1881-90, was 22.88 per 1,000 of the population, falling to 22.20 in the next decennium, 1891-1900, but rising to 22.54 in the period, 1901-10, followed by a slight fall to an average rate of 22.49 in the five yearly period, 1911-15. In the quinquennial period 1923-7 the rate fell to 20.65 (or 8.2 per cent.) and from the year 1924 there has been a continuous fall in the birth rate. (See also Diagrams 1 and 2).

As before stated the rate per 1,000 of the population was 20.07 in 1928. For Northern Ireland the corresponding rate was 20.77; for England and Wales, 16.72, and for Scotland, 19.79.

A more precise view of the variations in the birth-rates for these four areas is given in the following statement.

TABLE J.—Average Annual Number of Legitimate Births per 1,000 married women aged 15 and under 45 years in Saorstát Éireann, as compared with Northern Ireland, England and Wales and Scotland during the triennial periods, 1870-2, 1880-2, 1890-2, 1900-2, 1910-2, and 1925-7.

PERIOD	Legitimate Births per 1,000 married women, 15 and under 45 years of age			
	Saorstát Éireann	Northern Ireland	England and Wales	Scotland
1870-2	306.6	306.5	291.1	319.4
1880-2	283.7	280.7	285.3	311.5
1890-2	287.4	288.1	262.1	296.4
1900-2	292.2	283.3	235.0	271.8
1910-2	305.4	266.2	197.7	233.2
1925-7	270.8	229.0	138.0	183.6

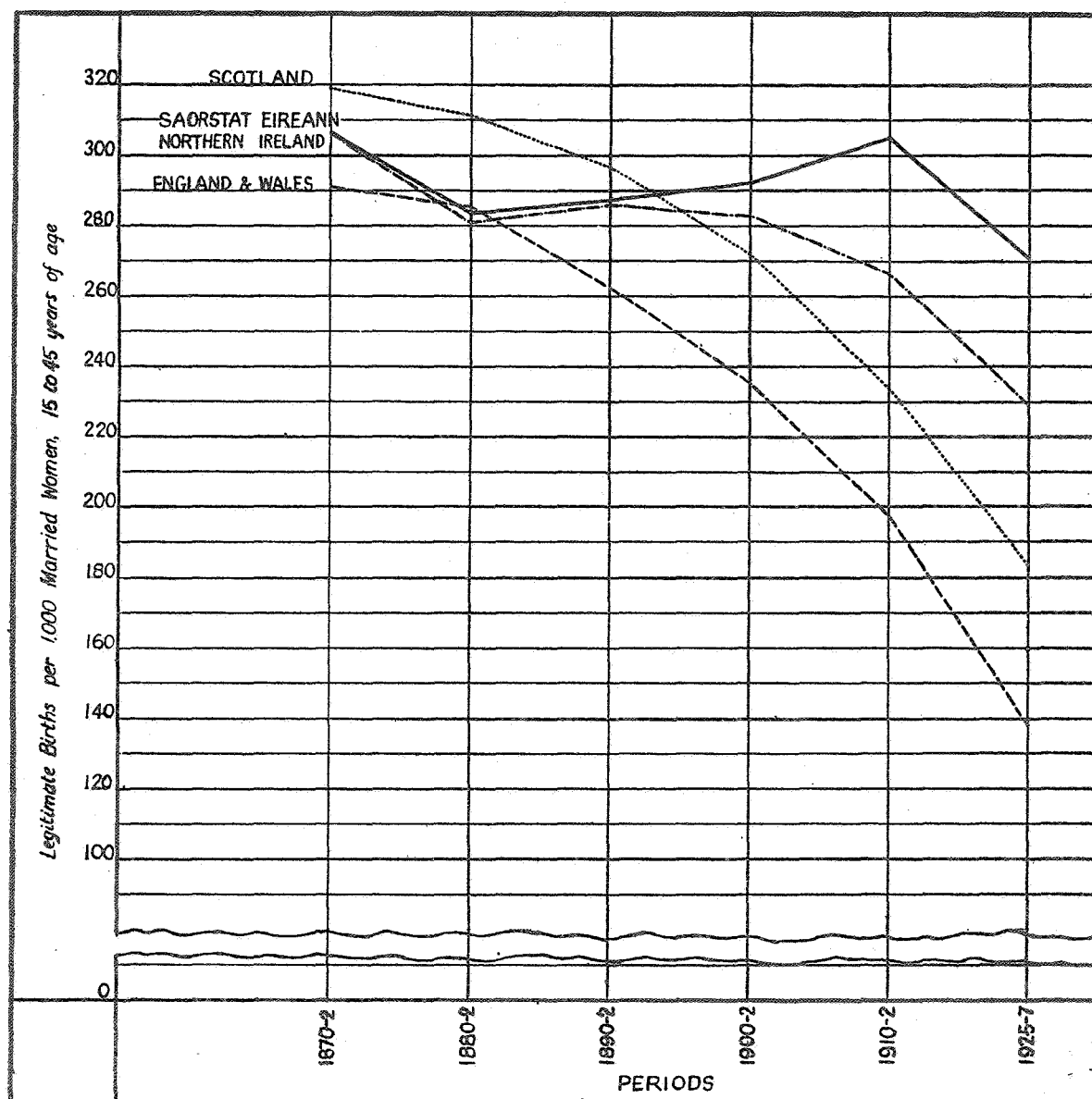
It will be observed from this table that, while the rates for the area of Saorstát Éireann and for Northern Ireland followed very closely the same lines for the first three periods, in the next two they took the opposite course, that whereas the decline in fertility in the former area took place some time within the last fifteen years covered by the table, in the latter area the decline would appear to have set in twenty years before.

In both England and Wales and Scotland, the loss in fertility has been constant from period to period.

At the period 1925-7, as compared with the period 1910-2, Saorstat Eireann would appear to have lost 11·3 per cent. in fertility, Northern Ireland, 14·0 per cent., England and Wales, 30·2 per cent., and Scotland 21·3 per cent.

The following Diagram (No. 4) illustrates the variations in these rates.

DIAGRAM No. 4. *Average annual numbers of Legitimate Births per 1,000 Married Women aged 15 to 45 years, in SAORSTAT EIREANN, NORTHERN IRELAND, ENGLAND & WALES, and SCOTLAND, during the triennial periods 1870-2, 1880-2, 1890-2, 1900-2, 1910-2 and 1925-7.*



The relative positions in respect of fertility of the four areas in 1925-7 are as follows:—Saorstat Eireann, taken as 100, Northern Ireland, 84·6, England and Wales 51·0, and Scotland 67·8. As before indicated, no account is taken in these calculations of the differences in the age constitutions of the married female populations within these areas.

Illegitimate births, in number 1,788, which constituted 3·0 per cent. of the total births registered in 1928, are 30 above the number recorded in 1927, the percentage increase being 0·1.

It should be stated that the rate for illegitimate births is lower for Saorstat Eireann than for most other countries, *e.g.*, the ratio per cent. of total births in Northern Ireland in 1928 was 4·6, in England and Wales 4·5, and in Scotland 7·4.

The illegitimate birth-rate for Saorstat Eireann calculated as a percentage of the total births was 2·80 in the triennial period 1925-7, and was 29 per cent. above

the rate (2·17) for the years 1910-2. There is, however, a fallacy in this method of basing the illegitimacy rate as a comparative figure, on the total births as the annual number of births is not a constant, hence the illegitimate birth-rate so calculated is affected by a high or low legitimate birth-rate, but it is a convenient form of statement and may be relied upon if there is no appreciable variation in the latter.

A more accurate statement of the illegitimate birth-rate is that based on the population out of which these births occurred, viz., single and widowed women aged 15 and under 45 years, but the uncertainty of the estimates of the population at these ages for periods remote from the census years renders it necessary, on the ground of accuracy, to confine calculations to years close to a census.

Accordingly, in Table H. a comparison is made in respect of illegitimacy of the rates by the two methods of calculation in 1925-7 with those for five triennial periods commencing with 1870-2. A continuous increase is observed from 1890-2, in the rate for single and widowed women of conceptive ages, slight in 1910-2, followed by a rise from 2·92 per 1,000 in 1900-2 to 3·40 per 1,000 in 1910-2, or 16·4 per cent. and a still greater rise in 1925-27, to 4·20 per 1,000, or an increase of 23·5 per cent.

The fallacy of basing the rate on total births is well exemplified in the experience for the years 1880-2 and 1890-2. In the former period the ratio of illegitimate to total births was 1·76 per cent. and in the latter, 1·87, showing a slight increase, whereas when based on the census population referred to, a fall is shown from 3·10 in 1880-2 to 2·78 in 1890-2.

The average annual illegitimate birth-rates in 1925-7 for provinces and counties are shown in Table I, page xvii. The rate for Leinster is 5·18 per 1,000 single and widowed women in the province aged 15 to 45 years; for Ulster (part of) 4·75; for Munster 4·01, and for Connaught 1·95, the respective rates per cent. of total births being 3·36, 3·20, 2·79 and 1·28, as against 3·47 per cent. for Leinster in 1928, 3·02 for Ulster (part of), 3·17 for Munster, and 1·66 for Connaught. (See Table 16).

The three counties with the highest illegitimacy rates in 1925-7 were Wexford (5·02 per 1,000 births), Carlow (4·79), and Kildare (4·72).

These were also the counties with the highest rates in 1928, viz., 6·59, 5·13 and 5·13 respectively. The three lowest in 1925-7 were Mayo (0·92), Leitrim (1·05), and Limerick county borough (1·11), and in 1928 they were Mayo (1·07), Roscommon (1·53) and Galway (1·98).

In 1928 the proportion of male infants born alive to every 1,000 females was 1,051, as compared with the very low ratio of 1,039 (the lowest ratio ever recorded) in 1927; in 1926, 1,053; in 1925, 1,052; in 1924, 1,066, and in 1923, 1,064. The average for the five years, 1923-7, was 1,055. In England and Wales, the proportion of males born alive to 1,000 females was 1,044 in 1928, being equal to the average for the five preceding years, and in Scotland the proportion in 1928 was 1,050, which is also the same as the average for the five years 1923-7.

The male proportion of the infants born alive in Saorstát Éireann is noticeably higher than in Great Britain. Table 4 shows the proportions for Saorstát Éireann for each of the years 1864-1928.

The male children born in wedlock in 1928 numbered 29,405, and the female 27,983, or 1,051 of the former to every 1,000 of the latter, and of the illegitimate children 922 were males and 866 females, or 1,065 boys to every 1,000 girls.

The following statement shows the total number of infants, by sexes, whose births were registered during each quarter of 1928:—

	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	Total.
Males	7,508	8,073	7,640	7,106	30,327
Females	7,085	7,767	7,228	6,769	28,849
TOTAL	14,593	15,840	14,868	13,875	59,176

Of the total births 51·4 per cent. were registered in the first six months (182 days) and 48·6 per cent. in the second six months (184 days).

For the province of Leinster the birth-rate was 21·60 per 1,000 of the population; for Munster 19·33; for Connaught 18·59, and for Ulster (part of) 17·78.

MULTIPLE BIRTHS.

Of the 59,176 infants whose births were registered during the year 1928, 57,717 or 97·53 per cent. were single births, 1,438, or 2·43 per cent. were twins, and 21, or 0·04 per cent. were triplets.

The number of mothers of living children during the year was 58,443. Of these 57,717, or 98·76 per cent. gave birth to single infants, 719, or 1·23 per cent. to twins, and 7, or 0·01 per cent., to triplets.

In 1927, the percentage of single infants to total infants was 97·61, of twins 2·35, and of triplets, 0·04.

The infants born in wedlock (57,388) as registered in 1928, include 55,959 single infants, or 97·51 per cent. of the total births, 1,408 twins, or 2·45 per cent., and 21 triplets, or 0·04 per cent.

Illegitimate infants (in number, 1,788) include 1,758 single, or 98·32 per cent. of the total illegitimate infants, and 30 twin infants or 1·68 per cent.

Of the total infants born alive, resulting from multiple births, 729 were males, and 730 females.

It should be borne in mind that the figures given above relate to live births, as still births are not registered in this country, and that, therefore, the birth of one living child and one still born or one living child and two still born is counted as a single birth, and the birth of two living children and one still born is counted as a twin birth.

DEATHS.

The deaths registered during the year 1928 numbered 41,792, affording a rate of 14·17 per 1,000 of the estimated population. The deaths of males amounted to 20,933, or 13·99 per 1,000 of the estimated male population, the deaths of females numbering 20,859, equivalent to 14·36 per 1,000 of the estimated female population.

The mortality from all causes and for both sexes in 1928 is 0·60 per 1,000 (or 4 per cent.) less than that for 1927, and 1·01 per 1,000 (or 6·7 per cent.) below the average for the ten years 1918-27.

For Northern Ireland the crude death rate per 1,000 in 1928 was 14·40; for England and Wales 11·66, and for Scotland 13·34.

In Abstract I, the total number of deaths as registered in each county, county borough and superintendent registrar's district is given, as well as the number corrected by the inclusion of deaths of residents of each area which occurred elsewhere in Saorstát Éireann, and by the exclusion of deaths of residents belonging to other localities, and in Tables 16 and 17, the provincial, county, urban and rural rates are given.

Rates based on the deaths so corrected represent the frequency of death in the population of the particular area, but as the age and sex constitution of the populations varies in different localities it becomes necessary to make allowance for the varying age and sex distributions, in order to afford comparison of the rate for each area with that for the whole of Saorstát Éireann based on the distribution of the population, according to the Census of 1926.

Accordingly the rates in 1928 for provinces, counties, county boroughs, the larger towns and the aggregate urban and rural districts in each county have been so standardized. The effect of correction and standardization is shown in the following statement in respect of counties, county boroughs and provinces.

TABLE K.—Showing the effect on the Death-rates in 1928, in Counties, County Boroughs, and Provinces, of correction for Transfers and of standardization for age and sex constitution, based on the distribution of the population of Saorstat Eireann, as a whole, as shown by the Census of 1926.

COUNTIES, ETC.	Death-rates in 1928 per 1,000 population.				
	Un-corrected. (1).	Corrected for Transfers. (2).	Standardized Rates. (3).	Effect of Correction (col. 2 on col. 1). (4).	Effect of Standardization (col. 3 on col. 2). (5).
Carlow	15·63	15·52	15·23	— 0·11	— 0·29
Dublin	13·26	13·04	14·86	— 0·22	+ 1·82
Dublin County Borough ...	17·51	15·32	18·14	— 2·19	+ 2·82
Kildare	13·37	14·75	16·21	+ 1·38	+ 1·46
Kilkenny	15·19	15·75	15·81	+ 0·56	+ 0·06
Laoighis	15·35	15·52	14·71	+ 0·17	— 0·81
Longford	14·25	14·76	13·18	+ 0·51	— 1·58
Louth	13·93	14·81	15·19	+ 0·88	+ 0·38
Meath	13·21	14·18	14·30	+ 0·97	+ 0·12
Offaly	14·15	15·25	14·86	+ 1·10	— 0·39
Westmeath	14·43	13·94	13·82	— 0·49	— 0·12
Wexford	17·28	17·47	17·21	+ 0·19	— 0·26
Wicklow	12·35	13·91	13·89	+ 1·56	— 0·02
Province of Leinster ...	15·18	14·92	15·93	— 0·26	+ 1·01
Clare	12·38	12·85	11·52	+ 0·47	— 1·33
Cork	13·51	12·94	13·09	— 0·57	+ 0·15
Cork County Borough ...	13·62	15·20	18·24	+ 1·58	+ 3·04
Kerry	11·40	11·66	11·68	+ 0·26	+ 0·02
Limerick	14·58	13·87	13·99	— 0·71	+ 0·12
Limerick County Borough ...	14·27	16·07	18·84	+ 1·80	+ 2·77
Tipperary N.R.	13·35	14·13	13·88	+ 0·78	— 0·25
Tipperary S.R.	14·21	14·29	14·85	+ 0·08	+ 0·56
Waterford	13·37	14·74	14·26	+ 1·37	— 0·48
Waterford County Borough ...	18·35	15·54	17·17	— 2·81	+ 1·63
Province of Munster ...	13·40	13·50	13·74	+ 0·10	+ 0·24
Galway	13·54	13·40	12·38	— 0·14	— 1·02
Leitrim	12·49	13·24	11·11	+ 0·75	— 2·13
Mayo	11·92	12·22	11·09	+ 0·30	— 1·13
Roscommon	12·91	13·98	12·02	+ 1·07	— 1·96
Sligo	14·61	14·61	12·99	0·00	— 1·62
Province of Connaught ...	12·97	13·26	11·90	+ 0·29	— 1·36
Cavan	13·78	14·88	12·85	+ 0·60	— 1·53
Donegal	13·95	13·94	12·42	— 0·01	— 1·52
Monaghan	14·13	13·94	12·54	— 0·19	— 1·40
Province of Ulster (part of) ...	13·94	14·06	12·57	+ 0·12	— 1·49
Saorstat Eireann	14·17	14·17	14·17	—	—

The most striking feature in the above table is the increase in the corrected death-rates of the four county boroughs as the result of standardization. The rate for Limerick was thus increased from 16·07 to 18·84 per 1,000, which is the highest standard rate for county and county borough areas. Cork comes next with a standard rate of 18·24, to which it was raised from 15·20, followed by Dublin (18·14) increased from 15·32, and Waterford, with a rate of 17·17, to which it was raised from the rate of 15·54 per 1,000, corrected for transfers. If the comparison were made on the corrected deaths only, the order from highest to lowest would be, Limerick, Waterford, Dublin and Cork. The effect of standardization was highest for Cork, indicating that the age constitution of its population is more favourable for a lower death-rate than that of any of the other boroughs, Waterford being the least affected by standardization.

Turning to the mortality by sexes, it is found that the crude mortality in Dublin county borough for males in 1928 was 15·95 per 1,000 of the male population, and for females 14·93 per 1,000 of the number of females in the population. The standardized rates were 19·49 per 1,000 for males, and 16·83 per 1,000 for females.

In Cork county borough the crude rates for males and females were 14·97 and 15·41, and the standardized rates 18·74 and 17·73.

In Limerick county borough the crude rates for males and females were 16·28 and 15·88, and the standardized rates 19·34 and 18·28, respectively.

In Waterford county borough the crude rate for males was 15·96 and for females 15·15, and the standardized rates 17·61 and 16·67.

Taking the county boroughs and urban districts in the aggregate, the results show that the crude death rate for both sexes was 14·76 per 1,000 of the population, the rate for males being 15·16 per 1,000 and for females 14·41 per 1,000, while for rural areas the rate for persons was 13·93 per 1,000, for males 13·57 per 1,000 and for females 14·31 per 1,000. It will be observed that the male mortality exceeds the female in urban areas, while in rural districts the opposite holds good.

But as the result of standardization the sex rates for rural districts in the aggregate are brought closer together, *viz.*, 13·09 per 1,000 for males and 13·19 per 1,000 for females, the rates for the aggregate of the urban areas becoming 17·93 per 1,000 for males and 15·92 per 1,000 for females, and showing a much wider divergence than that which obtains in the case of the crude rates.

Thus the mortality among the males in the population of urban areas is 4·84 per 1,000, or 37·0 per cent., and among the females 2·73 per 1,000 or 20·7 per cent., above that prevailing in rural areas.

If the mortality were based on the crude rates alone, the mortality for males in urban areas would show an excess over rural of 11·7 per cent., and for females of 0·7 per cent. only.

Among administrative counties, the five having the highest standardized rates were Wexford (17·21 per 1,000), Kildare (16·21), Kilkenny (15·81), Carlow (15·23), and Louth (15·19), the lowest five being Mayo (11·09), Leitrim (11·11), Clare (11·52), Kerry (11·68), and Roscommon (12·02).

An example of the modifications, made by standardization, of the proportion borne by deaths registered per 1,000 of the population at different times in the whole of the country is afforded by the following statement.

Statement showing the average annual death-rates from all causes, by sexes, in 1925-7 per 1,000 of the population according to the Census of 1926, as compared with those recorded in each of the triennial periods round about each of the five preceding censuses, the latter rates being standardized so as to make allowance for the difference in the age and sex constitution of the population in the census years

concerned and the corresponding distribution of the population according to the Census of 1926, the latter being taken as the standard population.

	AVERAGE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES—AS RECORDED AND STANDARDIZED—PER 1,000 OF POPULATION.										
	1870-2		1880-2		1890-2		1900-2		1910-2		1925-7
	As recorded	Standardized	As recorded	Standardized	As recorded	Standardized	As recorded	Standardized	As recorded	Standardized	Recorded death-rate
Persons ...	16.85	19.03	17.77	20.44	17.91	20.99	17.75	20.36	16.35	15.91	14.48
Males ...	17.33	19.44	18.10	20.75	17.83	21.06	17.85	20.38	16.32	16.35	14.33
Females ...	16.39	18.57	17.45	20.11	17.99	20.90	17.65	20.31	16.37	15.49	14.63

The effect of the adjustment for the varying age and sex constitution of their populations is further exemplified in the following statement showing the death-rates for the year 1928, from all causes, per 1,000 of the population in Northern Ireland, England and Wales, and Scotland, together with those for their capitals; and the aggregate of the rural areas of Northern Ireland, and of England and Wales, as compared with the rural areas of Saorstat Eireann.

AREA.					Recorded Death-rate per 1,000	Standardized Death-rate per 1,000
Saorstat Eireann	...	...	...	...	14.17	14.17
Northern Ireland	...	...	...	...	14.40	15.03
England and Wales	...	...	...	...	11.66	13.30
Scotland	...	...	...	...	13.34	15.21
Aggregate	{ Saorstat Eireann				13.93	13.12
Rural	{ Northern Ireland				14.63	13.58
Districts	{ England and Wales				11.25	11.26
Cities	{ Dublin*				15.32	18.14
	{ Belfast				13.81	17.02
	{ London				12.09	14.15
	{ Edinburgh				13.71	15.70

As the result of standardization the mortality for Saorstat Eireann as a whole is higher than that for England and Wales, but lower than that for Northern Ireland, and Scotland.

The standardized mortality for Dublin city (18.14 per 1,000), is 6.6 per cent. higher than that for Belfast (17.02), 28.2 per cent. higher than the rate for London (14.15), and 15.5 per cent. above that for Edinburgh (15.70).

The standardized rate for the rural districts of Saorstat Eireann is somewhat lower than that for Northern Ireland rural, but appreciably higher than that for the aggregate of rural districts in England and Wales.

The following statement shows, by sexes, the number of deaths of persons registered during each quarter of the year 1928.

—		1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	Total.
Males	...	6,191	5,515	4,424	4,803	20,933
Females	...	6,387	5,547	4,137	4,788	20,859
TOTAL	...	12,578	11,062	8,561	9,591	41,792

Of the total deaths 23,640, or 56.6 per cent., were recorded during the first six months and 18,152, or 43.4 per cent., in the second six months.

*For Dublin Registration Area, the standardized death rate is 17.39 per 1,000. (See Table 17).

The annual rate per 1,000 of the population represented by deaths registered in the first quarter of the year was 17·1; in the second quarter, 15·0; in the third, 11·6; and in the fourth, 13·0, as compared with 18·0, 16·1, 12·2, and 14·5, respectively, for the four quarters of the ten years, 1918-27 (Table 5).

DEATHS IN INSTITUTIONS.

Abstract V. gives particulars relating to deaths by certain causes in institutions, and for each county and county borough. Of the 41,792 deaths 3,451, or 8·3 per cent. took place in general and special hospitals, 1,121, or 2·7 per cent. in mental hospitals, 6,223, or 14·9 per cent. in county homes and hospitals or in workhouse hospitals, county infirmaries and district hospitals, and 30,997 occurred elsewhere.

CAUSES OF DEATH.

In Tables 6 and 7 are given the number of deaths from some of the principal causes for each year from 1864 and the rates per 100,000 of the population represented thereby. For the years preceding 1921, information is given, as far as possible, so as to be comparable with it and subsequent years, and where causes of death which are shown in the table for the latter ("Short List" of causes based on the full "International List" as adapted in 1921) are omitted from the tables in the earlier years it will be understood that the particulars therefor could be obtained only at the expense of much labour.

It will be noted that enteric fever and typhus are not differentiated in the table for the years 1864-71, as in later years, and that the term "Simple Continued Fever" appears for the years 1872-1910.

In this connection, it should be stated, that deaths returned under this heading, now numbering only a few, have been from 1911, assigned to "Causes Ill-defined or Unknown."

A large number of deaths which included those ascribed in the Registers vaguely as "Fever" were assigned to "Simple Continued Fever" in the earlier years of registration.

In the Report of the Census of 1871 relating to Deaths, the Commissioners state that the term Fever, includes "the fever, continued fever, spotted, putrid, typhoid, famine, nervous, ship, gaol, black, yellow, and all epidemic fevers; in Irish *Fiabhrus Morgaighthe*, putrid fever; *Teascha*, the hot pestilence; *Fiabhrus Righin*, lingering fever; *Fiabhrus Seachranach*, fever gone astray, *Fiabhrus Coimhdeachda*, nervous fever, *Fiabhrus Gear*, acute fever."

With reference to the term "Simple Cholera" in the tables, it should be mentioned that, for the years 1864 to 1868, deaths were returned under the heading "Cholera." The following extract from the report on Tables of Deaths by the Census Commissioners of 1871 may be of interest:—

"CHOLERA.—*Cholera Asiatica*, *Cholera morbus*; in Irish, *Tonn taosgach agus crampaidhe*, purging, vomiting and cramps. The first appearance of Asiatic cholera in Ireland was the terrible epidemic in 1832 and 1833, but a disease similar in character to Cholera and termed '*Tregait áthnaisi*, the great epidemic colic' is recorded to have appeared in Ireland, A.D. 981. The next epidemic to that in 1832-33, broke out during the period of famine and pestilence in the years 1848 and 1849, but was not so fatal as the former. There does not appear to have been another outbreak till 1854, but this was not so wide-spread or fatal as the two former outbreaks. During the decade [1861-70] on which it is our duty to report, the disease broke out in the year 1866 and continued into 1867, and was for the most part confined to the province of Leinster. There were deaths from this disease returned for every year of the decade, but probably the majority of them were not of the Asiatic type."

In the table which follows, the numbers of deaths from some of the principal diseases are shown for the years 1927 and 1928, also the averages for the ten years, 1918-1927.

CAUSES.	Number of Deaths registered			CAUSES.	Number of Deaths registered		
	Years.		Average 10 years 1918-27		Years.		Average 10 years 1918-27
	1928	1927			1928	1927	
Enteric Fever	94	98	133	Tuberculous Disease ...	4,047	4,301	4,928
Typhus ...	7	11	17	Cancer ...	3,190	3,113	2,758
Measles ...	369	175	262	Heart Disease ...	5,117	5,031	4,734
Scarlet Fever...	79	81	83	Bronchitis ...	2,427	2,610	3,148
Whooping-cough	279	448	421	Pneumonia ...	2,358	2,833	2,751
Diphtheria ...	225	218	262	Diarrhoea and Enteritis under two years of			
Dysentery ...	8	13	15	age ...	569	493	612
Influenza ...	858	2,099	2,403	Puerperal Septic Diseases ...	103	77	105
Encephalitis				Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy			
Lethargica ...	46	57	29	and Childbirth ...	189	194	196
Meningococcal							
Meningitis ...	18	12	21				

The total number of deaths registered in 1928 is 1,885 less than the number registered in 1927. The causes which contributed increases, as will be seen from the above table, were measles, with an increase of 194; heart disease, with an increase of 86; cancer, 77; diarrhoea and enteritis of children under 2 years, 76; puerperal sepsis, 26; diphtheria, 7, and meningococcal meningitis, 6.

On the other hand, the following diseases caused fewer deaths in 1928 than in 1927:—influenza (decrease 1,241); pneumonia (475); tuberculosis (254); bronchitis (183); whooping-cough (169); encephalitis lethargica (11); dysentery (5); other accidents and diseases of pregnancy and childbirth (5); enteric fever (4); typhus (4); and scarlet fever (2).

A comparison of these two groups shows that the decrease in deaths in 1928 occurred chiefly in deaths from influenza, and from respiratory diseases.

The rates per 1,000 of the population represented by the deaths from the principal epidemic diseases* are shown in Table 16, which gives the information by provinces, counties and county boroughs; from this table it will be seen that the rate in all areas in 1928 was 0·55 per 1,000 of the population, the rates varying from 0·16 for Leitrim county, 0·19 for Waterford county, and 0·21 for Clare county, to 1·45 for Limerick county borough, 1·33 for Dublin county borough, and 1·28 per 1,000 for Waterford county borough.

Table 17 shows that the mortality rate from this group of causes for all urban areas (county boroughs and urban districts) was 0·99 per 1,000 of the population, being more than two and a half times the rate for rural districts—0·37 per 1,000.

ENTERIC FEVER.—There were 94 deaths from enteric fever (of males 58 and of females 36), including 2 from paratyphoid fever, recorded during the year 1928. This is 4 below the number recorded in 1927, and 39 below the average (133) for the ten years 1918-27. Seventeen deaths appertained to urban areas and 77 to rural (see Abstract VI).

TYPHUS.—Seven deaths from typhus were registered, as against 11 in 1927 and an average of 17. Of the 7 deaths in 1928, 5 were those of males and 2 of females.

* Enteric Fever, Typhus, Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping-cough, Diphtheria, Dysentery, and Diarrhoeal Diseases.

SMALL-POX.—No deaths from small-pox occurred during the year, nor since 1907, during which year one death was registered.

MEASLES.—Three hundred and sixty-nine deaths were caused by measles (178 of males and 191 of females). This number is twice the number (175) recorded during the preceding year, and is 107 above the average for the ten years, 1918-27, viz., 262. Of the 369 deaths, 304 were those of children under 5 years of age, including 197 under 2 years.

SCARLET FEVER.—Deaths from this disease amounted to 79 during the year 1928, as compared with 81 in 1927, and an average of 83 for the ten years ending with the latter year. Of the 79 deaths, 36 were those of males and 43 of females.

WHOOPING-COUGH.—Deaths from whooping-cough numbered 279. This number is 142 below the average (421) for the preceding 10 years.

Of the 279 deaths (of males 126 and of females 153) 266 were those of children under 5 years of age, 142 of the latter being infants under one year of age.

The deaths recorded for urban areas numbered 95 and for rural areas 184; in 1927 these numbers were 263 and 185 respectively, so that the decrease in 1928 over 1927 occurred almost entirely in urban districts, the decrease in those districts being 64 per cent., while in rural districts the decrease only amounted to one death.

DIPHTHERIA.—The number of deaths from this disease (225) is 7 above the number registered during 1927, but 37 below the average (262) for the ten years 1918-27. The deaths in 1928 comprise 109 of males and 116 of females; of the total number, 109 deaths were those of children under 5 years of age and 72 were between 5 and 10 years, so that 181 or 80 per cent. of all the deaths from diphtheria were those of children under ten years of age.

DYSENTERY.—To this cause 8 deaths were attributed, as compared with an average of 15 for the preceding ten years.

DIARRHOEA AND ENTERITIS (Children under 2 years).—The number of deaths of children attributed to these causes during the year 1928 was 569; this number is 43 less than the average (612) for the ten years 1918-27, but 76 more than the number in 1927.

Of the 569 deaths (329 of males and 240 of females) 188, or 33 per cent. appertained to Dublin county borough.

The mortality among children under 2 years in 1928 from diarrhoea and enteritis for all urban areas based on the births recorded therefor was 18·2 per 1,000 and for rural areas the corresponding rate was 5·1 per 1,000, the respective rates for the preceding year being 15·5 and 4·4.

INFLUENZA.—Deaths from influenza numbered 858 in 1928; of these 374 were of males, and 484 of females—the rates per 1,000 of the population represented by these figures being 0·29, 0·25, and 0·33, respectively.

In common with other epidemic diseases, deaths from this disease vary very widely in number in successive years. Thus, the number for 1928 is less than half the number registered in 1927 (2,099). Similarly, in 1921, 648 deaths from influenza were registered, but in 1922 the number rose to 812, in 1923 it fell to 621, in 1924 it rose to 2,073, and in 1925 a fall again occurred, the number being 1,171, and a further fall took place in 1926, when 654 deaths were registered. The average number for the ten years preceding 1928 is 2,403. This period, however, includes the years 1918 and 1919, when an exceptionally high mortality occurred; if the figures for these two years be excluded, it will be found that the average number for the 8 years is 1,222; this is 364 above the number registered in 1928.

During the first quarter of the year 38 per cent. were registered, in the second 37, in the third 10, and in the fourth quarter, 15 per cent.

Two hundred and three deaths from influenza related to urban and 655 to rural areas.

Of the total deaths from influenza 260 were associated with pulmonary complications, and 598 were returned as from influenza without qualification or were from that disease complicated with maladies other than pulmonary.

ERYSIPELAS.—There were 34 deaths (17 of males and 17 of females) from this cause, as compared with 31 in 1927.

ENCEPHALITIS LETHARGICA.—The fatal cases of this disease amounted to 46. This is 11 less than the number of deaths from this disease in 1927. Twenty-five of the 46 deaths were of males, and 21 of females.

MENINGOCOCCAL MENINGITIS.—This disease caused 18 deaths (12 of males and 6 of females) or 6 above the number for 1927, and 3 below the average for the 10 years 1918-27.

OTHER EPIDEMIC DISEASES.—There were 3 deaths (all of males) from malaria, 4 deaths (3 males and one female) from mumps, 3 deaths (2 males and 1 female) from varicella, 2 (males) from acute poliomyelitis, one (a male) from English cholera, and one (a female) from rubella.

TETANUS.—The number of deaths from tetanus was 17, those of males being 11 and of females 6, as against a total of 27 (15 of males and 12 of females) in 1927.

TUBERCULOSIS.

Deaths from all forms of tuberculosis registered during the year 1928 numbered 4,047, equivalent to a rate of 1.37 per 1,000 of the population. The corresponding rate in Northern Ireland in 1928 was 1.40, in England and Wales 0.93, and in Scotland 0.97.

If the rates for the latter areas be adjusted so as to make allowances for the differences between the age and sex distributions of their populations and that of Saorstát Éireann, the resulting standardized rates show the mortality for the latter in a slightly less favourable light, as follows:—Northern Ireland, 1.37; England and Wales 0.90, Scotland 0.95.

The total number of deaths of males from tuberculosis was 2,004, equal to a rate of 1.34 per 1,000 of the male population, and the number of deaths of females, 2,043, equal to a rate of 1.41 per 1,000 of the female population, as will be seen from the table on the next page.

In Northern Ireland the rate for males in 1928 was 1.32 per 1,000 and for females 1.46; in England and Wales 1.07 and 0.80; and in Scotland 1.05 and 0.89 respectively.

It will be seen that the sex incidence of the disease in Great Britain is the opposite of that obtaining in Ireland. This statement holds good for the Saorstát Éireann area for each year back to 1918, but for the years 1911-17 there was an excess in the male mortality. For each year of the period, 1911-28, the death rate from tuberculosis among females was greater than that among males in the Northern Ireland area.

TABLE L.—Showing, by sexes, the mortality from tuberculosis in Saorstát Eireann during each of the years 1918-28.

YEAR.	MALES.		FEMALES.		TOTAL.		Annual Increase.		Annual Decrease.	
	Number of Deaths.	Rate per 1,000 of the Male population.	Number of Deaths.	Rate per 1,000 of the Female population.	Number of Deaths.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1918 ...	3,244	2.09	3,248	2.15	6,492	2.12	—	—	174	2.6
1919 ...	2,846	1.78	2,993	1.99	5,839	1.88	—	—	653	10.1
1920 ...	2,516	1.57	2,606	1.73	5,122	1.65	—	—	717	12.3
1921 ...	2,337	1.46	2,487	1.66	4,824	1.56	—	—	298	5.8
1922 ...	2,316	1.51	2,298	1.54	4,614	1.53	—	—	210	4.4
1923 ...	2,222	1.46	2,246	1.51	4,468	1.48	—	—	146	3.2
1924 ...	2,264	1.49	2,318	1.56	4,582	1.52	114	2.6	—	—
1925 ...	2,307	1.53	2,366	1.61	4,673	1.57	91	2.0	—	—
1926 ...	2,167	1.44	2,195	1.50	4,362	1.47	—	—	311	6.7
1927 ...	2,138	1.43	2,163	1.48	4,301	1.45	—	—	61	1.4
Average, 1918-1927,	2,436	1.58	2,492	1.67	4,928	1.62	—	—	219 1*	33.7*
1928 ...	2,004	1.34	2,043	1.41	4,047	1.37	—	—	254	5.9

* Decrease in 1927 as compared with 1918.

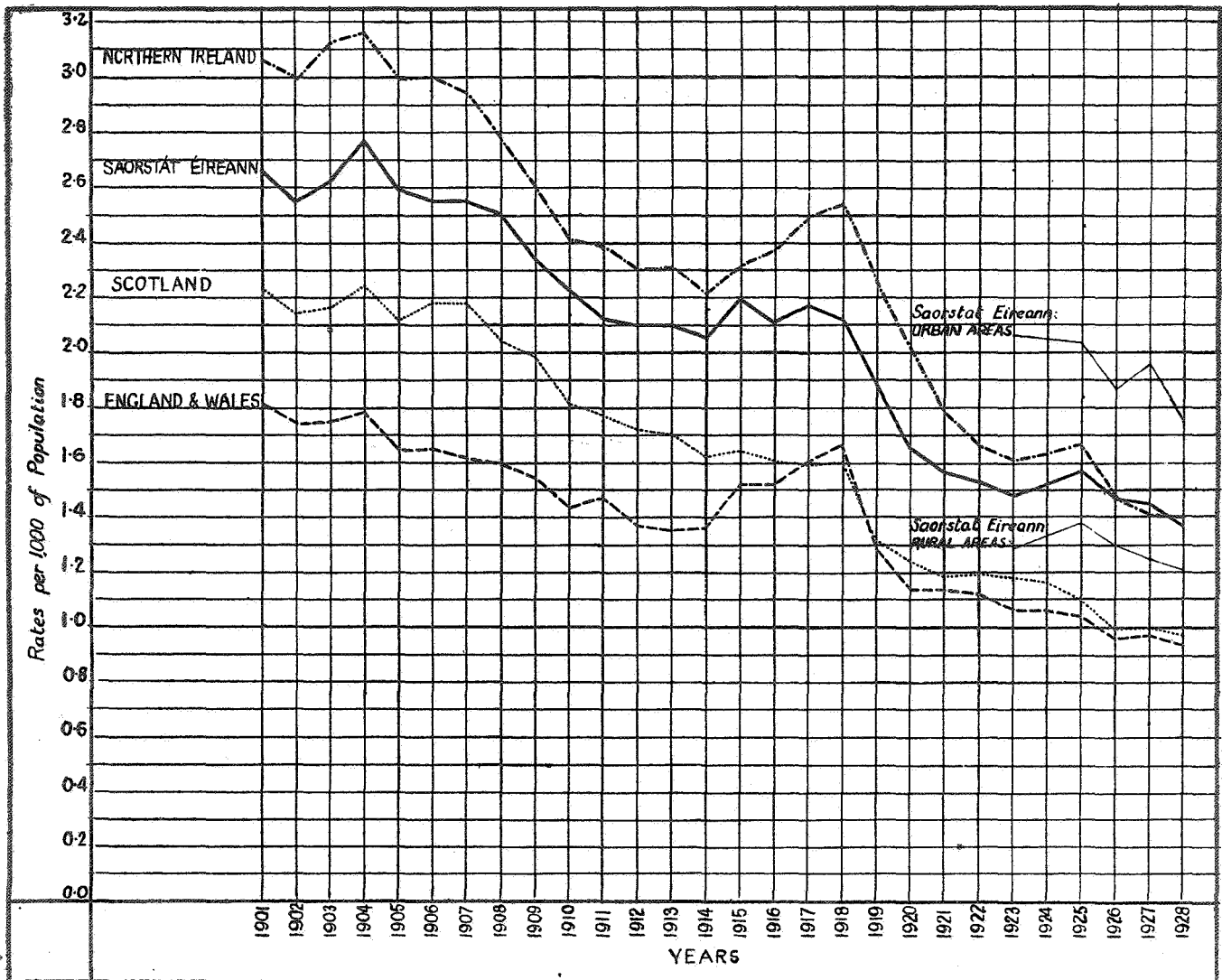
As this table discloses, a continuous fall in the mortality from tuberculosis has taken place since 1918, with the exception of the years 1924 and 1925, when increases of 2.6 and 2.0 per cent. respectively were recorded. The decrease which occurred in 1926 more than compensated for the increases of those two years, and further declines taking place in the two successive years, the deaths for 1928 are the fewest ever recorded.

This result is chiefly due to a reduction in the deaths from tuberculosis of the respiratory system, from which 3,189 deaths were registered as compared with 3,409 in 1927. Deaths from other forms of tuberculosis numbered 858, the number in 1927 having been 892. The decrease in rural areas, for which 2,531 deaths were recorded in 1928, was 81, the decrease in urban areas being 173, the number of deaths recorded amounting to 1,516.

The following are the numbers of deaths from the different forms of tuberculosis under which such deaths are classified; tuberculosis of the respiratory system, 3,189 (1,559 males, and 1,630 females); tuberculosis of the meninges, 230 (117 males, and 113 females); tuberculosis of the intestines and peritoneum, 230 (96 males and 134 females); tuberculosis of the vertebral column, 72 (46 males and 26 females); tuberculosis of the joints, 49 (33 males and 16 females); tuberculosis of other organs, 104 (63 males and 41 females); and disseminated tuberculosis, 173 (90 males and 83 females).

Diagram No. 5 illustrates the variations in the mortality from tuberculosis in Ireland, England and Wales, and Scotland, since 1901. From this the almost continuous decline in the disease is evident; it is also notable how closely the curve for Saorstát Eireann follows the variations of that for Scotland, whereas the curve for Northern Ireland is very similar to that for England and Wales. (See Table 7c).

DIAGRAM No. 5. *Death-rates from TUBERCULOSIS in SAORSTAT EIREANN, NORTHERN IRELAND, ENGLAND and WALES, and SCOTLAND, during each of the years from 1901 to 1928.*



In the following Table the mortality from tuberculous disease at different age-periods is shown for each sex, during the period 1912-14, as compared with 1927 and 1928.

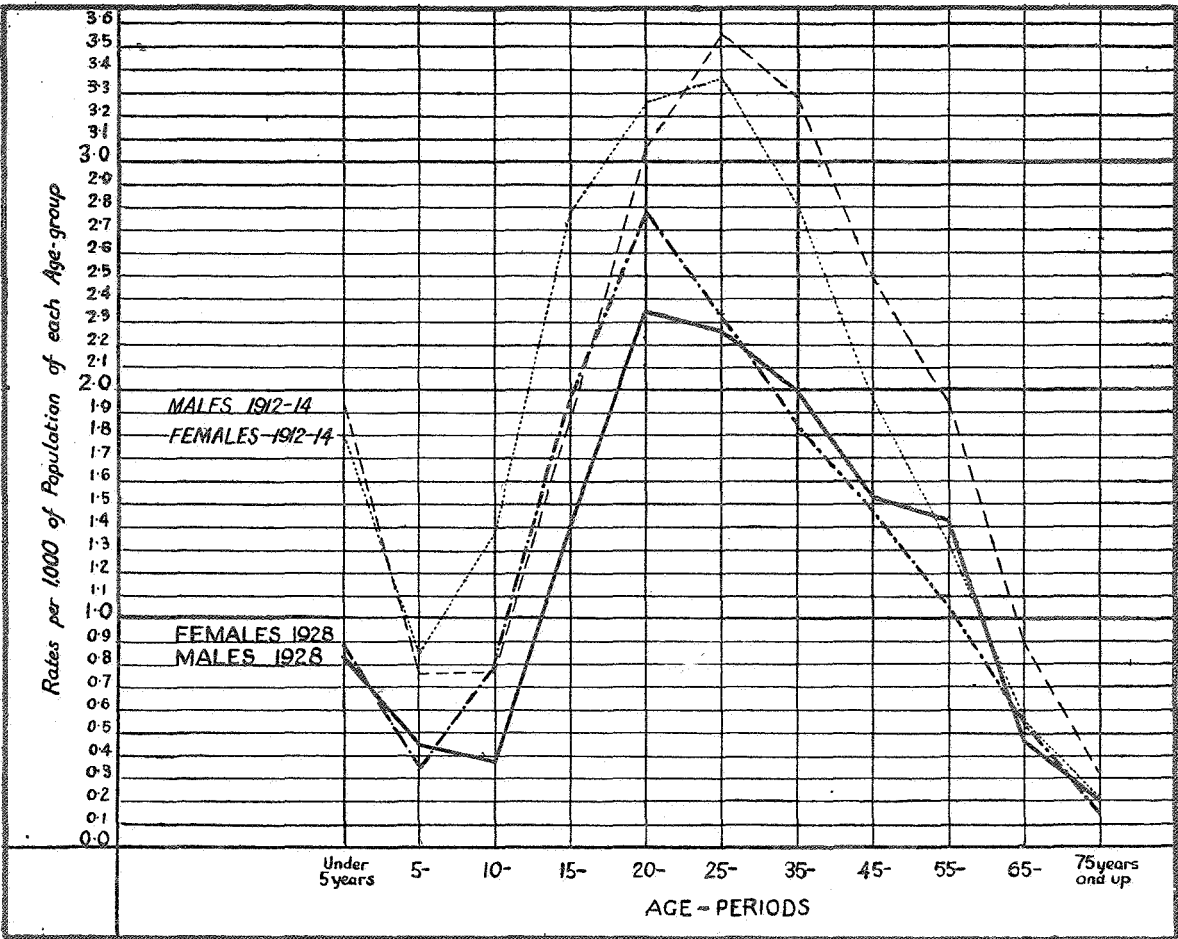
This table shows that there is an all-round reduction in the mortality from tuberculosis in 1928 as compared with the period 1912-4, equivalent to 34.4 per cent.; the decrease for males being 37.1 per cent. and for females 31.2 per cent. At each age period a substantial decrease is observable, notably at ages under 15 (under 5 years, 54.3 per cent., 5-10 years, 51.3 per cent., and 10-15 years, 46.7 per cent.). The least decrease in mortality is seen in the age-period 20-25, viz., 19.3 per cent.

TABLE M.—Death-rates from Tuberculosis by sexes and ages per 1,000 of the population at same age in Saorstát Eireann during the period, 1912-14, and during the years 1927 and 1928.

PERIODS	DEATH-RATES PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION AT SAME AGE.											
	All Ages	Under 5 yrs.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75 & up.
MALES.												
1912-14	2.13	1.92	0.76	0.77	1.87	3.06	3.55	3.28	2.50	1.94	0.89	0.32
1927 ...	1.43	1.04	0.44	0.40	1.24	2.24	2.46	2.17	1.66	1.52	0.79	0.20
1928 ...	1.34	0.83	0.44	0.37	1.39	2.34	2.26	1.99	1.53	1.43	0.46	0.20
FEMALES.												
1912-14	2.05	1.80	0.84	1.37	2.77	3.26	3.36	2.80	1.96	1.33	0.54	0.21
1927 ...	1.48	0.87	0.41	0.71	2.33	2.79	2.60	1.98	1.27	0.95	0.65	0.23
1928 ...	1.41	0.88	0.34	0.78	1.95	2.77	2.32	1.84	1.46	1.04	0.54	0.14
PERSONS.												
1912-14	2.09	1.86	0.80	1.07	2.31	3.16	3.45	3.05	2.23	1.63	0.71	0.26
1927 ...	1.45	0.95	0.43	0.55	1.77	2.51	2.53	2.08	1.47	1.25	0.71	0.22
1928 ...	1.37	0.85	0.39	0.57	1.66	2.55	2.29	1.91	1.50	1.24	0.50	0.17

The following diagram is an illustration of the above table, as regards the mortality by sexes :—

DIAGRAM No. 6 *Death-rates of MALES and of FEMALES from TUBERCULOSIS during the period 1912-14. and during the year 1928.*



The substantial reduction in the mortality from tuberculosis is shown by this diagram, especially among males. For children under 15 years of age, the mortality in 1928 is less than half that of 1912-14; at 15 to 20 there was a decrease of 28 per cent., at 20-25 a decrease of 19 per cent., at 25-35 a decrease of 34 per cent. and at 35 and under 45, a decrease of 37 per cent.

The mortality at ages 15 and under 45 years, comprising about 65 per cent. of the mortality at all ages, is still very high in Saorstát Éireann, as compared with the neighbouring countries. At ages 20-25 the rates for males in England and Wales was 1·20 per 1,000 of the male population at this age, and for females 1·40, the corresponding rates for Saorstát Éireann being nearly double, *viz.*, 2·34 and 2·77. At the age period, 25-35, the rates for males and females were 1·30 and 1·16 in England and Wales, in Scotland 1·28 and 1·19, and in Saorstát Éireann, 2·26 and 2·32. At the age period 35-45, the rate for males in England and Wales was 1·51 and for females 0·82; in Scotland the rates were 1·35 and 0·88, while for Saorstát Éireann the corresponding rates were 1·99 and 1·84.

It will also be noted that the peak of highest mortality has moved from the age-period 25-35, in 1912-14, to the age-period 20-25, in 1928.

Abstract V. gives the details regarding deaths from tuberculosis, by provinces, counties, county boroughs, and urban and rural districts, while Tables 16 and 17 supply the rates per 1,000 of the population for these areas.

It will be seen from Table 16 that the highest tuberculosis mortality for county or county borough areas related to the following:—Wexford county (2·13 per 1,000), Cork county borough (1·91 per 1,000), Dublin county borough (1·88 per 1,000), Limerick county borough (1·65 per 1,000), and Laoighis county (1·65 per 1,000); the counties having the lowest rates being Roscommon (0·89), Cavan (0·90), Longford (0·98), Clare (1·03), and Monaghan (1·06). It is a notable fact that the three counties having the lowest rates are also the same as last year and in the same order, and further, that two (Roscommon and Longford) were included in the list of those having the lowest rates for the past four years.

SYPHILIS, &c.—Twenty-seven deaths (14 of males and 13 of females) were ascribed to syphilis, this being 4 less than the number in 1927. Of the deaths in 1928, 15 (8 of males and 7 of females) were those of infants under one year of age.

Four deaths (2 of males and 2 of females) were ascribed to other venereal affections.

There were 22 deaths (16 of males and 6 of females) from general paralysis of the insane; 14 deaths (of males 12 and of females 2) from locomotor ataxy, and 35 deaths (of males 26, and of females 9) from aneurysm.

PURULENT INFECTION, SEPTICÆMIA.—Under this heading 120 deaths were returned (72 being those of males, and 48 of females), as against 146 in the preceding year.

OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES.—Two deaths (males) from anthrax, and 3 (males) from mycoses were registered.

CANCER.—Deaths from cancer in 1928 numbered 3,190. This is the highest mortality from cancer yet recorded, being 77 deaths more than in 1927. The increase among the 1,688 deaths of males registered was 31, and among the 1,502 deaths of females, 46.

The continual rise in the mortality from cancer is one of the outstanding features demonstrated by vital statistics, especially in recent years, when this disease has assumed an important place among the causes of death. The increase has not been continuous from year to year, but successive rises indicate the advance that is being made by the disease. This is particularly the case since 1923. In that year deaths from cancer increased by 8 per cent. as compared with the previous year, and in 1924 they increased by 6 per cent., as compared with 1923. These two increases were followed by a decrease in 1925, amounting to 3·5 per cent., but this was again followed by a further and more than counterbalancing increase in 1926, of 8 per cent. as compared with the previous year. Diagram No. 7 shows the upward trend of the disease from 1901. The actual increases may not be altogether so great as those recorded since the commencement of registration in 1864, on account of possible defective diagnosis and certification in the earlier years; it can scarcely be considered, however, that the numbers recorded since the commencement of the present century are impaired to any appreciable extent by defective diagnosis. The average annual rate per 1,000 of the mean population represented by deaths

from cancer registered in the years 1881-1890 was 0.37, during 1891-1900, it was 0.48, during 1901-1910 it was 0.68, during 1911-1920 it was 0.84, and during 1918-1927 it was 0.91. (Table 7).

The rates per 1,000 of the population represented by all deaths, by deaths of males and by deaths of females from cancer in 1928 were 1.08, 1.13, and 1.03 respectively. The corresponding rates in 1927 were 1.05, 1.11, and 1.00, so that all deaths from cancer increased 2.9 per cent. in 1928, deaths of males 1.8 per cent., and the mortality among females 3.0 per cent.

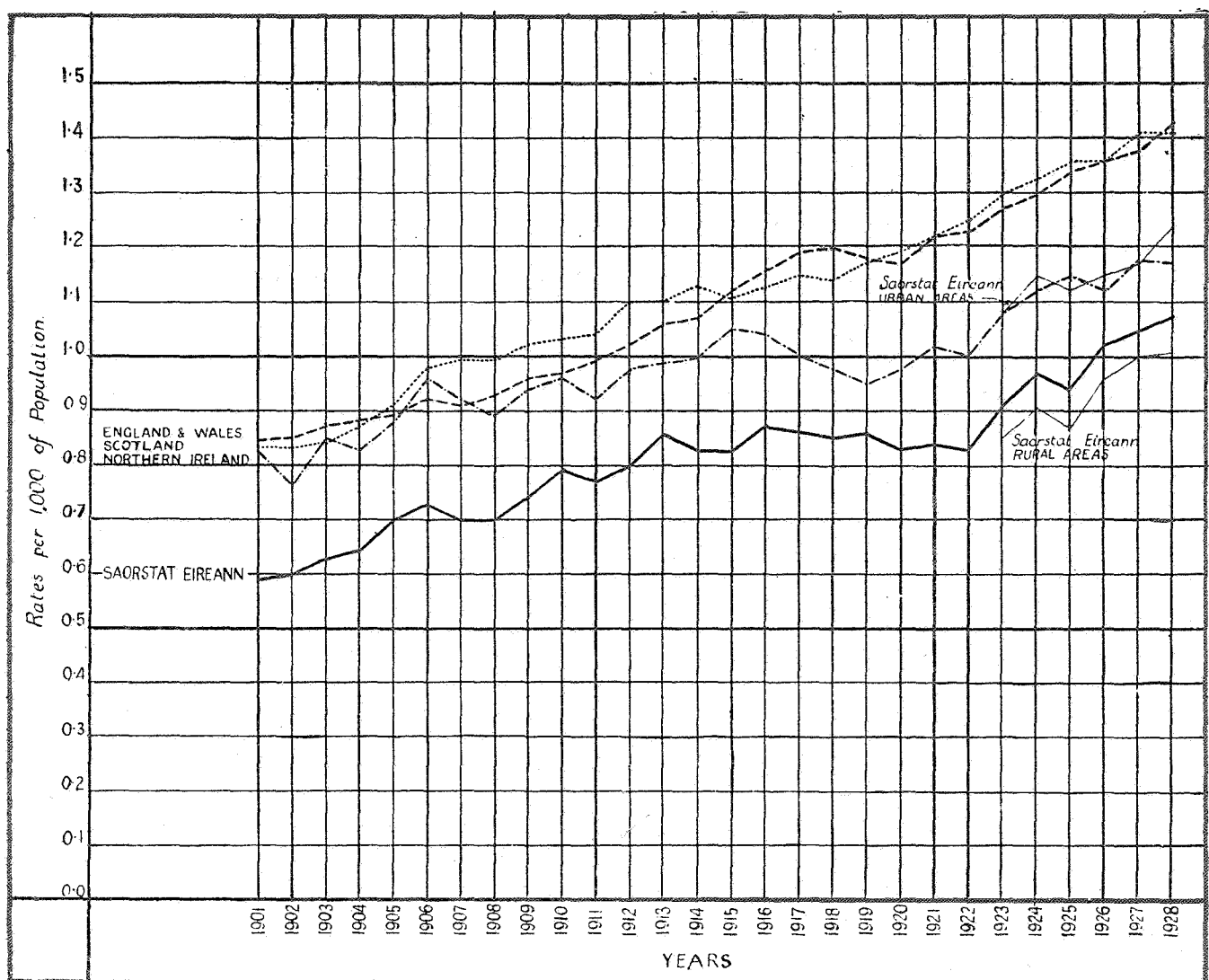
In Northern Ireland the rate for both sexes was 1.17, for males 1.09, and for females 1.24. In England and Wales the total rate was 1.43, and in Scotland 1.41.

If standardized on the basis of the age and sex constitution of the population of Saorstát Éireann in 1926, the rate for Northern Ireland is increased to 1.23 per 1,000, England and Wales to 1.57, and Scotland to 1.62.

The deaths from cancer registered in Saorstát Éireann in 1928, include 1,075 assigned to urban areas, equivalent to 1.24 per 1,000 of the urban population, the remainder, 2,115, appertaining to rural areas, equivalent to 1.01 per 1,000 of the rural population. The corresponding numbers in 1927 were 1,014 urban deaths (rate 1.17 per 1,000), and 2,099 rural deaths (rate 1.00 per 1,000).

The trend of cancer mortality in these areas from the year 1901, as well as in the urban and rural areas of Saorstát Éireann from 1923, based on rates unadjusted for the differences in the age and sex constitution of their populations is given in the following diagram (7):—

DIAGRAM No. 7. *Death-rates from CANCER in SAORSTAT ÉIREANN, NORTHERN IRELAND, ENGLAND and WALES, and SCOTLAND, during each of the years from 1901 to 1928.*



Of the 3,190 deaths comprised under the description of cancer, 1,738 were returned as from carcinoma, 134 as from sarcoma, and 1,318 as from cancer or malignant disease without specification.

The following Table (N.), shows the deaths from cancer by sexes, ages, and parts affected.

TABLE N.—Showing the deaths from CANCER* registered during the year 1928, by Sexes, Ages, and parts affected.

Parts Affected.		MALES.														FEMALES.														Total Males and Females	
		AGES AT DEATH.														AGES AT DEATH.															
		Under 20	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75 and Upwards	TOTAL.	Under 20	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75 and Upwards	TOTAL.		
43	Jaw ...	2	.	.	1	.	2	8	3	5	14	8	10	5	58	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	1	2	.	3	11	69	
	Lip ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	3	2	6	13	14	42	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	5	6	48	
	Mouth ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	5	7	10	1	5	33	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	1	1	6	39		
	Tongue ...	.	.	.	.	1	6	10	16	21	10	11	11	5	91	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	1	2	1	7	98		
	Tonsil ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	4	2	.	3	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	4	17		
44	Liver, Gall Bladder } Oesophagus ...	1	.	.	1	4	2	10	15	16	25	30	12	14	130	3	.	1	3	5	10	12	21	22	18	24	27	12	158	288	
	Pharynx ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	6	1	3	2	1	19	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	2	2	1	9	28	
	Stomach ...	.	.	2	4	13	14	19	57	58	72	69	62	46	416	.	1	.	4	12	8	16	49	46	66	46	39	39	326	742	
	Intestine ...	.	.	.	1	4	2	14	15	31	29	44	32	27	199	.	.	1	2	2	3	16	23	10	24	29	31	18	159	358	
45	Mesentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
	Peritoneum ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	2	.	5	9	.	
	Rectum ...	.	1	1	.	.	3	5	14	17	24	17	19	13	114	1	.	.	.	.	4	5	7	16	4	10	11	11	69	183	
46	Ovary ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	5	5	1	8	1	2	4	30	30	.	
	Uterus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	7	6	26	29	25	28	11	12	9	158	158	
	Vagina ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	1	4	4	.	
	Vulva ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	1	2	6	6	.	
47	Breast ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	1	7	5	29	19	41	26	34	29	23	24	238	240	
48	Ear ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	5	6	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	4	19	.	
	Face ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	2	5	7	3	13	34	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	2	3	1	5	19	33	67	.	
	Nose ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	5	.	.	
	Penis ...	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	2	.	.	2	2	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	.	
	Scrotum ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	
	Other Skin ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	2	5	7	.	.	
49	Arm, Leg ...	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	3	3	.	3	2	9	24	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	2	4	3	2	7	6	26	50	
	Axilla ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	
	Bladder ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	4	1	2	2	2	14	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	2	2	3	2	12	26	.	
	Brain ...	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	5	.	
	Eye ...	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	6	.	
	Groin ...	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	1	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	1	4	10	.	
	Kidney ...	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	1	.	7	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	4	11	.	
	Larynx, Trachea ...	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	7	8	7	5	3	2	35	.	.	.	.	1	3	3	1	3	.	.	.	11	46	.	
	Lung ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	3	2	3	1	1	.	12	.	1	.	.	1	2	2	3	2	4	.	.	15	27	.	
	Mediastinum ...	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	2	1	1	8	.	1	1	.	1	.	2	1	2	2	1	.	11	19	.	
	Neck ...	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	9	10	9	6	5	13	58	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	4	1	4	2	.	5	18	76	.
	Pancreas ...	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	6	8	6	5	7	2	39	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	4	2	2	4	2	1	18	57	.
	Parotid ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	2	2	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	9	.
	Pelvis ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	3	5	.
	Prostate ...	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	2	7	6	12	12	9	52	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	52	.
	Rib, Sternum...	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	4	.	.
	Shoulder ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.
	Spinal Column	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	1	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	2	.	.	7	12	.
	Spleen ...	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	5	.
	Testes ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.
	Thorax ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	.
	Throat...	.	.	.	1	1	3	7	7	14	10	17	11	8	79	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	3	5	3	3	3	4	25	104	.
	Thyroid ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	7	8	.
	Abdomen ...	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	2	3	1	2	1	12	1	.	1	2	.	.	1	.	4	3	3	9	1	25	37	.	
	Other and Undefined }	2	.	1	3	.	5	.	8	1	6	11	12	4	53	.	1	.	.	.	4	6	7	6	3	9	3	2	41	94	.
TOTAL ...		15	4	5	12	31	59	100	202	252	258	292	243	215	1,688	8	5	7	26	39	74	131	215	194	230	197	195	181	1,502	3,190	.
Deaths from Cancer per 100,000 living of the same age ...		2.6	3.2	4.7	13.1	35.8	69.1	115.7	237.5	378.1	484.2	571.1	653.0	547.0	112.8	1.4	4.3	6.5	28.8	44.5	89.8	161.3	281.3	333.9	450.5	399.6	439.2	375.3	103.4	108.2	.

* Including Carcinoma, Sarcoma, and Cancer, Malignant Disease.

TUMOURS.—Only tumours either definitely stated to have been non-malignant, or as to which, as the result of special enquiries regarding their nature, further information was not obtainable, are included under this heading.

There were 39 deaths from cerebral tumour (of males 20 and of females 19); 17 from tumours of the ovary; 26 from tumours of the uterus; and 57 from tumours of other or unstated sites (26 of males and 31 of females).

The latter included 17 returned as from tumour of the abdomen, 4 of bladder, 4 of lung, 4 of liver, 3 of spine, 2 of intestine, 2 of mediastinum, 2 of neck, 2 of rectum, 2 of throat, and one of each of the following:—breast, groin, hip, iliac bone, jaw, kidney, occiput, parotid, pituitary body, and prostate, and 5 were tumours of which the particular site was unstated.

RHEUMATISM.—There were 100 deaths (40 of males and 60 of females) from rheumatic fever, and 310 deaths (123 of males and 187 of females) from chronic rheumatism, osteo-arthritis and gout.

DIABETES.—To this cause 232 deaths were attributed, 121 being deaths of males and 111 of females. The total deaths are the same as the number for the year 1927, and 10 above the average for the 10 years 1918-27. The following statement shows the death-rates from diabetes per 100,000 of population in Saorstát Eireann, Northern Ireland and England and Wales, covering the ten years 1919-28.

	PERIOD.	SAORSTAT EIREANN.	NORTHERN IRELAND.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND
Annual Average	1919-23 ...	7·3	10·6	11·0	10·0
	1924-28 ...	7·6	9·2	11·9	10·2
Year	1924 ...	7·1	7·9	10·9	10·0
	1925 ...	7·4	8·3	11·2	9·3
	1926 ...	7·6	10·2	11·5	10·6
	1927 ...	7·8	9·6	12·6	10·6
	1928 ...	7·9	10·0	13·1	10·7

In respect of the areas treated in this statement, with the exception of Northern Ireland, a decided tendency towards increased mortality from diabetes among the combined sexes is manifest, but with this exception, the higher mortality is due entirely to the increase in the death-rate of females.

The rate for males in Saorstát Eireann per 100,000 of the male population in the two periods (1919-23 and 1924-8) remains the same, *viz.*, 7·8, while for females the rate increased from 6·8 in the earlier to 7·3 per 100,000 in the later period. In Northern Ireland the male mortality fell from 11·3 to 9·7 and the female from 10·2 to 8·7.

The rate for males in England and Wales, fell from 10·9 to 10·6 per 100,000, but in the case of females it rose from 11·1 to 13·1. In Scotland the mortality for males shows a fall from 8·9 to 7·7, that for females increasing from 11·0 to 12·6 per 100,000.

ALCOHOLISM.—Fourteen deaths were ascribed to alcoholism, and of these 12 were those of males. Cirrhosis of the liver caused 89 deaths, 64 being those of males, and 25 of females. All except 4 males and 2 females were aged 30 years and upwards.

ANÆMIA.—Deaths from pernicious anæmia and other forms of anæmia in 1928 combined, numbered 245, consisting of 125 deaths of males and 120 of females.

Of the 190 deaths from pernicious anæmia, 94 were those of males and 96 of females, as compared with an average of 91 males and 106 females for the preceding five years 1923-7. In the case of deaths from other anæmias, those of males

numbered 31 in 1928, which was the same as the average, while the number of deaths of females was 24, being 27 below the average (51) for the five years preceding. It will be seen that the reduced mortality is due solely to the reduction in the deaths among the female population.

OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.—Among these were 23 deaths from rickets (14 males and 9 females), 48 (4 males and 44 females) from exophthalmic goitre, 7 from other diseases of the thyroid gland (one male and 6 females), 4 (2 males and 2 females) from tetany, 3 from diseases of thymus (2 males and 1 female), 25 (13 of males and 12 of females) from diseases of the adrenals, 3 (2 males and one female) from disease of the spleen, 24 from leukæmia, 28 from lymphadenoma (Hodgkins' disease), one from chronic lead poisoning, and one from chronic poisoning by morphia. Among 35 other deaths under this heading 23 (14 males and 9 females) were returned as occurring from purpura; 4 (all males) from hæmophilia; 2 (one male and one female) from amyloid disease, one (a female) from acromegaly, one female from cyclic vomiting, one male from hæmorrhagic disease, one female from lardaceous disease, one female from polycythemia, and one male from toxæmia.

MENINGITIS AND ENCEPHALITIS.—Deaths from meningitis numbered 310 (deaths of males numbering 170, and of females 140) as compared with 337, 170, and 167 respectively in 1927.

The number of deaths from encephalitis (not returned as encephalitis lethargica) was 23, and from cerebral abscess 10, as against 38 for these two diseases combined in 1927.

CEREBRAL HÆMORRHAGE.—The number of deaths returned under this heading was 1,465, comprising 666 deaths of males and 799 of females. These figures include the deaths of 47 males and 69 females stated to be caused by cerebral thrombosis and embolism.

The 1,465 deaths are 102 above the number recorded in 1927, and 128 above the average for the 10 years, 1918-27.

EPILEPSY.—There were 180 deaths (of males 103, and of females 77) from epilepsy, as compared with 158 in the preceding year.

CONVULSIONS.—The number of deaths ascribed to convulsions was 563 (of males 314, and of females 249); of these, 476, or 84·6 per cent. were those of infants under one year of age, constituting 11·9 per cent. of the deaths from all causes of infants under one year of age registered during the year.

HEART DISEASE.—To this group, 5,117 deaths (of males 2,507, and of females 2,610) were assigned, equivalent to a rate of 1·74 per 1,000 of the estimated population, and contributing 12·2 per cent. to the mortality from all causes. The number of deaths from heart disease during the year under review is 86 above that for 1927, and 383 above the average (4,734) for the ten years 1918-27.

Of the 5,117 deaths, 24 were ascribed to pericarditis, 137 to acute endocarditis and myocarditis, 109 to angina pectoris, 1,227 to valvular disease, 109 to fatty degeneration, and in 3,511 instances the particular form of heart disease was unstated, or was other than those enumerated above.

ARTERIO-SCLEROSIS.—There were 257 deaths from arterio-sclerosis, of which 153 were those of males, and 104 of females. This number is 27 above the number registered in 1927, and 87 above the average for the preceding 10 years.

BRONCHITIS.—The deaths from this cause numbered 2,427 (of males, 1,127, and of females, 1,300), being equivalent to a rate of 0·82 per 1,000 of the population, or 5·8 per cent. of the total number of deaths from all causes. The number of deaths is 183 below the number for 1927, and 721 below the average for the ten years, 1918-27.

TABLE O.—Showing the number of deaths of women in 1928 definitely returned as either caused by or associated with PREGNANCY or CHILDBEARING.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES				
		15—	20—	30—	40—	45 yrs. and up
Total	318	5	101	175	28	9
Enteric Fever	1	.	1	.	.	.
Scarlet Fever	1	.	.	1	.	.
Influenza	3	.	2	1	.	.
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	1	.	.	1	.	.
Rheumatic Fever	1	.	.	1	.	.
Valvular Disease of Heart	2	.	1	1	.	.
Heart Disease (unspecified)	8	.	1	5	1	1
Pneumonia	7	.	2	4	1	.
Pleurisy	1	.	.	.	1	.
Appendicitis	1	.	.	1	.	.
Abortion	5	.	4	1	.	.
Ectopic Gestation	4	1	.	3	.	.
Other accidents of pregnancy	13	.	8	5	.	.
Puerperal hæmorrhage	64	.	15	38	10	1
Other accidents of childbirth	40	.	11	20	8	1
Puerperal sepsis	103	2	34	61	5	1
Phlegmasia alba dolens; embolism	19	.	5	12	.	2
Puerperal albuminuria; convulsions	44	2	17	20	2	3

*These deaths are included in the general tables of Causes of Deaths.

TABLE P.—Showing the number of deaths of women directly attributable to or associated with PREGNANCY or CHILDBIRTH, during each of the years, 1918-28, and also the rate per 1,000 births registered during each of those years, with the average rate for the ten years 1918-27.

YEARS.	Deaths from Puerperal Septic Diseases.		Deaths from Accidents of Pregnancy or Childbirth.		Total Deaths from Puerperal Septic Diseases and Accidents of Pregnancy or Childbirth.		Deaths from causes associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth (not included in foregoing).		Total Deaths caused by or associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth.	
	Number	Rate per 1,000 Births.	Number	Rate per 1,000 Births.	Number	Rate per 1,000 Births.	Number	Rate per 1,000 Births.	Number	Rate per 1,000 Births.
1918 ...	93	1.52	202	3.31	295	4.83	42	0.69	337	5.52
1919 ...	96	1.55	195	3.16	291	4.71	73	1.18	364	5.89
1920 ...	122	1.82	204	3.05	326	4.87	41	0.61	367	5.48
1921 ...	108	1.77	194	3.18	302	4.95	34	0.56	336	5.51
1922 ...	118	2.01	215	3.65	333	5.66	37	0.63	370	6.29
1923 ...	117	1.90	180	2.92	297	4.82	31	0.50	328	5.32
1924 ...	102	1.61	201	3.17	303	4.78	27	0.43	330	5.21
1925 ...	105	1.69	186	3.00	291	4.69	21	0.34	312	5.03
1926 ...	115	1.88	184	3.01	299	4.89	30	0.49	329	5.38
1927 ...	77	1.28	194	3.23	271	4.51	20	0.33	291	4.84
Average, 1918-27	105	1.70	196	3.17	301	4.87	36	0.58	337	5.45
1928 ...	103	1.74	189	3.19	292	4.93	26	0.44	318	5.37

PNEUMONIA.—Deaths from pneumonia (all forms) amounted to 2,358, and afford a rate of 0·80 per 1,000 of the population; they comprise 929 from broncho-pneumonia, 297 from lobar pneumonia, and 1,132 from pneumonia (not otherwise defined).

The 2,358 deaths include 1,289 deaths of males and 1,069 of females, and are 393 below the average for the ten years, 1918-27.

PLEURISY; EMPYEMA.—The number of deaths classed to empyema regarding which the originating cause other than pleurisy could not be ascertained, was 17; the males numbering 13, and the females 4; and the deaths registered from other pleurisy were 100, 63 being deaths of males, and 37 of females.

There were also 11 other deaths returned as having been caused by empyema, but as the result of special enquiries, sufficient information was obtained to enable them to be classified to other causes, viz., 6 to pneumonia, 4 to tuberculosis, and one to influenza.

ULCERS OF THE STOMACH AND DUODENUM.—To this cause 340 deaths were attributed, 238 being those of males and 102 of females. The total number is 69 above the number in 1927, and 95 above the average (245) for the ten years, 1918-27.

APPENDICITIS.—The deaths so classified numbered 194 (of males 125, and of females 69) being 39 above the average (155) for the ten years preceding.

CIRRHOSIS OF THE LIVER.—Deaths from this cause, viz., 89 (of males 64, and of females 25) are 17 under the average for the ten years 1918-27.

ACUTE AND CHRONIC NEPHRITIS.—The number of deaths from acute nephritis was 195 (94 of males and 101 of females) and from chronic nephritis 1,018 (572 of males and 446 of females). The total number of deaths from the acute and chronic disease was 1,213, which number is 96 above that for 1927, and 131 above the average for the ten years 1918-27.

PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH.

The mortality of women during pregnancy and childbirth is classified under three headings, namely (1) septic conditions, (2) intrinsic accidents and diseases of pregnancy and childbirth, and (3) diseases or causes associated with pregnancy and childbirth. To the first group 103 deaths were attributed in the year 1928, to the second, 189, and to the third 26; altogether the deaths of childbearing women numbered 318. This number, which is 27 above that for the year 1927, represents a rate of 5·37 per 1,000 of the total births registered, as compared with 4·84 in the year 1927, and with an average rate of 5·45 per 1,000, for the decade, 1918-27.

Table P shows that in the mortality from puerperal septic diseases in 1928, there was an increase as compared with 1927, the numbers being 103 and 77, respectively, a decrease in the mortality from accidents of pregnancy and childbirth, to which 189 deaths were attributed in 1928, as against 194 in 1927. The deaths of women from causes associated with pregnancy and childbirth, which were 20 in the year 1927, numbered 26 in the year under review.

Tables 16 and 17 give the rates per 1,000 births for (1) and (2) by provinces, counties and county boroughs and groups of urban and rural areas.

VIOLENCE.

Deaths caused by violence, as registered during the year 1928, amounted to 883, a number equivalent to 0·30 per 1,000 of the estimated population. This number is 38 above that recorded for 1927, but 281 below the average (1,164) for the ten years, 1918-27.

Of the 883 deaths, 98 were classed to suicide, 20 to homicide, and 2 to execution, leaving 763 to other deaths by violence, the majority of which were definitely stated to have been accidental.

The suicidal cases comprise the deaths of 78 males and 20 females: in 7 cases poisoning was the means adopted to cause death, the substances used being carbon-monoxide, cresol, Jeye's fluid, lysol, oxalic acid, poisonous gas, and strychnine, respectively.

Of the 20 homicidal cases, 11 were deaths of males (including 4 infants under one year of age) and 9 of females (including 7 infants under one year of age).

The 2 deaths by execution were of males.

Among accidental deaths, 10 (7 males and 3 females) were caused by poisons or poisonous gases, 2 of these being attributed to carbon-monoxide, 2 to strychnine, and the remaining 6 to butter of antimony, copper sulphate, ptomaine poisoning, raw bacon, sheep dip and smoke fumes, respectively.

One hundred and eighty-three deaths (92 of males, and 91 of females) were due to burns and scalds, 102 being those of infants under 5 years of age. Deaths from accidental drowning numbered 144 (113 of males, and 31 of females), and deaths from accidental injury by firearms 13 (12 of males and one of a female).

Deaths caused by vehicles amounted to 150, (123 of males and 27 of females). Of the vehicles concerned, 85 were motor driven, 38 horse-drawn, 20 were railway vehicles, 6 were bicycles, and one a tram. Of the 85 motor vehicles, 62 were described as motors or motor cars, 12 as buses, 7 as motor cycles, 2 as motor lorries, one as a motor-van, and one as a charabanc. The number (85) is the same as in 1927, but shows an appreciable increase over previous years, 70 deaths from motor-vehicles having been registered in 1926, 53 in 1925, 46 in 1924, 55 in 1923, and 44 in 1922.

UNCERTIFIED CAUSES.

Among the 41,792 deaths registered, 9,981 were not certified by medical practitioners, nor were inquests into their causes held. They constitute 23·9 per cent. of the total mortality in 1928, as against an average of 26·1 for the ten years, 1918-27. The number of uncertified deaths in urban areas in 1928 was 3·9 per cent. of the total number of deaths registered therein, the corresponding percentage for rural areas being 32·7.

INQUESTS.

According to returns furnished by the registrars the number of inquests during the year 1928 was 935, or one inquest for every 45 deaths registered.

AGES AT DEATH.

Of the 41,792 deaths at all ages, 5,963 or 14·3 per cent. were deaths of children under 5 years of age, including 3,226 deaths of males, or 15·4 per cent. of the male mortality at all ages, and 2,737 deaths of females, or 13·1 per cent. of the total number of deaths of females.

The deaths of 19,083 persons aged 65 years and upwards were registered during the year 1928, constituting 45·7 per cent. of the total number of deaths at all ages, and include 9,294 of males, or 44·4 per cent. of the total deaths of males, and 9,789 of females, or 46·9 per cent. of the deaths of females at all ages.

Among the deaths of persons at these ages 15,305, or 36·6 per cent. of the total deaths, were 70 years of age or over.

Deaths of persons aged 95 years or upwards numbered 275 (of males 134, and of females 141) and they include 40 (males 15, and females 25), whose ages at death were returned as 100 years or upwards.

The ages in detail of the persons whose deaths were registered in the year 1928 are given in Abstract III.

The following statement shows the variations in the death-rates at different age-periods between 1927 and 1928 :—

DEATH-RATES FOR EACH AGE PERIOD PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION AT THE SAME AGE.

AGE-PERIODS.	PERSONS.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1927.	1928.	Increase or Decrease in 1928.	1927.	1928.	Increase or Decrease in 1928.	1927.	1928.	Increase or Decrease in 1928.
Under 5 years	22·34	20·89	— 1·45	23·96	22·23	— 1·73	20·68	19·50	— 1·18
5— ...	2·61	2·47	— 0·14	2·60	2·41	— 0·19	2·61	2·54	— 0·07
10— ...	1·70	1·72	+ 0·02	1·57	1·56	— 0·01	1·83	1·90	+ 0·07
15— ...	3·44	3·15	— 0·29	3·18	3·06	— 0·12	3·71	3·26	— 0·45
20— ...	4·53	4·42	— 0·11	4·32	4·12	— 0·20	4·76	4·75	— 0·01
25— ...	5·56	4·72	— 0·84	5·14	4·74	— 0·40	5·97	4·68	— 1·29
30— ...	5·77	5·19	— 0·58	5·75	4·69	— 1·06	5·79	5·70	— 0·09
35— ...	6·98	6·13	— 0·85	6·38	5·58	— 0·80	7·55	6·68	— 0·87
40— ...	7·79	7·12	— 0·67	7·86	7·05	— 0·81	7·71	7·19	— 0·52
45— ...	9·63	9·35	— 0·28	9·53	9·01	— 0·52	9·73	9·73	—
50— ...	13·61	13·53	— 0·08	13·71	13·13	— 0·58	13·51	13·99	+ 0·48
55— ...	19·29	19·51	+ 0·22	19·26	19·30	+ 0·04	19·32	19·75	+ 0·43
60— ...	31·20	30·56	— 0·64	32·37	31·51	— 0·86	29·99	29·56	— 0·43
65— ...	37·36	37·62	+ 0·26	38·63	38·75	+ 0·12	36·04	36·45	— 0·41
70— ...	64·54	63·33	— 1·21	66·99	65·67	— 1·32	62·47	61·37	— 1·10
75— ...	103·66	97·66	— 6·00	106·32	105·61	— 0·71	101·49	91·15	— 10·34
85— ...	201·46	197·70	— 3·76	212·13	206·08	— 6·05	192·95	191·03	— 1·92
95 and upwards	350·07	336·34	— 13·73	368·88	378·08	+ 9·20	335·68	304·45	— 31·23
All Ages	14·77	14·17	— 0·60	14·55	13·99	— 0·56	15·00	14·36	— 0·63

In Table 8 are given the number of deaths by sexes and ages, during each year from 1864 to 1928, with averages for 1864-70 and each subsequent decennium, while Table 9 gives the average annual rates per 1,000 of the population at the same ages, for the periods 1864-70, 1871-80, 1881-90, 1891-1900, 1901-10 and for each of the years 1911-1928.

INFANT MORTALITY.

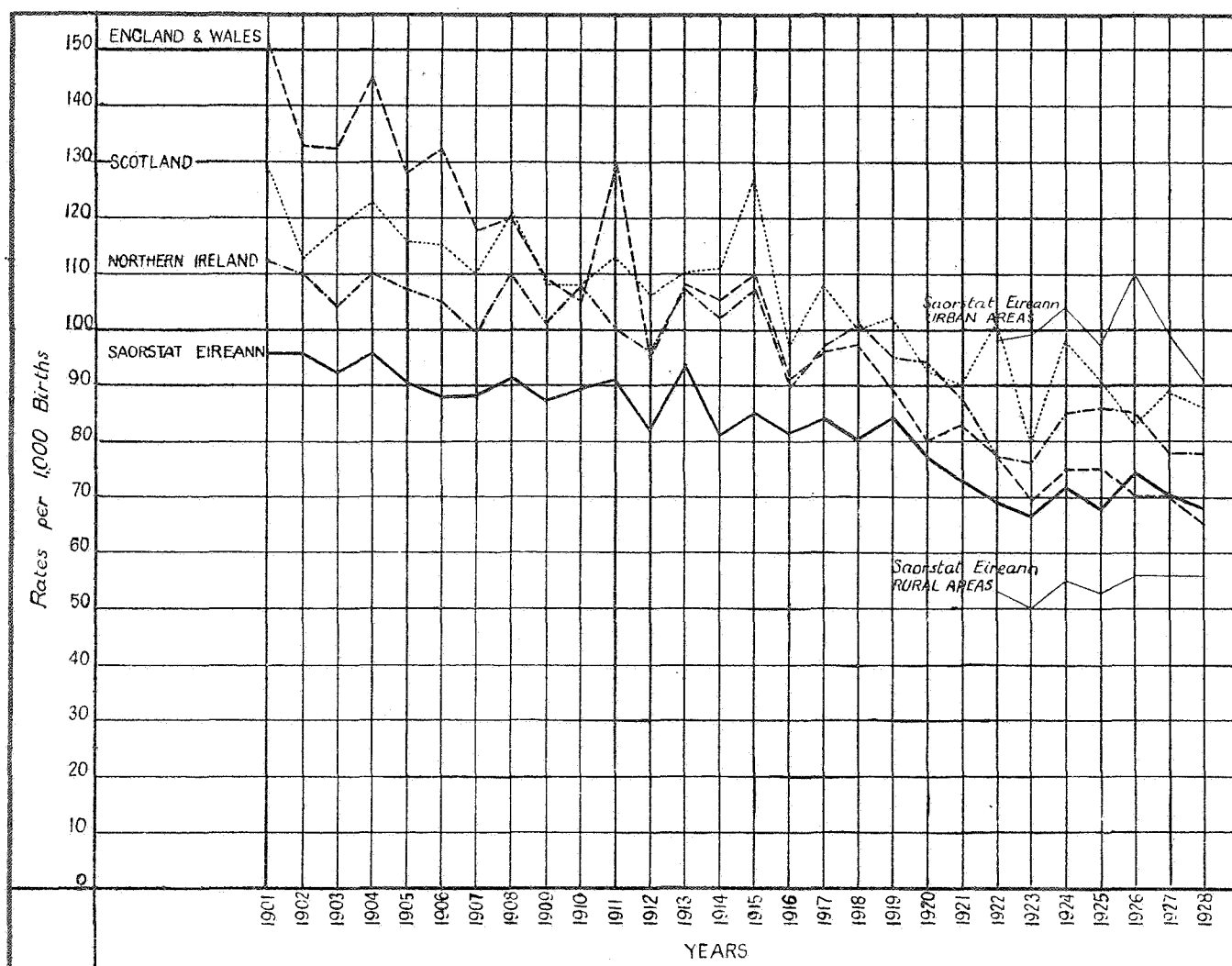
The number of deaths of infants under one year of age registered during the year 1928 was 4,016, equivalent to a rate of 68 per 1,000 births, as compared with 71 per 1,000 in 1927, and an average of 73 for the ten years 1918-27.

The deaths of male infants numbered 2,241, being equal to 74 per 1,000 births of males, and the deaths of female infants, 1,775, or 62 per 1,000 births of females, the corresponding rates for 1927 being 78 and 64 respectively.

For Northern Ireland the infant mortality in 1928 was 78 per 1,000 births ; for England and Wales the rate was 65 ; and for Scotland 86 per 1,000 births.

The following Diagram (No. 8) shows the experience of each of these countries in infant mortality since 1901, as compared with Saorstát Eireann.

DIAGRAM No. 8. INFANT MORTALITY in SAORSTAT EIREANN, NORTHERN IRELAND, ENGLAND & WALES, and SCOTLAND, during each of the years from 1901 to 1928.



From Table 11 which gives the infant mortality rates by sexes, ages and causes, it will be seen that mortality from atrophy, debility, marasmus (17·30), diarrhoea and enteritis (8·43) convulsions (8·05), premature birth (7·53), pneumonia (6·01), and bronchitis (3·72) in the aggregate, is equivalent to 51·04 per 1,000 births, or 75 per cent. of the total infant mortality.

Of the deaths of infants, 36·8 per cent. were under one month old, 11·5 per cent. between one and two months ; 9·2 per cent. between 2 and 3 months ; 18·1 per cent. were aged 3 and under 6 months, and 23·4 in every 100 were 6 and under 12 months old.

Urban and Rural Mortality.

There were 1,859 deaths of infants recorded for urban areas, equivalent to 91 per 1,000 births, and the number of such deaths in rural areas was 2,157, or 56 per 1,000 births.

The infant mortality for Belfast in 1928 was 101 per 1,000 births ; for Londonderry 77 ; for London 67 ; for Liverpool 94 ; for Edinburgh 75 ; and for Glasgow 107.

A reference to Table 12 shows that the infant mortality in urban districts is high when compared with rural districts, especially for urban areas of 10,000 inhabitants and upwards, where the rate is 95 per 1,000 births. The areas which contribute to this result are :—Limerick county borough, with a rate of 117, Wexford (117), Tralee (117), Waterford county borough (105), Dundalk (99), Dublin Registration Area (96), Galway (91), Sligo (86), Cork county borough (74), Kilkenny (66), and Drogheda (54). Deaths of infants in urban districts of less than 10,000 inhabitants were equivalent to a rate of 77 per 1,000 births.

The following statement gives the infant mortality for each sex for urban and rural areas :—

Statement showing the INFANT MORTALITY per 1,000 Births, by sexes, and at different periods of life in 1928, in relation to urban and rural areas.

AGES.	SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN											
	Urban Areas. 10,000 pop. & upwards			Urban Areas under 10,000 pop.			All Urban Areas.			All Rural Districts.		
	M. & F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	M.	F.
Under one Month	32·29	33·77	30·69	28·14	31·25	24·89	31·39	33·23	29·42	22·64	25·39	19·78
1-2 Months ...	9·48	10·34	8·55	9·01	10·56	7·37	9·37	10·39	8·29	7·01	8·16	5·80
2-3 „ ...	7·79	9·13	6·34	7·65	7·92	7·37	7·76	8·87	6·57	5·48	5·62	5·33
3-6 „ ...	18·70	20·07	17·22	15·76	16·73	14·75	18·06	19·36	16·68	9·20	10·49	7·86
6-12 „ ...	26·37	28·49	24·09	16·21	14·52	17·97	24·17	25·49	22·74	11·42	11·65	11·18
Under one year	94·63	101·80	86·89	76·77	80·98	72·35	90·75	97·34	83·70	55·75	61·31	49·95

This table shows, in addition to the record of higher mortality of males at the various ages in the four groups of the population into which it is divided, and the great disparity in the rates for urban and rural areas, the very large proportion of infants who die before reaching their first month of life. Of 90·75 deaths representing the total mortality rate in urban areas, 31·39 or 34·6 per cent. were deaths of infants under one month old, and of 55·75 deaths in rural districts, 22·64 or 40·6 per cent. were so circumstanced. This age period is sub-divided in Table 13 and it will be seen from it that, of the total mortality rate for urban areas, 8·84, or 9·7 per cent., and of the total mortality rate for rural areas 6·64 or 11·9 per cent., were deaths of infants under one day old.

DEATHS OF ILLEGITIMATE INFANTS.

The number of deaths of illegitimate infants under one year of age registered during the year 1928, was 549, consisting of 301 deaths of males and 248 of females. Based on the number of illegitimate births registered, the resulting mortality rate is 307 per 1,000 births for both sexes, 326 per 1,000 for males and 286 per 1,000 births for females, as compared with 288, 318, and 256, respectively, in 1927. In other words, ten out of every 33 illegitimate infants born alive in 1928, died before the completion of their first year of life.

The illegitimate infant mortality, as derived from the records for 1928, is more than 5 times the mortality among legitimate infants, which was 60 per 1,000 births for both sexes, 66 per 1,000 for males, and 55 per 1,000 births for females.

In Northern Ireland in 1928, the illegitimate infant death-rate was 207 per 1,000 births; and in England and Wales, the illegitimate infant death-rate was 115 per 1,000 births, or about one death to every 9 illegitimate infants born alive. This rate is about twice that for legitimate infants.

Table 14 shows the number of deaths by causes and at different periods of life under one year of age. On account of the smallness of the numbers it was not considered desirable to calculate rates for each age by causes. Rates are, however, given for all deaths at each age period. It would appear from this table that at every period of life, the mortality among illegitimate infants is much in excess of that for all infants, as shown in Table 11.

It will be seen from Table 15 that 240, or 44 per cent. of the total number of deaths of the illegitimate infants occurred in Dublin county and city. Of the 83 deaths in the county, 55 took place in institutions, and of the 157 city deaths, the number in institutions was 126. Thus, 59 of the 240 deaths in Dublin county and city did not occur in institutions. Of the latter, 14 were described in the registers of death as "nurse children," 6 of these occurring in the city, and 8 in the county.

METEOROLOGY.

The following observations taken at 40 Fitzwilliam Square, Dublin, have been kindly furnished by Sir John W. Moore, M.A., M.D., D.P.H., Dublin; D.Sc., Oxon., F.R.C.P.I., F.R.Met.Soc.

1928 Month.	Abs. Max.	Date.	Abs. Min.	Date.	Mean Daily Max.	Mean Daily Min.	Mean Temper- ature.	Rain- fall in Inches	Days of Rain.	Mean Height of Baro- meter.	Atmospheric Pressure.				Prevalent Winds.
											Highest Pressure	Date	Lowest Pressure	Date	
January ...	deg. 57·2	21st	deg. 30·1	1st	deg. 49·4	deg. 38·2	deg. 43·8	2·238	25	Inches 29·731	Inches 30·234	3rd	Inches 29·146	15th	W., W.S.W., S.W.
February ...	59·0	15th	34·2	3rd	50·0	40·0	45·0	2·463	13	29·960	30·606	22nd	28·928	10th	W.
March ...	57·2	17th	20·8	13th	48·5	39·7	44·1	3·989	25	29·717	30·229	10th	28·710	30th	E., S., W.
April ...	62·0	25th	30·1	20th	53·2	41·0	47·1	1·259	16	29·763	30·176	17th	29·152	10th	W., S., N.W., N.E.
May ...	69·0	30th	37·9	9th	59·0	46·2	52·6	1·007	7	29·995	30·275	11th	29·526	17th	N., E.N.E., E.
June ...	68·2	4th	41·0	15th	62·3	49·0	55·7	4·789	22	29·860	30·282	2nd	28·963	9th	W., E., N.W.
July ...	77·2	14th	45·0	31st	67·4	54·2	60·8	1·176	9	30·080	30·505	17th	29·675	5th	W., S.W.
August ...	74·5	5th	45·0	1st	65·5	52·2	58·9	2·475	23	29·858	30·219	2nd	29·348	13th	S., W.
September ...	70·4	4th	40·3	27 & 30	61·6	49·0	55·3	·940	13	30·113	30·503	15th	29·663	25th	W., S.W.
October ...	64·8	8th	34·2	1st	57·2	46·7	52·0	2·601	21	29·712	30·288	1st	28·835	19th	W., S.W., W.S.W.
November ...	62·2	12th	35·2	28th	51·8	42·3	47·1	3·189	22	29·731	30·433	28th	28·812	16th	W., S.W.
December ...	57·1	26th	31·0	8th	47·3	38·0	42·7	2·622	21	29·983	30·503	1st	29·013	10th	W., S.W., S.E.
Extremes, & Means	Highest deg. 77·2	July 14th	Lowest deg. 20·8	March 13th	deg. 56·1	deg. 44·7	deg. 50·4	28·748	217	29·904	30·606	Feb. 22nd	28·710	March 30th	W., S.W.

"January presented in a very marked degree the characteristics of a marine winter climate. Extremely unsettled weather prevailed; both atmospheric pressure and air temperature were most unstable and variable, and rainfall was frequent. The first three days of February were squally, wet and cold, but on the 4th a warm cyclonic air current from low latitudes swept over Ireland, sending the thermometer up fifteen degrees in Dublin within a few hours. A continuous spell of changeable broken weather followed, and lasted till the 17th, when an anticyclone spread over the British Isles and the weather changed completely, becoming quiet, fine and rainless. March was one of the dullest, wettest months of the name on record in Ireland.

"April was showery. The most notable feature of the month was the cold spell which set in on the 14th and lasted to the 22nd, when a strong southerly air-current took the place of the prevalent polar stream. The mean temperature of the cold spell was 40 deg., whereas that of the subsequent mild period was 52 deg. The effect on vegetable growth was marvellous. May was a very dry month; only during the period 24th to 27th did a plentiful rainfall occur. June was cool, cloudy and dull, and (except for a brief period at the beginning) rainy.

"A fine, dry and summerlike July proved a pleasing sequel to June. Although wind and rain prevailed till the 4th, after that date no rainfall was measured in Dublin till the 22nd. August had 23 rain-days: only at the beginning and close of the month was the weather fine. September was a favourable month. Only on the 5th and 10th did a substantial amount of rain fall.

“ October opened with a system of high atmospheric pressure moving eastward and accompanied by quiet, fine weather. A warm spell followed, culminating on the 8th, after which the weather was unsettled. November was mild, rainy and stormy. December was an average month, in respect of mean temperature, rainfall and days of rain. The year closed with a notable fall of snow, sleet, rain and hail.

“ The rainfall for the year was 28·748 inches, or 1·378 inches above the average annual measurement of the thirty-five years 1881-1915, viz. 27·370 inches. There were 217 rain-days (days on which not less than ·005 inch of rain was measured) or 19 more than the average in the thirty-five years 1881-1915 (198). On no occasion did more than an inch of rain fall on any day in Dublin, but on June 13th ·982 inch was measured. The rainfall in the first six months of the year was 15·745 inches, on 108 days, and in the second six months 13·003 inches, on 109 days.”

Particulars, regarding meteorological observations taken at the Ordnance Survey Office, Phoenix Park, and at Roche's Point, Co. Cork, are published in the Quarterly Returns of Marriages, Births and Deaths.

E. P. McCARRON,
Registrar-General.

31st December, 1929.

PART II.

Appended Tables.

TABLE 1.—SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN: Estimated Population, middle of years 1801 to 1928, in thousands.

Year.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Year.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Year.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1801	4,154	2,085	2,069	1868	4,109	2,022	2,087	1899	3,265	1,631	1,634
1811	4,746	2,363	2,383	1869	4,090	2,012	2,078	1900	3,234	1,616	1,618
1821	5,421	2,676	2,745	1870	4,062	1,996	2,066	1901	3,213	1,607	1,606
1831	6,194	3,033	3,161	1871	4,042	1,986	2,056	1902	3,200	1,603	1,597
1841	6,545	3,235	3,310	1872	4,023	1,975	2,048	1903	3,185	1,599	1,586
1842	6,546	3,235	3,311	1873	3,989	1,955	2,034	1904	3,175	1,597	1,578
1843	6,546	3,234	3,312	1874	3,966	1,944	2,022	1905	3,165	1,594	1,571
1844	6,560	3,240	3,320	1875	3,951	1,940	2,011	1906	3,160	1,593	1,567
1845	6,559	3,239	3,320	1876	3,949	1,942	2,007	1907	3,151	1,589	1,562
1846	6,538	3,227	3,311	1877	3,956	1,947	2,009	1908	3,145	1,588	1,557
1847	6,316	3,113	3,203	1878	3,952	1,948	2,004	1909	3,142	1,589	1,553
1848	5,999	2,950	3,049	1879	3,939	1,944	1,995	1910	3,139	1,588	1,551
1849	5,684	2,789	2,895	1880	3,891	1,920	1,971	1911	3,132	1,586	1,546
1850	5,375	2,633	2,742	1881	3,847	1,901	1,946	1912	3,120	1,581	1,539
1851	5,079	2,486	2,593	1882	3,808	1,882	1,926	1913	3,103	1,572	1,531
1852	4,927	2,413	2,514	1883	3,745	1,853	1,892	1914	3,092	1,568	1,524
1853	4,807	2,358	2,449	1884	3,703	1,834	1,869	1915	3,068	1,546	1,522
1854	4,704	2,311	2,393	1885	3,671	1,820	1,851	1916	3,068	1,549	1,519
1855	4,638	2,281	2,357	1886	3,642	1,808	1,834	1917	3,065	1,551	1,514
1856	4,594	2,261	2,333	1887	3,600	1,788	1,812	1918	3,066	1,553	1,513
1857	4,540	2,234	2,306	1888	3,554	1,766	1,788	1919	3,102	1,598	1,504
1858	4,506	2,217	2,289	1889	3,516	1,748	1,768	1920	3,103	1,598	1,505
1859	4,471	2,199	2,272	1890	3,482	1,733	1,749	1921	3,096	1,599	1,497
1860	4,428	2,179	2,249	1891	3,449	1,718	1,731	1922	3,022	1,529	1,493
1861	4,393	2,164	2,229	1892	3,408	1,697	1,711	1923	3,014	1,526	1,488
1862	4,377	2,158	2,219	1893	3,382	1,684	1,698	1924	3,005	1,521	1,484
1863	4,328	2,134	2,194	1894	3,362	1,675	1,687	1925	2,985	1,512	1,473
1864	4,263	2,103	2,160	1895	3,333	1,662	1,671	1926	2,969	1,505	1,464
1865	4,223	2,084	2,139	1896	3,314	1,653	1,661	1927	2,957	1,499	1,458
1866	4,163	2,051	2,112	1897	3,298	1,646	1,652	1928	2,949	1,496	1,453
1867	4,130	2,033	2,097	1898	3,283	1,640	1,643				

NOTE.—The above populations, from 1801 to 1910, are derived from the estimated populations of Ireland, already published in previous Annual Reports, by applying to those populations the proportion borne by the Saorstát Éireann area, as disclosed at each Census. The variations between the proportions at each successive Census were distributed regularly over the intercensal periods.

The populations of Ireland were obtained as follows:—

From 1801 to 1831 by adopting the rates of increase of the male and female population between 1821 and 1831, as shown by the Irish Census Reports of 1831—the first complete Census of Ireland having been taken in 1821.

1832—1841.—By adopting the rate of increase between the population of 1831 and 1841, according to the Irish Census Report of 1841.

1842—1846.—By taking the English average birth-rate of 1 in 31, and death-rate of 1 in 45, and deducting the annual emigration from Ireland according to the returns received from the Emigration Commissioners in England.

1847—1851.—The English birth-rate, as above, was used, deducting the number of deaths and the number of emigrants in each year, as given in the Irish Census Reports of 1851. An allowance, proportioned to the number of recorded deaths and the number of emigrants being made in each year for the excess of the number thus arrived at for 1851 over the actual population according to the Census of that year.

1852—1871.—The English birth and death rates, as above, were used, deducting the number of emigrants, according to the returns obtained by the Registrar-General for Ireland, and allowing for excess over Census numbers for 1861 and 1871, as explained for the last period.

1872—1910.—By adding the births registered in each year to the estimated population for the previous year, deducting the deaths and the number of emigrants, and adjusting the results for the years 1872-81, 1882-91, 1892-1901, and 1902-1911, to allow for the discrepancy between the number thus arrived at for 1881, 1891, 1901 and 1911, respectively, and the population as shown by the Census in each of these years.

From 1911 to date, the populations were estimated by adding to the population of the area at the Census of 1911, the Births registered, and deducting the Deaths registered and the emigrants enumerated each year. (From 1922 the net number of Emigrants has been employed in the estimates, the number of Immigrants having become available through the Department of Industry and Commerce). Adjustments were made during 1915-1921 to cover the movements of British Military; and at the Census of 1926, the estimates were revised according to the difference disclosed between the estimate for that year and the number of the Census, by a distribution of the difference in arithmetical progression over the preceding fifteen years.

TABLE 2.—Ages of the Population in Saorstát Éireann area, according to the Census Returns from 1851 to 1926.

CENSUS YEARS.	AGES.														Total Population.*
	Under 1 Year.	1 and under 5	5—10	10—15	15—20	20—25	25—35	35—45	45—55	55—65	65—75	75—85	85—95	95 and upwards	
PERSONS.															
1851 ...	100,400	391,870	633,567	710,458	640,632	497,364	660,193	568,883	434,215	299,518	121,152	42,403	6,669	1,580	5,111,550
1861 ...	103,031	419,697	456,185	452,394	516,197	471,414	568,917	458,312	422,322	330,301	135,456	54,561	8,735	1,451	4,402,111
1871 ...	99,807	388,438	476,611	474,552	392,142	340,114	543,674	402,845	361,783	329,440	167,510	60,419	10,843	1,881	4,053,187
1881 ...	78,630	353,148	471,705	465,016	419,663	355,534	464,939	413,149	326,300	279,226	161,105	68,905	9,097	1,694	3,870,020
1891 ...	64,943	277,768	379,942	414,919	413,433	325,110	430,250	353,009	336,015	247,835	142,235	67,493	12,658	1,624	3,468,694
1901 ...	60,229	251,519	325,078	336,293	349,036	323,983	465,833	342,310	298,276	260,048	139,690	57,632	10,379	1,517	3,221,823
1911 ...	59,057	248,108	310,163	303,149	303,443	269,058	454,276	380,399	279,189	202,898	235,538	82,580	10,767	1,063	3,139,688
1926 ...	55,391	232,322	284,633	295,533	286,187	240,231	398,701	344,844	331,611	230,859	183,458	73,364	14,034	824	2,971,992
PROPORTION PER CENT.															
1851 ...	1.96	7.67	12.40	13.91	12.54	9.74	12.92	11.14	8.50	5.86	2.37	0.83	0.13	0.03	100
1861 ...	2.34	9.54	10.37	10.28	11.74	10.72	12.93	10.42	9.60	7.51	3.08	1.24	0.20	0.03	100
1871 ...	2.46	9.59	11.77	11.72	9.68	8.40	13.42	9.95	8.93	8.13	4.14	1.49	0.27	0.05	100
1881 ...	2.03	9.13	12.19	12.02	10.85	9.19	12.02	10.68	8.44	7.22	4.17	1.78	0.24	0.04	100
1891 ...	1.87	8.01	10.96	11.97	11.92	9.38	12.41	10.18	9.69	7.15	4.10	1.95	0.36	0.05	100
1901 ...	1.87	7.80	10.09	10.44	10.83	10.06	14.47	10.62	9.26	8.07	4.33	1.79	0.32	0.05	100
1911 ...	1.88	7.90	9.88	9.66	9.67	8.57	14.47	12.12	8.89	6.46	7.50	2.63	0.34	0.03	100
1926 ...	1.86	7.82	9.58	9.94	9.63	8.08	13.42	11.60	11.16	7.77	6.17	2.47	0.47	0.03	100

*At the Census of 1851, the ages of 2,646 persons (1,499 males and 1,147 females) were unspecified. In 1861 the numbers unspecified were 3,138 (2,029 males and 1,109 females); in 1871, 3,128 (1,872 males and 1,256 females); in 1881, 1,909 (1,093 males and 816 females); in 1891, 1,460 (696 males and 764 females).

TABLE 2 *contd.*—Ages of the Population in Saorstát Éireann Area, according to the Census Returns from 1851 to 1926.

CENSUS YEARS	AGES.														Total Population*
	Under 1 Year	1 and under 5	5—10	10—15	15—20	20—25	25—35	35—45	45—55	55—65	65—75	75—85	85—95	95 and upwards	
MALES.															
1851 ...	51,165	198,917	321,938	362,086	319,085	240,776	312,850	265,981	205,950	134,815	57,334	18,581	2,900	593	2,494,470
1861 ...	52,440	212,831	231,280	232,089	255,048	234,222	282,061	213,537	202,367	157,384	64,124	25,119	3,946	565	2,169,042
1871 ...	50,087	197,278	241,103	242,985	192,183	163,194	260,919	195,496	170,455	159,104	83,619	28,257	5,140	776	1,992,468
1881 ...	39,992	178,762	238,604	237,986	207,114	177,872	223,272	197,182	158,874	131,719	80,396	34,635	4,283	654	1,912,438
1891 ...	33,109	140,973	192,978	211,364	209,297	169,659	210,857	166,702	161,679	121,960	69,006	33,266	6,347	708	1,728,601
1901 ...	30,647	127,411	164,732	171,577	174,937	163,595	234,185	168,571	141,924	126,709	71,527	28,529	5,134	607	1,610,085
1911 ...	29,899	125,988	157,597	154,182	155,523	141,288	228,733	198,371	142,879	100,110	109,146	40,172	5,171	450	1,589,509
1926 ...	28,084	118,089	144,764	150,814	146,047	124,518	199,148	173,399	172,658	120,792	88,984	33,008	6,227	357	1,506,889
PROPORTION PER CENT.															
1851 ...	2.05	7.98	12.91	14.52	12.80	9.66	12.55	10.67	8.26	5.41	2.30	0.75	0.12	0.02	100
1861 ...	2.42	9.82	10.67	10.71	11.77	10.81	13.02	9.85	9.34	7.26	2.96	1.16	0.18	0.03	100
1871 ...	2.52	9.91	12.11	12.21	9.65	8.20	13.11	9.82	8.56	7.99	4.20	1.42	0.26	0.04	100
1881 ...	2.09	9.35	12.49	12.45	10.84	9.31	11.68	10.32	8.31	6.89	4.21	1.81	0.22	0.03	100
1891 ...	1.92	8.16	11.17	12.23	12.11	9.82	12.20	9.65	9.36	7.06	3.99	1.92	0.37	0.04	100
1901 ...	1.90	7.91	10.23	10.66	10.87	10.16	14.54	10.47	8.82	7.87	4.44	1.77	0.32	0.04	100
1911 ...	1.88	7.93	9.91	9.70	9.78	8.89	14.39	12.48	8.99	6.30	6.87	2.53	0.32	0.03	100
1926 ...	1.86	7.84	9.60	10.01	9.69	8.26	13.22	11.51	11.46	8.02	5.91	2.19	0.41	0.02	100
FEMALES.															
1851 ...	49,235	192,953	311,629	348,372	321,547	256,588	347,343	302,902	228,265	164,703	63,818	23,822	3,769	987	2,617,080
1861 ...	50,591	206,866	224,905	220,305	261,149	237,192	286,856	244,775	219,955	172,917	71,332	29,442	4,789	886	2,233,069
1871 ...	49,720	191,160	235,508	231,567	199,959	176,920	282,755	207,349	191,328	170,336	83,891	32,162	5,703	1,105	2,060,719
1881 ...	38,638	174,386	233,101	227,030	212,549	177,662	241,667	215,967	167,426	147,507	80,709	34,270	4,814	1,040	1,957,582
1891 ...	31,834	136,795	186,964	203,555	204,136	155,451	219,393	186,307	174,336	125,875	73,229	34,227	6,311	916	1,740,093
1901 ...	29,582	124,108	160,346	164,716	174,099	160,388	231,648	173,739	156,352	133,339	68,163	29,103	5,245	910	1,611,788
1911 ...	29,158	122,120	152,566	148,967	147,920	127,770	225,543	182,028	136,310	102,788	126,392	42,408	5,596	613	1,550,179
1926 ...	27,307	114,233	139,869	144,719	140,140	115,713	199,553	171,445	158,953	110,067	94,474	40,356	7,807	467	1,465,103
PROPORTION PER CENT.															
1851 ...	1.88	7.38	11.91	13.32	12.29	9.81	13.28	11.58	8.72	6.30	2.44	0.91	0.14	0.04	100
1861 ...	2.27	9.27	10.08	9.87	11.70	10.63	12.85	10.97	9.85	7.75	3.19	1.32	0.21	0.04	100
1871 ...	2.41	9.28	11.44	11.25	9.71	8.59	13.73	10.07	9.29	8.27	4.07	1.56	0.28	0.05	100
1881 ...	1.97	8.91	11.91	11.60	10.86	9.08	12.35	11.04	8.56	7.54	4.13	1.75	0.25	0.05	100
1891 ...	1.83	7.87	10.75	11.70	11.74	8.94	12.61	10.71	10.02	7.24	4.21	1.97	0.36	0.05	100
1901 ...	1.83	7.70	9.95	10.22	10.80	9.95	14.37	10.78	9.70	8.27	4.23	1.81	0.33	0.06	100
1911 ...	1.88	7.88	9.84	9.61	9.54	8.24	14.55	11.74	8.79	6.63	8.16	2.74	0.36	0.04	100
1926 ...	1.86	7.80	9.55	9.88	9.57	7.90	13.62	11.70	10.85	7.51	6.45	2.75	0.53	0.03	100

* See note (*) on page 3.

TABLE 3.—Saorstát Éireann : Number of Marriages, Births, Deaths, and the Natural Increase (excess of Births over Deaths), 1864–1928.

YEAR	Mar- riages.	BIRTHS.							DEATHS.			Natural Increase.
		Total.	Legitimate.			Illegitimate.			Total.	Males.	Females	
			Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females				
1864 ...	20,076	102,410	99,299	50,959	48,340	3,111	1,581	1,530	68,497	34,258	34,239	33,913
1865 ...	22,543	106,958	103,943	53,249	50,694	3,015	1,546	1,469	68,683	34,437	34,246	38,275
1866 ...	21,874	107,790	105,097	54,205	50,892	2,693	1,368	1,325	69,223	34,485	34,738	38,567
1867 ...	21,787	105,656	103,095	53,121	49,974	2,561	1,300	1,261	70,388	35,418	34,970	35,268
1868 ...	20,412	107,731	105,256	54,209	51,047	2,475	1,209	1,266	63,686	32,322	31,364	44,045
1869 ...	20,035	106,991	104,802	53,897	50,905	2,189	1,122	1,067	64,418	32,564	31,854	42,573
1870 ...	21,326	110,947	108,904	55,724	53,180	2,043	1,002	1,041	66,367	33,659	32,708	44,580
Average, 1864-70	21,150	106,926	104,342	53,623	50,719	2,584	1,304	1,280	67,323	33,878	33,445	39,603
1871 ...	21,359	112,731	110,595	56,424	54,171	2,136	1,131	1,005	65,380	32,938	32,442	47,351
1872 ...	19,495	111,184	109,333	56,289	53,044	1,851	952	899	73,124	36,975	36,149	38,060
1873 ...	18,910	107,899	106,145	54,524	51,621	1,754	921	833	73,734	37,250	36,484	34,165
1874 ...	17,775	105,829	104,156	53,495	50,661	1,673	873	800	67,289	34,264	33,025	38,540
1875 ...	16,979	103,080	101,507	52,248	49,259	1,573	796	777	70,977	35,714	35,263	32,103
1876 ...	19,180	104,299	102,729	52,800	49,929	1,570	812	758	68,536	34,628	33,908	35,763
1877 ...	17,763	103,999	102,342	52,388	49,954	1,657	871	786	68,689	34,847	33,842	35,310
1878 ...	18,159	99,631	98,130	50,207	47,923	1,501	729	772	74,639	37,975	36,664	24,992
1879 ...	16,638	99,846	98,170	50,555	47,615	1,676	860	816	77,758	39,173	38,585	22,088
1880 ...	13,880	95,293	93,636	48,336	45,300	1,657	831	826	75,982	38,473	37,509	19,311
Average, 1871-80	18,014	104,379	102,674	52,726	49,948	1,705	878	827	71,611	36,224	35,387	32,768
1881 ...	15,351	92,367	90,783	46,546	44,237	1,584	809	775	65,918	33,257	32,661	26,449
1882 ...	15,560	90,561	88,906	45,719	43,187	1,655	838	817	64,450	32,140	32,310	26,111
1883 ...	14,945	87,609	86,051	44,198	41,853	1,558	804	754	69,909	34,981	34,928	17,700
1884 ...	16,027	87,159	85,480	44,119	41,361	1,679	843	836	64,570	32,594	31,976	22,589
1885 ...	14,692	84,715	83,053	42,581	40,472	1,662	874	788	66,210	33,331	32,879	18,505
1886 ...	14,164	82,701	81,172	41,963	39,209	1,529	820	709	63,596	32,129	31,467	19,105
1887 ...	14,094	81,203	79,658	41,008	38,650	1,545	786	759	64,602	32,454	32,148	16,601
1888 ...	13,251	78,550	76,993	39,406	37,587	1,557	840	717	62,138	31,054	31,084	16,412
1889 ...	14,690	77,402	75,884	38,937	36,947	1,518	773	745	59,466	29,910	29,556	17,936
1890 ...	14,141	75,356	73,892	38,136	35,756	1,464	770	694	61,344	30,478	30,866	14,012
Average, 1881-90	14,692	83,762	82,187	42,261	39,926	1,575	816	759	64,220	32,233	31,988	19,542
1891 ...	14,371	76,877	75,376	38,678	36,698	1,501	764	737	61,007	30,295	30,712	15,870
1892 ...	14,547	74,029	72,754	37,276	35,478	1,275	659	616	64,000	31,679	32,321	10,029
1893 ...	14,716	74,753	73,305	37,587	35,718	1,448	762	686	58,727	29,378	29,349	16,026
1894 ...	14,499	74,379	72,863	37,474	35,389	1,516	756	760	59,660	29,952	29,708	14,719
1895 ...	15,500	74,371	72,899	37,544	35,355	1,472	747	725	59,134	29,661	29,473	15,237
1896 ...	15,299	75,332	73,850	37,851	35,999	1,482	759	723	52,996	26,456	26,540	22,336

TABLE 3 *contd.*—Number of Marriages, Births, Deaths, and the Natural Increase, 1864-1928.

YEAR.	Mar- riages.	BIRTHS.							DEATHS.			Natural Increase.
		Total.	Legitimate.			Illegitimate.			Total.	Males.	Females	
			Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females				
1897 ...	15,166	74,335	72,810	37,339	35,471	1,525	782	743	58,840	29,510	29,330	15,495
1898 ...	14,934	73,271	71,737	36,782	34,955	1,534	804	730	58,130	28,939	29,191	15,141
1899 ...	14,813	72,173	70,703	36,390	34,313	1,470	743	727	55,581	28,006	27,575	16,592
1900 ...	14,204	70,435	68,973	35,370	33,603	1,462	755	707	61,865	30,805	31,060	8,570
Average, 1891-1900	14,805	73,995	72,527	37,229	35,298	1,468	753	715	58,994	29,468	29,526	15,002
1901 ...	15,148	70,194	68,770	35,467	33,303	1,424	734	690	55,165	27,929	27,236	15,029
1902 ...	15,270	71,156	69,638	35,989	33,649	1,518	782	736	54,505	27,468	27,037	16,651
1903 ...	15,604	70,541	69,106	35,322	33,784	1,435	772	663	54,262	27,340	26,922	16,279
1904 ...	15,649	72,261	70,818	36,244	34,574	1,443	737	706	55,977	28,157	27,820	16,284
1905 ...	15,615	71,427	69,952	35,768	34,184	1,475	784	691	52,122	26,290	25,832	19,305
1906 ...	15,149	72,147	70,688	36,527	34,161	1,459	743	716	51,388	26,100	25,288	20,759
1907 ...	15,103	70,773	69,366	35,658	33,708	1,407	698	709	53,580	27,132	26,448	17,193
1908 ...	15,515	71,439	70,028	35,958	34,070	1,411	706	705	53,758	27,073	26,685	17,681
1909 ...	15,439	72,119	70,600	36,275	34,325	1,519	756	763	52,698	26,464	26,234	19,421
1910 ...	14,758	71,744	70,158	35,915	34,243	1,586	822	764	52,318	26,362	25,956	19,426
Average, 1901-10	15,325	71,380	69,912	35,912	34,000	1,468	754	714	53,577	27,031	26,546	17,803
1911 ...	15,883	71,351	69,843	36,113	33,730	1,508	794	714	51,149	25,962	25,187	20,202
1912 ...	15,814	70,734	69,187	35,462	33,725	1,547	748	799	50,489	25,504	24,985	20,245
1913 ...	15,022	70,214	68,671	35,206	33,465	1,543	761	782	52,184	26,518	25,666	18,030
1914 ...	16,193	69,102	67,503	34,611	32,892	1,599	835	764	49,674	25,213	24,461	19,428
1915 ...	16,282	67,501	65,812	33,966	31,846	1,689	881	808	53,713	27,361	26,352	13,788
1916 ...	15,207	64,814	63,284	32,702	30,582	1,530	822	708	50,627	25,983	24,644	14,187
1917 ...	14,201	61,421	59,884	30,712	29,172	1,537	759	778	51,713	26,251	25,462	9,708
1918 ...	14,773	61,092	59,583	30,381	29,202	1,509	769	740	53,682	27,248	26,434	7,410
1919 ...	17,201	61,829	60,161	31,113	29,048	1,668	834	834	55,776	28,141	27,635	6,053
1920 ...	17,276	67,015	65,196	33,641	31,555	1,819	949	870	45,521	23,129	22,392	21,494
Average, 1911-20	15,785	66,507	64,912	33,391	31,521	1,595	815	780	51,453	26,131	25,322	15,054
1921 ...	15,102	61,010	59,407	30,468	28,939	1,603	865	738	44,537	23,038	21,499	16,473
1922 ...	15,141	58,849	57,329	29,530	27,799	1,520	814	706	44,547	22,748	21,799	14,302
1923 ...	15,632	61,690	60,066	30,960	29,106	1,624	848	776	42,217	21,561	20,656	19,473
1924 ...	14,822	63,402	61,725	31,865	29,860	1,677	848	829	45,180	22,821	22,359	18,222
1925 ...	13,820	62,069	60,407	30,947	29,460	1,662	871	791	43,650	22,118	21,532	18,419
1926 ...	13,570	61,176	59,460	30,533	28,927	1,716	849	867	41,740	20,844	20,896	19,436
1927 ...	13,418	60,054	58,296	29,714	28,582	1,758	892	866	43,677	21,812	21,865	16,377
Average, 1918-27	15,075	61,819	60,163	30,915	29,248	1,656	854	802	46,053	23,346	22,707	15,766
1928 ...	13,716	59,176	57,388	29,405	27,983	1,788	922	866	41,792	20,933	20,859	17,384

TABLE 4.—Annual Marriage, Birth and Death Rates, Infant Mortality (Deaths of Infants under one year per 1,000 Births), and Natural Increase, 1864–1928.

YEAR.	MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.					DEATHS.		Natural Increase per 1,000 of Population.
	Number per 1,000 Population	Per 1,000 Population.	Legitimate per 1,000 Population.	Illegitimate.		Births of Males per 1,000 Births of Females.	Rate per 1,000 Population.	Infant Mortality per 1,000 Births.	
				Per 1,000 Population.	Per 100 Total Births.				
1864 ...	4.71	24.02	23.29	0.73	3.04	1,054	16.07	98.38	7.96
1865 ...	5.34	25.33	24.62	0.71	2.82	1,050	16.26	96.35	9.06
1866 ...	5.25	25.89	25.24	0.65	2.50	1,064	16.63	93.21	9.26
1867 ...	5.28	25.58	24.96	0.62	2.42	1,062	17.04	99.05	8.54
1868 ...	4.97	26.22	25.62	0.60	2.30	1,059	15.50	96.43	10.72
1869 ...	4.90	26.16	25.62	0.54	2.05	1,059	15.75	91.71	10.41
1870 ...	5.25	27.31	26.81	0.50	1.84	1,046	16.34	94.16	10.97
Average, 1864-70	5.10	25.79	25.17	0.62	2.42	1,056	16.23	95.61	9.56
1871 ...	5.28	27.89	27.36	0.53	1.90	1,043	16.18	89.67	11.71
1872 ...	4.85	27.64	27.18	0.46	1.67	1,061	18.18	97.33	9.46
1873 ...	4.74	27.05	26.61	0.44	1.63	1,057	18.48	97.71	8.56
1874 ...	4.48	26.68	26.26	0.42	1.58	1,056	16.97	92.60	9.72
1875 ...	4.30	26.09	25.69	0.40	1.53	1,060	17.96	93.07	8.13
1876 ...	4.86	26.41	26.01	0.40	1.51	1,058	17.36	94.43	9.06
1877 ...	4.49	26.29	25.87	0.42	1.59	1,050	17.36	91.71	8.93
1878 ...	4.59	25.21	24.83	0.38	1.51	1,046	18.89	98.69	6.32
1879 ...	4.22	25.35	24.92	0.43	1.68	1,062	19.74	101.21	5.61
1880 ...	3.57	24.49	24.06	0.43	1.74	1,066	19.53	111.53	4.96
Average, 1871-80	4.54	26.31	25.88	0.43	1.63	1,056	18.06	96.80	8.25
1881 ...	3.99	24.01	23.60	0.41	1.72	1,052	17.13	89.49	6.88
1882 ...	4.09	23.78	23.35	0.43	1.83	1,058	16.92	94.97	6.86
1883 ...	3.99	23.39	22.97	0.42	1.78	1,056	18.67	95.88	4.73
1884 ...	4.33	23.54	23.09	0.45	1.93	1,066	17.44	91.90	5.24
1885 ...	4.00	23.08	22.63	0.45	1.96	1,053	18.04	91.31	5.04
1886 ...	3.89	22.71	22.29	0.42	1.85	1,072	17.46	93.97	5.26
1887 ...	3.92	22.56	22.13	0.43	1.90	1,061	17.96	94.69	4.61
1888 ...	3.73	22.10	21.66	0.44	1.98	1,051	17.48	95.93	4.62
1889 ...	4.18	22.01	21.58	0.43	1.96	1,054	16.91	91.99	5.10
1890 ...	4.06	21.64	21.22	0.42	1.94	1,067	17.62	91.59	4.02
Average, 1881-90	4.02	22.88	22.45	0.43	1.89	1,059	17.56	93.06	5.32
1891 ...	4.17	22.29	21.85	0.44	1.95	1,054	17.69	91.42	4.60
1892 ...	4.27	21.72	21.35	0.37	1.72	1,051	18.78	99.91	2.94
1893 ...	4.35	22.10	21.67	0.43	1.94	1,053	17.36	98.85	4.74
1894 ...	4.31	22.12	21.67	0.45	2.04	1,058	17.75	97.46	4.38
1895 ...	4.65	22.31	21.87	0.44	1.98	1,061	17.74	98.04	4.57
1896 ...	4.62	22.73	22.28	0.45	1.97	1,051	15.99	90.84	6.74

Table 4 *contd.*—Annual Marriage, Birth and Death Rates, Infant Mortality (Deaths of Infants under one year per 1,000 Births), and Natural Increase, 1864–1928.

YEAR.	MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.					DEATHS.		Natural Increase per 1,000 of Population.
	Number per 1,000 Population	Per 1,000 Population.	Legitimate per 1,000 Population.	Illegitimate.		Births of Males per 1,000 Births of Females.	Rate per 1,000 Population.	Infant Mortality per 1,000 Births.	
				Per 1,000 Population.	Per 100 Total Births.				
1897 ...	4.60	22.54	22.08	0.46	2.05	1,053	17.84	104.03	4.70
1898 ...	4.55	22.32	21.85	0.47	2.09	1,053	17.71	105.28	4.61
1899 ...	4.54	22.11	21.66	0.45	2.04	1,060	17.02	103.02	5.08
1900 ...	4.39	21.78	21.33	0.45	2.08	1,053	19.13	105.33	2.65
Average, 1891-1900	4.46	22.20	21.76	0.44	1.99	1,055	17.70	99.42	4.50
1901 ...	4.71	21.85	21.41	0.44	2.03	1,065	17.17	95.56	4.68
1902 ...	4.77	22.24	21.77	0.47	2.13	1,069	17.03	95.51	5.20
1903 ...	4.90	22.15	21.70	0.45	2.03	1,048	17.04	92.20	5.11
1904 ...	4.93	22.76	22.31	0.45	2.00	1,048	17.63	95.81	5.13
1905 ...	4.93	22.57	22.10	0.47	2.07	1,048	16.47	90.26	6.10
1906 ...	4.79	22.83	22.37	0.46	2.02	1,069	16.26	88.06	6.57
1907 ...	4.79	22.46	22.01	0.45	1.99	1,056	17.00	88.51	5.46
1908 ...	4.93	22.72	22.27	0.45	1.98	1,054	17.09	91.25	5.62
1909 ...	4.91	22.95	22.47	0.48	2.11	1,055	16.77	87.36	6.18
1910 ...	4.70	22.86	22.35	0.51	2.21	1,049	16.67	89.16	6.19
Average, 1901-10	4.84	22.54	22.08	0.46	2.06	1,056	16.91	91.37	5.62
1911 ...	5.07	22.78	22.30	0.48	2.11	1,072	16.33	91.39	6.45
1912 ...	5.07	22.67	22.17	0.50	2.19	1,049	16.18	82.18	6.49
1913 ...	4.84	22.63	22.13	0.50	2.20	1,050	16.82	93.10	5.81
1914 ...	5.24	22.35	21.83	0.52	2.31	1,053	16.07	81.07	6.28
1915 ...	5.31	22.00	21.45	0.55	2.50	1,067	17.51	85.27	4.49
1916 ...	4.96	21.13	20.63	0.50	2.36	1,071	16.50	81.33	4.62
1917 ...	4.63	20.04	19.54	0.50	2.50	1,051	16.87	84.07	3.17
1918 ...	4.82	19.93	19.44	0.49	2.47	1,040	17.51	80.24	2.42
1919 ...	5.55	19.93	19.39	0.54	2.70	1,069	17.98	84.42	1.95
1920 ...	5.57	21.60	21.01	0.59	2.71	1,067	14.67	77.51	6.93
Average, 1911-20	5.11	21.50	20.99	0.52	2.41	1,059	16.64	84.06	4.86
1921 ...	4.88	19.71	19.19	0.52	2.63	1,056	14.39	72.61	5.32
1922 ...	5.01	19.47	18.97	0.50	2.58	1,065	14.74	68.89	4.73
1923 ...	5.19	20.47	19.93	0.54	2.63	1,064	14.01	66.43	6.46
1924 ...	4.93	21.10	20.54	0.56	2.65	1,066	15.03	71.65	6.06
1925 ...	4.63	20.79	20.23	0.56	2.68	1,052	14.62	67.92	6.17
1926 ...	4.57	20.60	20.02	0.58	2.81	1,053	14.06	74.41	6.55
1927 ...	4.54	20.31	19.72	0.59	2.93	1,039	14.77	70.84	5.54
Average, 1918-27	4.97	20.39	19.84	0.55	2.68	1,057	15.18	73.49	5.21
1928 ...	4.65	20.07	19.46	0.61	3.02	1,051	14.17	67.87	5.90

TABLE 4A.—Infant Mortality per 1,000 Legitimate and Illegitimate Births, 1923–8.

			INFANT MORTALITY.					
			1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.
Legitimate	...	...	59	65	62	67	64	60
Illegitimate	...	...	344	315	287	322	288	307

TABLE 5.—Showing by Quarterly Periods the number of Marriages, Births and Deaths registered in Saorstát Eireann during each of the years 1918-28, with the average annual rates for the ten years 1918-27 and for 1928 per 1,000 of the population represented thereby.

YEAR	Marriages.															Births.					Deaths.				
	Catholic.					All Other.					Total.														
	Quarter ending the last day of				Total.	Quarter ending the last day of				Total.	Quarter ending the last day of				Total.	Quarter ending the last day of				Total.	Quarter ending the last day of				Total.
	Mar.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		Mar.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		Mar.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
1918	3,874	3,367	3,320	2,743	13,304	319	413	423	314	1,469	4,193	3,780	3,743	3,057	14,773	14,912	16,594	15,843	13,743	61,092	12,592	12,439	10,418	18,233	53,682
1919	4,250	3,714	4,106	3,539	15,609	314	388	520	370	1,592	4,564	4,102	4,626	3,909	17,201	15,473	16,453	14,670	15,233	61,829	20,191	15,020	9,694	10,871	55,776
1920	4,849	3,851	3,760	3,195	15,655	335	465	486	335	1,621	5,184	4,316	4,246	3,530	17,276	18,028	18,468	15,998	14,521	67,015	12,538	12,609	9,541	10,833	45,521
1921	3,735	3,418	3,493	3,054	13,700	318	377	405	302	1,402	4,053	3,795	3,898	3,356	15,102	15,550	16,184	15,272	14,004	61,010	12,992	11,861	9,835	9,849	44,537
1922	4,450	3,413	3,047	3,005	13,915	331	331	324	240	1,226	4,781	3,744	3,371	3,245	15,141	14,899	15,692	14,456	13,802	58,849	13,676	12,517	8,713	9,641	44,547
1923	3,942	3,894	3,670	3,070	14,576	193	278	336	249	1,056	4,135	4,172	4,006	3,319	15,632	15,201	16,264	15,458	14,767	61,690	11,840	11,363	8,734	10,280	42,217
1924	4,234	3,155	3,446	3,000	13,835	191	259	313	224	987	4,425	3,414	3,759	3,224	14,822	15,989	16,567	16,432	14,414	63,402	14,534	11,938	8,933	9,775	45,180
1925	3,919	3,030	3,181	2,767	12,897	192	269	278	184	923	4,111	3,299	3,459	2,951	13,820	15,245	16,426	16,057	14,341	62,069	12,998	11,733	9,073	9,846	43,650
1926	3,589	3,015	3,188	2,808	12,600	177	275	309	209	970	3,766	3,290	3,497	3,017	13,570	14,824	16,228	15,600	14,524	61,176	11,548	10,898	8,746	10,548	41,740
1927	3,642	2,847	3,156	2,856	12,501	171	228	295	223	917	3,813	3,075	3,451	3,079	13,418	14,892	15,834	15,302	14,026	60,054	13,410	11,816	8,651	9,800	43,677
Average for ten years, 1918-1927	4,049	3,370	3,436	3,004	13,859	254	328	369	265	1,216	4,303	3,698	3,805	3,269	15,075	15,501	16,471	15,509	14,338	61,819	13,632	12,220	9,234	10,967	46,053
1928	3,572	2,995	3,245	2,970	12,782	176	256	312	190	934	3,748	3,251	3,557	3,160	13,716	14,593	15,840	14,868	13,875	59,176	12,578	11,062	8,561	9,591	41,792
Equivalent Annual Rate per 1,000 living :—																									
Average, 1918-1927	5·9	4·9	5·0	4·3	5·0	3·8	4·9	5·5	4·0	4·5	5·7	4·9	5·0	4·3	5·0	20·5	21·7	20·5	18·9	20·4	18·0	16·1	12·2	14·5	15·2
1928	5·2	4·4	4·8	4·4	4·7	3·2	4·7	5·7	3·5	4·3	5·1	4·4	4·8	4·3	4·7	19·8	21·5	20·2	18·8	20·1	17·1	15·0	11·6	13·0	14·2

TABLE 6A.—Saorstát Éireann: Number of Deaths from various causes, 1864-1880.

NOTE.—The details of causes are shown, as far as practicable, so as to be comparable with the details of the "Short List" (see Table 6c) in use as from 1921, based on the revised International Detailed List. Where causes appearing on the "Short List" as now in use are omitted from the earlier years it will be understood that information therefor is not available (see List of Causes in Abstract V.).

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	Annual Average 1864-70
ALL CAUSES ...	68,497	68,683	69,223	70,388	63,686	64,418	66,367	67,323
Fever* ...	3,780	3,849	3,151	2,780	2,560	2,427	2,266	2,973
Small-pox ...	495	328	163	20	20	15	9	150
Measles ...	337	826	605	1,120	814	586	628	702
Scarlet-fever ...	1,927	2,833	2,453	1,514	1,924	1,754	1,600	2,001
Whooping-cough ...	1,349	870	1,185	1,754	1,796	982	861	1,257
Diphtheria ...	356	315	191	123	129	140	120	196
Influenza ...	208	152	114	110	63	122	120	127
Simple cholera† ...	85	73	2,422	344	119	68	75	455
Dysentery ...	634	467	421	362	320	306	317	404
Diarrhoea ...	1,426	1,533	1,424	1,418	1,529	1,237	1,623	1,456
Pulmonary tuberculosis ...	6,681	6,972	6,799	7,074	6,363	6,781	6,769	6,777
Respiratory diseases ...	12,007	11,014	9,796	10,677	8,051	9,616	10,024	10,169
Puerperal sepsis ...	205	211	269	242	194	228	289	234
Other Puerperal Conditions	490	519	529	501	547	503	520	516
Suicide ...	1,646	1,686	1,631	1,656	1,626	1,609	1,695	1,650
Other Violence ...								

CAUSES OF DEATH	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	Annual Average 1871-80
ALL CAUSES ...	65,380	73,124	73,734	67,289	70,977	68,536	68,689	74,639	77,758	75,982	71,611
Enteric Fever ...	2,365	678	757	607	547	639	632	679	691	711	660‡
Typhus ...		534	521	564	513	494	522	580	612	831	575‡
Simple contd. fever		1,210	1,266	1,211	1,097	1,011	930	1,051	906	920	1,067‡
Small-pox ...	368	2,933	351	229	504	19	59	826	654	337	628
Measles ...	334	1,231	1,058	521	376	570	1,137	1,989	703	898	882
Scarlet fever ...	1,844	2,215	1,713	2,481	1,820	1,365	794	650	1,305	2,217	1,640
Whooping-cough ...	917	1,455	1,706	1,566	971	939	1,278	1,920	1,339	1,564	1,366
Diphtheria ...	141	188	200	328	296	235	169	179	212	194	214
Influenza ...	77	99	73	66	74	100	59	38	49	53	69
Simple cholera ...	71	79	68	79	61	48	34	39	18	59	56
Dysentery ...	243	274	238	241	194	160	156	158	124	190	198
Diarrhoea ...	1,235	1,158	1,554	1,191	1,286	1,299	1,095	1,388	1,097	1,694	1,300
Pulmonary tuber- culosis.	7,029	7,122	7,132	6,274	6,750	6,843	6,974	6,993	7,115	7,372	6,960
Respiratory diseases	9,448	9,176	10,367	8,461	10,858	10,677	10,461	11,507	13,572	11,525	10,605
Puerperal sepsis ...	331	249	218	230	310	316	298	254	266	268	274
Other Puerperal Conditions.	507	513	396	479	437	470	446	437	464	411	456
Suicide ...	1,590	1,488	1,593	1,526	1,599	1,582	1,510	1,560	1,423	1,440	1,531
Other violence ...											

* See Text page xxv.

† See Text page xxv.

‡ Average for 9 years.

TABLE 6B.—Number of Deaths from various Causes, 1881-1910.

(See note in heading of Table 6A).

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	Annual Average 1881-90.
ALL CAUSES ...	65,918	64,450	69,909	64,570	66,210	63,596	64,602	62,138	59,466	61,344	64,220
Enteric Feve ...	522	522	574	501	472	492	472	505	568	512	514
Typhus ...	758	609	696	514	430	321	309	319	311	357	462
Simple Continued Fever	668	542	515	482	366	322	335	279	219	199	393
Small-pox ...	39	22	3	1	2	1	2	3	.	.	7
Measles ...	363	1,235	564	512	590	167	1,073	1,397	332	307	654
Scarlet Fever ...	1,115	686	835	993	889	630	743	692	375	242	720
Whooping-cough ...	924	646	1,497	1,365	1,079	940	875	923	1,230	890	1,037
Diphtheria ...	192	253	147	243	185	199	235	234	171	196	206
Influenza ...	36	27	68	26	21	17	12	34	9	1,297	155
Simple Cholera ...	30	26	32	33	19	34	46	28	18	20	28
Dysentery ...	1,099	1,081	1,048	1,107	827	956	1,276	864	899	702	986
Diarrhœa ...											
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	6,647	6,876	7,338	7,249	7,379	7,293	7,127	6,653	6,756	6,945	7,026
Other Tuberculous Diseases ...	1,986	1,921	1,980	2,012	1,977	1,992	1,908	1,799	1,770	1,698	1,904
Cancer ...	1,319	1,295	1,381	1,351	1,265	1,375	1,431	1,374	1,409	1,424	1,362
Pneumonia ...	12,600	11,492	12,344	10,466	11,794	11,208	11,271	11,098	9,642	10,254	11,217
Other Respiratory Diseases.											
Puerperal Sepsis ...	267	311	220	230	279	250	239	261	204	183	244
Other Puerperal Condi- tions ...	360	425	374	398	359	365	369	381	330	334	370
Suicide ...	1,598	80	92	76	94	83	65	78	76	72	80*
Other Violence ...											
		1,394	1,330	1,347	1,324	1,233	1,282	1,203	1,219	1,239	1,286*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	Annual Average 1891- 1900.
ALL CAUSES ...	61,007	64,000	58,727	59,660	59,134	52,996	58,840	58,130	55,581	61,865	58,994
Enteric Fever ...	571	473	666	515	440	447	464	485	491	369	492
Typhus ...	223	235	199	202	155	104	111	210	109	116	166
Simple Continued Fever	146	184	126	144	108	124	66	78	58	67	110
Small-pox ...	2	.	.	70	133	4	3	.	.	1	21
Measles ...	178	693	712	474	119	199	845	224	1,252	451	515
Scarlet Fever ...	202	292	296	409	330	400	400	250	142	186	291
Whooping-cough ...	816	810	771	780	692	683	1,355	1,205	666	435	821
Diphtheria ...	161	127	195	167	156	144	210	194	214	199	177
Influenza ...	427	2,869	945	1,691	1,368	524	935	1,841	1,258	3,512	1,537

* Average for 9 years.

TABLE 6B.—*contd.*—Number of Deaths from various Causes, 1881-1910.
(See note in heading of Table 6A).

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	Annual Average 1891- 1900
Simple Cholera ...	37	42	95	15	49	85	95	109	149	29	70
Dysentery ...	808	695	1,092	670	887	922	944	1,086	1,298	1,017	942
Diarrhoea ...											
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	6,924	6,730	6,738	6,596	6,631	6,144	6,688	6,663	6,530	7,044	6,669
Other Tuberculous Diseases ...	1,858	1,908	1,869	1,667	1,976	1,909	2,085	2,123	2,152	1,832	1,938
Cancer ...	1,418	1,468	1,491	1,568	1,462	1,621	1,746	1,740	1,747	1,814	1,608
Pneumonia ...	11,426	11,141	9,738	9,987	9,483	7,633	8,726	8,266	8,287	10,529	9,522
Other Respiratory Diseases.											
Puerperal Sepsis ...	158	171	272	352	236	191	176	132	148	157	199
Other Puerperal Condi- tions ...	282	288	296	308	327	305	341	269	275	297	299
Suicide ...	75	89	89	94	119	88	86	100	82	79	90
Other Violence ...	1,207	1,274	1,186	1,310	1,321	1,292	1,349	1,273	1,286	1,310	1,281

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	Annual Average 1901-10.
ALL CAUSES ...	55,165	54,505	54,262	55,977	52,122	51,388	53,580	53,758	52,698	52,318	53,577
Enteric Fever ...	351	340	290	276	275	214	219	221	250	195	263
Typhus ...	77	79	66	42	66	78	48	46	42	61	60
Simple Continued Fever	49	36	33	36	30	20	20	12	19	9	26
Small-pox ...	.	.	40	3	4	.	1	.	.	.	5
Measles ...	135	623	370	306	370	233	315	576	395	158	348
Scarlet Fever ...	162	140	168	148	101	73	58	48	96	106	110
Whooping-cough ...	746	655	714	926	411	371	613	608	765	798	661
Diphtheria ...	198	270	248	202	204	237	183	227	279	234	228
Influenza ...	1,056	886	1,103	907	821	631	1,194	1,317	794	917	963
Simple Cholera ...	997	736	581	808	789	1,024	705	809	631	669	775
Dysentery ...											
Diarrhoea ...											
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	6,699	6,539	6,649	6,890	6,403	6,163	6,225	6,028	5,676	5,354	6,263
Other Tuberculous Diseases ...	1,845	1,611	1,688	1,908	1,795	1,886	1,819	1,835	1,687	1,663	1,774
Cancer ...	1,882	1,926	2,006	2,031	2,207	2,300	2,206	2,211	2,330	2,474	2,157
Pneumonia ...	9,308	9,354	8,999	2,510	2,423	2,575	2,775	2,646	2,882	2,816	2,661*
Other Respiratory Diseases ...				6,706	6,306	6,068	6,543	6,269	6,297	6,151	6,334*
Puerperal Sepsis ...	158	156	171	161	166	162	113	128	147	140	150
Other Puerperal Condi- tions ...	280	302	254	270	240	295	232	241	241	240	260
Suicide ...	85	101	88	101	102	95	96	102	96	96	96
Other Violence ...	1,237	1,066	1,169	1,210	1,066	1,144	1,151	1,187	1,147	1,188	1,156

* Average for 7 years.

TABLE 6C.—Number of Deaths from various causes, 1911-1928, with similar particulars for Northern Ireland during 1928 and 1918-27.

(See note in heading of Table 6A).

Inter-national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.			1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Annual Average 1911-20
	ALL CAUSES	...		51,149	50,489	52,184	49,674	53,713	50,627	51,713	53,682	55,776	45,521	51,453
1	Enteric fever	...		267	184	204	207	181	209	191	190	132	180	195
2	Typhus	...	...	33	33	47	27	29	27	38	29	24	30	32
6	Small-pox	...	...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	...	...	332	594	555	691	307	218	372	437	99	227	383
8	Scarlet fever	...	...	193	202	142	223	236	184	74	56	64	109	148
9	Whooping-cough	...	...	531	506	488	453	486	525	375	499	287	795	494
10	Diphtheria	...	...	266	249	196	205	232	200	187	152	185	378	225
11	Influenza	...	...	682	643	786	435	1,082	712	1,004	6,788	7,468	696	2,030
16	Dysentery	...	...	13	16	19	21	20	17	17	12	29	18	18
23	Encephalitis lethargica			.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	17	2
24	Meningococcal meningitis.			16	15	11	12	65	40	44	46	25	21	30
31	Tuberculosis of respiratory system.			5,287	5,231	5,176	5,020	5,431	5,160	5,320	5,142	4,532	3,975	5,027
32-7	Other tuberculosis	...		1,366	1,330	1,340	1,324	1,294	1,311	1,346	1,350	1,307	1,147	1,312
43-9	Cancer, malignant disease.			2,427	2,510	2,668	2,567	2,553	2,679	2,633	2,618	2,672	2,588	2,591
57	Diabetes	...	...	247	264	267	259	274	239	252	209	209	235	245
74	Cerebral hæmorrhage	...		1,367	1,357	1,444	1,427	1,514	1,439	1,500	1,287	1,438	1,375	1,415
87-90	Heart disease	...		2,043	5,213	5,310	5,367	5,682	5,373	5,255	4,603	5,020	4,591	4,846
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	...		83	85	105	89	103	101	127	119	149	137	110
99	Bronchitis	...	...	4,587	4,608	4,529	4,145	5,027	4,164	4,544	3,761	4,355	3,516	4,324
100-1	Pneumonia all forms	...		2,693	2,702	2,551	2,398	2,789	2,544	2,702	3,928	3,601	2,626	2,853
97-8	Other diseases of respiratory system.			844	880	869	865	857	808	837	726	802	701	819
102-7	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum.			221	229	226	246	226	242	233	240	222	204	229
111	Diarrhœa & Enteritis under 2 years.			1,388	584	1,259	814	813	767	697	610	634	571	814
113	Appendicitis	...		102	109	140	127	140	111	150	133	121	161	129
117	Cirrhosis of liver	...		239	223	223	244	215	197	138	130	113	109	183
122	Acute & Chr. nephritis...			1,089	1,171	1,203	1,164	1,153	1,213	1,203	1,111	1,124	1,065	1,150
128-9	Puerperal sepsis	...		117	164	139	164	139	159	101	93	96	122	129
146	Other Accidents and diseases of pregnancy and parturition.			226	239	233	196	219	213	197	202	195	204	212
143-5	Congenital debility and malformation: Pre-mature birth.			2,304	2,128	2,341	2,102	2,156	2,073	2,069	1,902	1,953	1,987	2,101
147-150	Suicide	...	...	95	116	103	90	81	68	53	65	83	61	82
159-161	Other violent deaths	...		1,209	1,085	1,163	1,187	1,232	1,548	1,199	926	881	1,218	1,165
165-174	Other defined diseases...			19,688	16,164	16,935	16,243	17,724	16,831	17,515	15,079	16,565	15,246	16,799
175-203	Causes ill-defined or unknown.			1,194	1,655	1,512	1,362	1,453	1,255	1,340	1,239	1,387	1,211	1,361

Table 6c (contd.).—Number of Deaths from various causes, 1911-1928.

(See note in heading of Table 6A).

Inter-national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	SAORSTAT EIREANN									NORTHERN IRELAND.	
		1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	Annual Average 1918-27	1928	1928	Annual Average 1918-27
	ALL CAUSES ...	44,537	44,547	42,217	45,180	43,650	41,740	43,677	46,053	41,792	18,004	20,388
1	Enteric fever ...	140	96	142	123	105	126	98	133	94	29	44
2	Typhus ...	17	18	19	5	9	8	11	17	7	1	4
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	141	458	171	198	198	519	175	262	369	204	171
8	Scarlet fever ...	110	73	66	65	70	134	81	83	79	53	88
9	Whooping-cough ...	216	201	454	621	429	258	448	421	279	173	268
10	Diphtheria ...	461	401	285	186	158	197	218	262	225	67	106
11	Influenza ...	648	1,812	621	2,073	1,171	654	2,099	2,403	858	388	1,094
16	Dysentery ...	27	9	15	4	13	6	13	15	8	.	2
23	Encephalitis lethargica	31	19	16	55	51	43	57	29	46	27	26
24	Meningococcal meningitis.	23	11	17	28	12	17	12	21	18	14	9
31	Tuberculosis of respiratory system.	3,864	3,694	3,524	3,692	3,667	3,369	3,409	3,887	3,189	1,282	1,706
32-7	Other tuberculosis ...	960	920	944	890	1,006	993	892	1,041	858	463	551
43-9	Cancer, malignant disease.	2,609	2,523	2,730	2,903	2,801	3,021	3,113	2,758	3,190	1,458	1,328
51	Rheumatic fever ...	114	100	101	82	90	109	94	99*	100	92	58*
57	Diabetes ...	215	239	224	212	222	226	232	222	232	125	122
74	Cerebral hæmorrhage ...	1,263	1,303	1,365	1,329	1,312	1,339	1,363	1,337	1,465	1,026	985
87-90	Heart disease ...	4,427	4,609	4,643	4,792	4,965	4,656	5,031	4,734	5,117	2,669	2,550
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	152	147	150	202	197	221	230	170	257	236	152
99	Bronchitis ...	3,013	3,345	2,866	2,926	2,654	2,433	2,610	3,148	2,427	1,090	1,539
100-1	Pneumonia, all forms ...	2,303	2,792	2,102	2,667	2,338	2,314	2,833	2,751	2,358	1,169	1,429
97-8	Other diseases of respiratory system.	678	714	681	763	737	666	684	715	758	279	296
102-7	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum.	201	216	267	292	270	264	271	245	340	124	116
111	Diarrhoea and Enteritis under 2 years.	883	443	513	515	640	815	493	612	569	293	328
113	Appendicitis ...	139	147	164	159	156	189	185	155	194	92	93
117	Cirrhosis of Liver ...	118	98	94	88	90	113	106	106	89	34	30
122	Acute and Chr. nephritis.	1,024	996	1,043	1,062	1,128	1,145	1,117	1,082	1,213	451	444
128-9	Puerperal sepsis ...	108	118	117	102	105	115	77	105	103	39	145
143-5	Other accidents and diseases of pregnancy and parturition.	194	215	180	201	186	184	194	196	189	97	
147-150	Congenital debility and malformation: Premature birth.	1,752	1,580	1,658	1,879	1,783	1,841	1,698	1,803	1,661	867	
159-161	Suicide ...	79	65	74	96	88	97	96	80	98	64	58
165-174	Other violent deaths ...	2,031	1,366	1,315	833	728	792	749	1,084	785	445	486
175-203	Other defined diseases...	14,611	14,220	14,016	14,700	14,824	13,636	13,972	14,657	13,702	4,523	4,843
204-5	Causes ill-defined or unknown	1,985	1,599	1,640	1,437	1,447	1,240	1,016	1,420	915	130	261

* Average for 7 years.

TABLE 7A.—Death-rates from various causes, per 100,000 of the population, 1864-1880.

(See note in heading of Table 6A).

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	Annual Average 1864-70
✓ ALL CAUSES ...	1606.8	1626.4	1662.8	1704.3	1549.9	1575.0	1633.8	1622.7
Fever* ...	88.7	91.1	75.7	67.3	62.3	59.3	55.8	71.5
Small-pox ...	11.6	7.8	3.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	3.5
✓ Measles ...	7.9	19.6	14.5	27.1	19.8	14.3	15.5	17.0
✓ Scarlet fever ...	45.2	67.1	58.9	36.7	46.8	42.9	39.4	48.1
✓ Whooping-cough ...	31.6	20.6	28.5	42.5	43.7	24.0	21.2	30.3
Diphtheria ...	8.4	7.5	4.6	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.0	4.7
Influenza ...	4.9	3.6	2.7	2.7	1.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Simple cholera* ...	2.0	1.7	58.2	8.3	2.9	1.7	1.8	10.9
Dysentery ...	14.9	11.1	10.1	8.8	7.8	7.5	7.8	9.7
Diarrhœa ...	33.4	36.3	34.2	34.3	37.2	30.2	39.9	35.1
✓ Pulmonary tuberculosis ...	156.7	165.1	163.3	171.3	154.9	165.8	166.6	163.4
Respiratory diseases ...	281.7	260.8	235.3	258.5	195.9	235.1	246.8	244.9
Puerperal sepsis ...	4.8	5.0	6.5	5.9	4.7	5.6	7.1	5.7
Other Puerperal Conditions ...	11.5	12.3	12.7	12.1	13.3	12.3	12.8	12.4
Suicide ...	38.6	39.9	39.2	40.1	39.6	39.3	41.7	39.8
Other violence ...								

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	Annual Average 1871-80
ALL CAUSES ...	1617.5	1817.6	1848.4	1696.6	1796.4	1735.5	1736.3	1888.6	1974.0	1952.8	1806.4
Enteric fever ...	58.5	16.8	19.0	15.3	13.8	16.2	16.0	17.2	17.5	18.5	16.7†
Typhus ...		13.3	13.1	14.2	13.0	12.5	13.2	14.7	15.5	21.3	14.5†
Simple continued fever ...		30.0	31.7	30.5	27.8	25.6	23.5	26.6	23.0	23.6	26.9†
Small-pox ...	9.1	72.9	8.8	5.8	12.8	0.5	1.5	20.9	16.6	8.7	15.8
Measles ...	8.3	30.6	26.5	13.1	9.5	14.4	28.7	50.3	17.8	23.1	22.2
Scarlet fever ...	45.6	55.0	42.9	62.5	46.1	34.6	20.0	16.4	33.1	57.0	41.3
Whooping-cough ...	22.7	36.2	42.8	39.5	24.6	23.8	32.3	48.6	34.0	40.2	34.5
Diphtheria ...	3.5	4.7	5.0	8.3	7.5	6.0	4.3	4.5	5.4	5.0	5.4
Influenza ...	1.9	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7
Simple cholera ...	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.4
Dysentery ...	6.0	6.8	6.0	6.1	4.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.1	4.9	5.0
Diarrhœa ...	30.5	28.8	39.0	30.0	32.5	32.9	27.7	35.1	27.9	43.5	32.8
Pulmonary tuberculosis ...	174.0	177.0	178.8	158.2	170.8	173.3	176.3	176.9	180.6	189.5	175.5
Respiratory diseases ...	233.7	228.1	259.9	213.3	274.8	270.4	264.4	291.2	344.6	296.2	267.7
Puerperal sepsis ...	8.2	6.2	5.5	5.8	7.8	8.0	7.5	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.9
Other Puerperal Conditions ...	12.5	12.7	9.9	12.1	11.1	11.9	11.3	11.1	11.8	10.6	11.5
Suicide ...	39.3	37.0	39.9	38.5	40.5	40.0	38.2	39.5	36.1	37.0	38.6
Other violence ...											

* See notes at foot of Table 6A.

† Average for 9 years.

TABLE 7B.—Death-rates from various Causes per 100,000 of the population
1881-1910.

(See note in heading of Table 6A).

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	Annual Average 1881-90
× ALL CAUSES ...	1713.5	1692.5	1866.7	1743.7	1803.6	1746.2	1794.5	1748.4	1691.3	1761.8	1756.2
Enteric fever ...	13.6	13.7	15.3	13.5	12.9	13.5	13.1	14.2	16.2	14.7	14.1
Typhus ...	19.7	16.0	18.6	13.9	11.7	8.8	8.6	9.0	8.8	10.3	12.5
Simple continued fever	17.4	14.2	13.8	13.0	10.0	8.9	9.3	7.8	6.2	5.7	10.6
Small-pox ...	1.0	0.6	0.1	.	0.1	.	0.1	0.1	.	.	0.2
× Measles ...	9.4	32.4	15.0	13.8	16.1	4.6	29.8	39.3	9.4	8.8	17.9
Scarlet fever ...	29.0	18.0	22.3	26.8	24.2	17.3	20.6	19.5	10.7	6.9	19.5
× Whooping-cough ...	24.0	17.0	40.0	36.9	29.4	25.8	24.3	26.0	35.0	25.6	28.4
Diphtheria ...	5.0	6.6	3.9	6.6	5.0	5.5	6.5	6.6	4.9	5.6	5.6
× Influenza ...	0.9	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.2	37.2	4.4
Simple cholera ...	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8
Dysentery ...	28.6	28.4	28.0	29.9	22.5	26.2	35.4	24.3	25.6	20.2	26.9
Diarrhoea ...											
× Pulmonary tuberculosis	172.8	180.6	195.9	195.8	201.0	200.2	198.0	187.2	192.2	199.5	192.3
Other tuberculous diseases.	51.6	50.4	52.9	54.3	53.8	54.7	53.0	50.6	50.3	48.8	52.0
× Cancer ...	34.3	34.0	36.9	36.5	34.5	37.8	39.8	38.7	40.1	40.9	37.4
× Pneumonia ...	327.5	301.8	329.6	282.6	321.3	307.7	313.1	312.3	274.2	294.5	306.5
Other respiratory diseases.											
Puerperal sepsis ...	6.9	8.2	5.9	6.2	7.6	6.9	6.6	7.3	5.8	5.3	6.7
Other Puerperal Conditions.	9.4	11.2	10.0	10.7	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.7	9.4	9.6	10.1
Suicide ...	41.5	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2*
Other violence ...											

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	Annual Average 1891- 1900
ALL CAUSES ...	1768.8	1877.9	1736.4	1774.5	1774.2	1599.1	1784.1	1770.6	1702.3	1913.0	1770.1
Enteric fever ...	16.5	13.9	19.7	15.3	13.2	13.5	14.1	14.8	15.0	11.4	14.7
Typhus ...	6.5	6.9	5.9	6.0	4.7	3.1	3.4	6.4	3.3	3.6	5.0
Simple continued fever	4.2	5.4	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.7	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.1	3.3
Small-pox ...	0.1	.	.	2.1	4.0	0.1	0.1	.	.	.	0.6
× Measles ...	5.2	20.3	21.0	14.1	3.6	6.0	25.6	6.8	38.3	13.9	15.5
Scarlet fever ...	5.9	8.6	8.8	12.2	9.9	12.1	12.1	7.6	4.3	5.8	8.7
× Whooping-cough ...	23.7	23.8	22.8	23.2	20.8	20.6	41.1	36.7	20.4	13.5	24.7
Diphtheria ...	4.7	3.7	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.3	6.4	5.9	6.6	6.2	5.3
Influenza ...	12.4	84.2	27.9	50.3	41.0	15.8	28.4	56.1	38.5	108.6	46.3

* Average for 9 years.

TABLE 7B.—*contd.*—Death-rates from various Causes, per 100,000 of the population, 1881-1910.

(See note in heading of Table 6A).

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	Annual Average 1891- 1900
Simple cholera ...	1.1	1.2	2.8	0.4	1.5	2.6	2.9	3.3	4.6	0.9	2.1
Dysentery ...	23.4	20.4	32.3	19.9	26.6	27.8	28.6	33.0	39.8	31.4	28.3
Diarrhoea ...											
Pulmonary tuberculosis	200.7	197.5	199.2	196.2	198.9	185.4	202.8	203.0	200.0	217.8	200.2
Other tuberculous diseases.	53.9	56.0	55.3	49.5	59.3	57.6	63.2	64.7	65.9	56.6	58.2
Cancer ...	41.1	43.1	44.1	46.6	43.9	48.9	52.9	53.0	53.5	56.1	48.3
Pneumonia ...	331.3	326.9	287.9	297.0	284.5	230.3	264.6	251.8	253.8	325.6	285.4
Other respiratory diseases.											
Puerperal sepsis ...	4.6	5.0	8.0	10.5	7.1	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.5	4.9	6.0
Other Puerperal Conditions.	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.8	9.2	10.3	8.2	8.4	9.2	9.0
Suicide ...	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.6	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.7
Other violence ...	35.0	37.4	35.1	39.0	39.6	39.0	40.9	38.8	39.5	40.5	38.5

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Annual Average 1901-10
ALL CAUSES ...	1716.9	1703.3	1703.7	1763.1	1646.8	1626.2	1700.4	1709.3	1677.2	1666.7	1691.4
Enteric fever ...	10.9	10.6	9.1	8.7	8.7	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.9	6.2	8.3
Typhus ...	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.9
Simple continued fever	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8
Small-pox ...	.	.	1.3	0.1	0.1	.	.	.	.	.	0.2
Measles ...	4.2	19.5	11.6	9.6	11.7	7.4	10.0	18.3	12.6	5.0	11.0
Scarlet fever ...	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.7	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	3.0	3.4	3.5
Whooping-cough ...	23.2	20.5	22.4	29.2	13.0	11.7	19.5	19.3	24.3	25.4	20.9
Diphtheria ...	6.2	8.4	7.8	6.4	6.5	7.5	5.8	7.2	8.9	7.5	7.2
Simple cholera ...	31.0	23.0	18.2	25.4	24.9	32.4	22.4	25.7	20.1	21.3	24.4
Dysentery ...											
Diarrhoea ...											
Influenza ...	32.9	27.7	34.6	28.6	25.9	20.0	37.9	41.9	25.3	29.2	30.4
Pulmonary tuberculosis	208.5	204.3	208.8	217.0	202.3	195.0	197.6	191.7	180.6	170.6	197.6
Other tuberculous diseases.	57.4	50.3	53.0	60.1	56.7	59.7	57.7	58.4	53.7	53.0	56.0
Cancer ...	58.6	60.2	63.0	64.0	69.7	72.8	70.0	70.3	74.2	78.8	68.2
Pneumonia ...	289.8	292.3	282.5	79.0	76.6	81.5	88.1	84.1	91.7	89.7	84.4*
Other respiratory diseases.				211.2	199.3	192.0	207.6	199.3	200.4	196.0	200.8*
Puerperal sepsis ...	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.1	3.6	4.1	4.7	4.5	4.8
Other Puerperal Conditions.	8.7	9.4	8.0	8.5	7.6	9.3	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.6	8.2
Suicide ...	2.6	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
Other violence ...	38.5	33.3	36.7	38.1	33.7	36.2	36.5	37.7	36.5	37.8	36.5

* Average for 7 years.

TABLE 7C.—Death-rates from various Causes, per 100,000 population, 1911-1928,
with similar particulars for Northern Ireland, during 1928 and 1918-27.

(See note in heading of Table 6A).

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN.										Annual Average 1911-20.
		1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	
	ALL CAUSES ...	1633·1	1618·2	1681·7	1606·5	1750·7	1650·2	1687·2	1750·9	1798·1	1467·0	1664·4
1	Enteric Fever ...	8·5	5·9	6·6	6·7	5·9	6·8	6·2	6·2	4·3	5·8	6·3
2	Typhus ...	1·1	1·1	1·5	0·9	0·9	0·9	1·2	1·0	0·8	1·0	1·0
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	10·6	19·0	17·9	22·3	10·0	7·0	12·1	14·3	3·2	7·3	12·4
8	Scarlet Fever ...	6·2	6·5	4·6	7·2	7·7	6·0	2·4	1·8	2·1	3·5	4·8
9	Whooping-cough ...	17·0	16·2	15·7	14·7	15·8	17·1	12·2	16·3	9·3	25·6	16·0
10	Diphtheria ...	8·5	8·0	6·3	6·6	7·6	6·5	6·1	5·0	6·0	12·2	7·3
11	Influenza ...	21·8	20·6	25·3	14·1	35·3	23·2	32·8	221·4	240·7	22·4	65·8
16	Dysentery ...	0·4	0·5	0·6	0·7	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·4	0·9	0·6	0·6
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0·1	0·5	0·1
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	0·5	0·5	0·4	0·4	2·1	1·3	1·4	1·5	0·8	0·7	1·0
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System.	163·8	167·7	166·8	162·4	177·0	168·2	173·6	167·7	146·1	128·1	162·6
32-7	Other Tuberculosis ...	43·6	42·6	43·2	42·8	42·2	42·7	43·9	44·0	42·1	37·0	42·4
43-9	Cancer, Malignant Disease	77·5	80·4	86·0	83·0	83·2	87·3	85·9	85·4	86·1	83·4	83·8
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
57	Diabetes ...	7·9	8·5	8·6	8·4	8·9	7·8	8·2	6·8	6·7	7·6	7·9
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	43·6	43·5	46·5	46·2	49·3	46·9	48·9	42·0	46·4	44·3	45·8
87-90	Heart Disease ...	65·2	167·1	171·1	173·6	185·2	175·1	171·5	150·1	161·8	148·0	156·9
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	2·6	2·7	3·4	2·9	3·4	3·3	4·1	3·9	4·8	4·4	3·5
99	Bronchitis ...	146·5	147·7	146·0	134·0	163·9	135·7	148·3	122·7	140·4	113·3	139·8
100-1	Pneumonia, all forms ...	86·0	86·6	82·2	77·5	90·9	82·9	88·2	128·1	116·1	84·6	92·3
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respira- tory System.	26·9	28·2	27·9	28·0	27·9	26·3	27·3	23·7	25·9	22·6	26·5
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duo- denum.	7·1	7·3	7·3	8·0	7·4	7·9	7·6	7·8	7·2	6·6	7·4
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years.	44·3	18·7	40·6	26·3	26·5	25·0	22·8	19·9	20·4	18·4	26·3
117	Appendicitis ...	3·3	3·5	4·5	4·1	4·6	3·6	4·9	4·3	3·9	5·2	4·2
122	Cirrhosis of Liver ...	7·6	7·1	7·2	7·9	7·0	6·4	4·5	4·3	3·6	3·5	5·9
128-9	Acute and Chronic Ne- phritis.	34·8	37·5	38·8	37·6	37·6	39·6	39·3	36·2	36·2	34·3	37·2
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	3·7	5·3	4·5	5·3	4·5	5·2	3·3	3·0	3·1	3·9	4·2
143-5 147- 150	Other Accidents and Dis- eases of Pregnancy and Parturition.	7·2	7·7	7·5	6·3	7·1	7·0	6·4	6·6	6·3	6·6	6·9
159- 161	Congenital Debility and Malformation : Premature Birth.	73·6	68·2	75·4	68·0	70·3	67·7	67·5	62·0	63·0	64·0	67·9
165- 174	Suicide ...	3·0	3·7	3·3	2·9	2·6	2·2	1·7	2·1	2·7	2·0	2·6
175- 203	Other Violent Deaths ...	38·6	34·8	37·5	38·4	40·2	50·5	39·1	30·2	28·4	39·3	37·7
—	Other Defined Diseases	628·6	518·1	545·8	525·3	577·7	548·6	571·5	491·8	534·0	491·3	543·3
204-5	Causes Ill-defined or Un- known.	38·1	53·0	48·7	44·0	47·4	40·9	43·7	40·4	44·7	39·0	44·0

TABLE 7C (contd.).—Death-rates from various Causes, per 100,000 population.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSE OF DEATH.	SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN.									NORTHERN IRELAND.	
		1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	Annual Average 1918-27	1928	1928	Annual Average 1918-27
	ALL CAUSES ...	1438.5	1474.1	1400.7	1503.5	1462.3	1405.9	1477.1	1517.8	1417.2	1440.3	1627.4
1	Enteric fever ...	4.5	3.2	4.7	4.1	3.5	4.2	3.3	4.4	3.2	2.3	3.5
2	Typhus ...	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	4.6	15.1	5.7	6.6	6.6	17.5	5.9	8.7	12.5	16.3	13.6
8	Scarlet fever ...	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	4.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.2	7.0
9	Whooping-cough ...	7.0	6.6	15.1	20.7	14.4	8.7	15.2	13.9	9.5	13.8	21.4
10	Diphtheria ...	14.9	13.3	9.5	6.2	5.3	6.6	7.4	8.6	7.6	5.4	8.4
11	Influenza ...	20.9	60.0	20.6	69.0	39.2	22.0	71.0	78.7	29.1	31.0	87.3
16	Dysentery ...	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	.	0.2
23	Encephalitis lethargica...	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.0
24	Meningococcal menin- gitis.	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7
31	Tuberculosis of respira- tory system.	124.8	122.2	116.9	122.9	122.9	113.5	115.3	128.0	108.2	102.6	136.2
32-7	Other tuberculosis ...	31.0	30.4	31.3	29.6	33.7	33.4	30.2	34.3	29.1	37.0	44.0
43-9	Cancer, malignant disease.	84.3	83.5	90.6	96.6	93.9	101.7	105.2	91.1	108.2	116.6	106.0
51	Rheumatic fever ...	3.7	3.3	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.3*	3.4	7.4	4.6*
57	Diabetes ...	6.9	7.9	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.9	10.0	9.8
74	Cerebral hæmorrhage ...	40.8	43.1	45.3	44.2	44.0	45.1	46.1	44.1	49.7	82.1	78.6
87-90	Heart disease ...	143.0	152.5	154.0	159.5	166.3	156.8	170.1	156.2	173.5	213.5	203.6
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	4.9	4.9	5.0	6.7	6.6	7.4	7.8	5.6	8.7	18.9	12.1
99	Bronchitis ...	97.3	110.7	95.1	97.4	88.9	81.9	88.3	103.6	82.3	87.2	122.9
100-1	Pneumonia, all forms ...	74.4	92.4	69.7	88.8	78.3	77.9	95.8	90.6	80.0	93.5	114.0
97-8- 102-7	Other diseases of respira- tory system.	21.9	23.6	22.6	25.4	24.7	22.4	23.1	23.6	25.7	22.3	23.6
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum.	6.5	7.1	8.9	9.7	9.0	8.9	9.2	8.1	11.5	9.9	9.3
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	28.5	14.7	17.0	17.1	21.5	27.5	16.7	20.2	19.3	23.4	26.2
117	Appendicitis ...	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	6.4	6.3	5.1	6.6	7.4	7.4
122	Cirrhosis of Liver ...	3.8	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.4
128-9	Acute and chronic nephritis.	33.1	33.0	34.6	35.3	37.8	38.6	37.8	35.7	41.1	36.1	35.4
146	Puerperal sepsis ...	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.9	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.1	11.6
143-5 147- 150	Other accidents and dis- eases of pregnancy and parturition.	6.3	7.1	6.0	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.4	7.8	
159- 161	Congenital debility and malformation: Prema- ture birth.	56.6	52.3	55.0	62.5	59.7	62.0	57.4	59.4	56.3	69.4	84.3
165- 174	Suicide ...	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.7	3.3	5.1	4.6
175- 203	Other violent deaths ...	65.6	45.2	43.6	27.7	24.4	26.7	25.3	35.6	26.6	35.6	38.8
—	Other defined diseases...	471.9	470.6	465.0	489.2	496.6	459.3	472.6	483.2	464.6	361.9	386.7
204-5	Causes ill-defined or unknown.	64.1	52.9	54.4	47.8	48.5	41.8	34.4	46.8	31.0	10.4	20.8

* Average for 7 years.

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TABLE 8.—Saorstát Éireann. Number of Deaths of PERSONS in thirteen age-groups, registered during the years 1864-1928.

YEAR.	All Ages.*	Under 5 years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95— and up.
1864	68,497	18,245	2,702	1,478	1,930	2,661	4,261	4,082	5,613	8,510	9,212	7,165	2,076	453
1865	68,683	18,541	3,072	1,518	2,009	2,644	4,346	4,104	5,622	8,023	9,282	6,861	2,057	463
1866	69,223	17,506	3,193	1,640	1,947	2,679	4,680	4,354	5,642	8,295	9,312	7,208	2,202	490
1867	70,388	18,130	2,516	1,480	1,762	2,508	4,496	3,917	5,534	8,662	10,389	7,806	2,560	574
1868	63,686	17,790	2,510	1,381	1,671	2,249	4,054	3,586	4,831	7,624	8,821	6,583	2,065	440
1869	64,418	15,946	2,256	1,490	1,623	2,163	4,248	3,714	4,846	8,097	9,701	7,346	2,394	544
1870	66,367	16,758	2,110	1,397	1,664	2,143	4,413	3,772	4,933	8,323	10,166	7,599	2,487	556
Average 1864-70	67,323	17,560	2,622	1,483	1,801	2,435	4,357	3,932	5,289	8,219	9,555	7,224	2,263	503
1871	65,380	16,457	2,223	1,475	1,818	2,211	4,451	3,870	4,676	8,059	9,738	7,329	2,501	518
1872	73,124	18,833	2,959	1,730	2,240	2,533	4,813	3,987	4,988	8,413	10,714	8,396	2,806	668
1873	73,734	18,479	2,669	1,590	2,087	2,105	4,306	3,965	4,981	8,921	11,359	9,520	3,009	695
1874	67,289	17,605	2,780	1,532	1,909	1,958	3,989	3,758	4,491	8,012	9,984	8,181	2,484	559
1875	70,977	16,230	2,478	1,450	2,044	2,137	4,245	4,309	4,960	9,049	11,050	9,600	2,772	616
1876	68,536	16,291	2,228	1,471	2,040	2,197	4,025	4,204	4,778	8,454	10,494	9,165	2,568	593
1877	68,689	16,138	2,160	1,468	1,975	2,205	4,054	4,249	4,824	8,448	10,622	9,197	2,676	621
1878	74,639	17,770	2,577	1,609	2,202	2,622	4,283	4,327	5,176	8,996	11,434	10,210	2,731	665
1879	77,758	17,397	2,533	1,616	2,205	2,570	4,284	4,641	5,422	9,519	12,471	11,376	3,000	680
1880	75,982	19,526	3,036	1,793	2,332	2,737	4,175	4,244	4,942	8,537	11,224	10,064	2,728	601
Average 1871-80	71,611	17,473	2,564	1,573	2,085	2,328	4,263	4,155	4,924	8,640	10,909	9,303	2,728	622
1881	65,918	14,083	2,193	1,493	1,957	2,386	3,980	4,208	4,844	8,341	10,463	9,141	2,315	514
1882	64,450	14,538	2,093	1,358	2,019	2,417	3,930	4,134	4,726	7,723	9,875	8,790	2,342	505
1883	69,909	14,206	2,217	1,487	2,076	2,441	4,124	4,260	5,282	8,674	11,322	10,388	2,885	547
1884	64,570	13,787	2,209	1,538	2,091	2,400	4,049	4,100	4,921	7,571	10,048	8,869	2,522	465
1885	66,210	13,445	2,174	1,535	2,112	2,466	4,111	4,155	5,026	7,761	10,403	9,567	2,968	487
1886	63,596	13,044	1,904	1,486	2,160	2,397	3,969	3,762	4,753	7,260	10,123	9,274	3,044	420
1887	64,602	13,839	2,208	1,592	2,051	2,367	3,981	3,807	4,795	7,090	10,080	9,242	3,081	469
1888	62,138	13,569	2,090	1,484	2,093	2,263	3,785	3,623	4,581	6,784	9,507	8,762	3,096	501
1889	59,466	11,884	1,668	1,340	1,995	2,216	3,741	3,473	4,588	6,788	9,043	9,015	3,228	487
1890	61,344	11,361	1,478	1,292	2,109	2,248	3,941	3,627	4,979	7,198	9,566	9,632	3,428	485
Average 1881-90	64,220	13,376	2,023	1,461	2,066	2,360	3,961	3,915	4,849	7,519	10,043	9,268	2,891	488
1891	61,007	11,088	1,476	1,299	1,999	2,246	3,790	3,580	4,863	7,255	9,641	9,782	3,441	547
1892	64,000	12,163	1,547	1,303	1,948	2,302	4,007	3,663	5,222	7,669	10,000	10,077	3,549	550
1893	58,727	11,700	1,489	1,255	1,984	2,360	4,032	3,539	4,768	6,804	8,659	8,572	3,121	444

* The ages of 109 persons were not specified in 1864, 141 in 1865, 75 in 1866, 54 in 1867, 81 in 1868, 50 in 1869, 46 in 1870, 54 in 1871, 44 in 1872, 48 in 1873, 47 in 1874, 37 in 1875, 28 in 1876, 52 in 1877, 37 in 1878, 44 in 1879, and 43 in 1880.

TABLE 8 (contd.).—Number of Deaths of PERSONS in thirteen age-groups, registered during the years 1864-1928.

YEAR	All Ages	Under 5 Years	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and up.
1894	59,660	11,193	1,549	1,226	1,991	2,417	4,065	3,596	4,806	7,029	8,852	9,168	3,210	558
1895	59,134	11,077	1,430	1,267	1,961	2,280	3,867	3,524	4,625	7,287	9,070	8,819	3,329	598
1896	52,996	10,537	1,436	1,109	1,767	2,083	3,686	3,378	4,133	6,376	7,558	7,483	2,890	560
1897	58,840	12,771	1,505	1,212	1,875	2,175	3,815	3,366	4,361	6,975	8,562	8,400	3,199	624
1898	58,130	11,951	1,342	1,106	1,830	2,167	3,776	3,378	4,335	7,227	8,631	8,663	3,094	630
1899	55,581	12,184	1,394	1,070	1,729	2,106	3,821	3,384	4,199	6,749	7,940	7,558	2,938	509
1900	61,865	11,569	1,467	1,165	1,831	2,227	4,155	3,743	4,720	7,992	9,859	8,967	3,513	657
Average 1891- 1900	58,994	11,623	1,464	1,201	1,892	2,236	3,901	3,515	4,603	7,137	8,877	8,749	3,228	568
1901	55,165	10,407	1,339	1,018	1,680	2,069	3,956	3,603	4,313	7,201	8,435	7,810	2,822	512
1902	54,505	10,976	1,291	1,025	1,577	2,017	3,787	3,462	4,208	6,906	8,367	7,608	2,756	525
1903	54,262	10,168	1,268	1,024	1,677	1,943	3,978	3,495	4,137	7,023	8,665	7,575	2,824	485
1904	55,977	10,864	1,269	1,012	1,640	1,983	3,959	3,493	4,063	7,114	9,108	7,838	3,071	563
1905	52,122	9,924	1,234	967	1,529	1,792	3,732	3,367	3,893	6,799	8,603	7,112	2,678	492
1906	51,388	9,599	1,083	898	1,417	1,791	3,693	3,390	4,080	6,621	8,629	7,028	2,683	476
1907	53,580	9,684	1,056	888	1,452	1,721	3,808	3,217	4,166	6,950	9,421	7,822	2,845	550
1908	53,758	10,248	1,113	873	1,361	1,671	3,546	3,438	4,173	6,750	9,579	7,745	2,785	476
1909	52,698	9,858	1,174	821	1,345	1,670	3,498	3,323	3,821	5,827	10,487	7,916	2,566	392
1910	52,318	9,393	1,046	814	1,286	1,597	3,399	3,299	3,770	5,620	10,847	8,272	2,555	420
Average 1901-10	53,577	10,112	1,187	934	1,496	1,825	3,736	3,409	4,062	6,681	9,214	7,673	2,759	489
1911	51,149	9,795	1,039	818	1,221	1,443	3,178	3,327	3,654	5,180	10,509	8,145	2,450	390
1912	50,489	9,092	1,089	755	1,196	1,411	3,115	3,419	3,642	5,271	10,084	8,450	2,604	361
1913	52,184	9,745	1,039	773	1,241	1,364	3,066	3,417	4,018	5,279	10,278	8,962	2,650	352
1914	49,674	8,646	1,042	738	1,183	1,372	2,991	3,388	3,944	5,302	9,587	8,656	2,483	342
1915	53,713	8,870	1,012	779	1,248	1,450	3,040	3,579	4,165	5,725	10,637	9,889	2,883	436
1916	50,627	8,140	1,016	831	1,273	1,451	2,983	3,557	3,898	5,303	9,715	9,343	2,733	384
1917	51,713	7,934	916	838	1,248	1,509	2,861	3,359	4,136	5,513	10,074	9,889	3,013	423
1918	53,682	8,651	1,388	1,185	2,010	2,428	4,632	4,171	4,335	5,299	8,706	8,230	2,339	308
1919	55,776	8,293	1,260	993	1,781	2,153	4,192	3,963	4,611	5,804	9,702	9,779	2,894	351
1920	45,521	7,826	997	702	1,190	1,368	2,534	2,889	3,554	4,752	8,417	8,396	2,576	320
Average 1911-20	51,453	8,699	1,079	841	1,359	1,595	3,259	3,507	3,996	5,343	9,771	8,974	2,663	367
1921	44,537	6,633	908	716	1,186	1,544	2,536	3,102	3,283	5,125	8,255	8,351	2,554	344
1922	44,547	6,537	867	640	1,097	1,422	2,481	2,751	3,477	5,595	8,715	8,117	2,541	307
1923	42,217	6,071	768	648	1,064	1,310	2,311	2,573	3,606	5,097	8,014	7,871	2,580	304
1924	45,180	6,889	662	604	1,008	1,240	2,312	2,617	3,968	5,506	9,012	8,285	2,794	283
1925	43,650	6,356	689	581	1,044	1,167	2,301	2,483	3,698	5,372	8,700	8,111	2,815	333
1926	41,740	6,781	784	570	963	1,077	2,128	2,457	3,682	5,247	8,287	6,961	2,516	287
1927	43,677	6,396	739	500	978	1,083	2,243	2,529	3,822	5,677	9,043	7,567	2,813	287
Average 1918-27	46,053	7,043	906	714	1,232	1,479	2,767	2,954	3,804	5,347	8,685	8,167	2,642	313
1928	41,792	5,963	698	506	897	1,055	1,951	2,263	3,754	5,622	8,946	7,109	2,753	275

TABLE 8 (contd.).—Number of Deaths of MALES in thirteen age-groups, registered during the years 1864-1928.

YEAR.	All Ages.*	Under 5 years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95— and up.
1864	34,258	9,627	1,355	737	1,010	1,450	2,134	2,013	2,791	4,182	4,323	3,387	984	204
1865	34,437	9,805	1,506	734	1,001	1,479	2,224	2,015	2,827	3,871	4,440	3,261	986	200
1866	34,485	9,259	1,644	803	956	1,406	2,357	2,090	2,852	4,029	4,382	3,430	1,030	197
1867	35,418	9,599	1,231	711	885	1,381	2,316	1,928	2,894	4,368	4,929	3,705	1,188	252
1868	32,322	9,540	1,237	663	820	1,211	2,071	1,756	2,482	3,769	4,433	3,110	994	189
1869	32,564	8,626	1,143	701	820	1,198	2,164	1,845	2,468	3,964	4,784	3,459	1,144	217
1870	33,659	8,942	1,077	672	837	1,185	2,217	1,852	2,573	4,142	5,066	3,569	1,261	238
Average 1864-70	33,877	9,343	1,313	717	904	1,330	2,212	1,928	2,698	4,046	4,623	3,417	1,084	214
1871	32,938	8,726	1,121	695	900	1,192	2,243	1,973	2,380	3,952	4,862	3,439	1,206	214
1872	36,975	9,918	1,474	830	1,137	1,373	2,484	2,006	2,593	4,236	5,329	3,969	1,323	277
1873	37,250	9,805	1,279	708	1,019	1,156	2,195	2,006	2,529	4,424	5,660	4,598	1,532	305
1874	34,264	9,385	1,390	722	895	1,081	2,004	1,958	2,353	3,990	5,062	3,912	1,219	257
1875	35,714	8,646	1,246	688	995	1,149	2,114	2,237	2,582	4,384	5,405	4,634	1,342	272
1876	34,628	8,790	1,108	692	1,007	1,158	1,980	2,156	2,368	4,144	5,193	4,556	1,206	250
1877	34,847	8,510	1,050	675	960	1,169	2,018	2,165	2,513	4,149	5,401	4,601	1,309	290
1878	37,975	9,341	1,268	738	1,067	1,441	2,182	2,167	2,714	4,464	5,805	5,080	1,378	305
1879	39,173	9,299	1,223	746	1,047	1,366	2,192	2,323	2,704	4,608	6,229	5,645	1,430	331
1880	38,473	10,338	1,452	830	1,110	1,413	2,075	2,139	2,584	4,143	5,642	5,130	1,315	277
Average 1871-80	36,224	9,276	1,261	732	1,014	1,250	2,149	2,113	2,532	4,249	5,459	4,556	1,326	278
1881	33,257	7,540	1,091	717	945	1,268	1,988	2,065	2,479	4,061	5,129	4,635	1,123	216
1882	32,140	7,716	1,007	634	961	1,284	1,837	1,976	2,471	3,701	4,843	4,343	1,142	225
1883	34,981	7,567	1,054	669	950	1,317	2,038	2,072	2,757	4,136	5,577	5,214	1,423	207
1884	32,594	7,328	1,083	719	960	1,339	2,006	1,994	2,530	3,676	4,979	4,517	1,249	214
1885	33,331	7,054	1,119	666	981	1,318	2,053	1,997	2,607	3,792	5,239	4,810	1,469	226
1886	32,129	6,935	905	639	1,005	1,309	2,005	1,837	2,466	3,568	4,969	4,684	1,619	188
1887	32,454	7,424	1,089	729	976	1,250	1,962	1,823	2,447	3,477	4,900	4,589	1,578	210
1888	31,054	7,337	1,010	638	971	1,170	1,863	1,773	2,335	3,326	4,485	4,334	1,570	242
1889	29,910	6,382	790	571	901	1,164	1,925	1,664	2,360	3,368	4,346	4,525	1,686	228
1890	30,478	6,116	669	548	968	1,282	1,981	1,809	2,498	3,492	4,419	4,708	1,760	228
Average 1881-90	32,233	7,140	982	653	962	1,270	1,966	1,901	2,495	3,660	4,888	4,636	1,462	218
1891	30,295	5,982	720	585	914	1,212	1,868	1,783	2,441	3,514	4,526	4,734	1,748	268
1892	31,679	6,455	756	576	879	1,212	2,019	1,748	2,603	3,718	4,730	4,939	1,797	247
1893	29,378	6,268	721	549	906	1,270	2,015	1,789	2,386	3,327	4,166	4,111	1,637	233

* The ages of 61 males were not specified in 1864, 88 in 1865, 50 in 1866, 31 in 1867, 47 in 1868, 31 in 1869, 28 in 1870, 35 in 1871, 26 in 1872, 34 in 1873, 36 in 1874, 20 in 1875, 20 in 1876, 37 in 1877, 25 in 1878, 30 in 1879, and 25 in 1880.

TABLE 8 (contd.).—Saorstát Eireann. Number of Deaths of MALES in thirteen age-groups, registered during the years 1864-1928.

YEAR	All Ages	Under 5 Years	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and up.
1894	29,952	6,050	742	537	943	1,275	2,055	1,728	2,373	3,569	4,287	4,502	1,608	283
1895	29,661	6,068	707	541	915	1,216	2,005	1,704	2,334	3,530	4,355	4,301	1,721	264
1896	26,456	5,636	699	489	807	1,126	1,894	1,667	2,043	3,145	3,666	3,590	1,429	265
1897	29,510	6,820	710	531	860	1,138	2,039	1,648	2,185	3,449	4,141	4,054	1,631	304
1898	28,939	6,429	666	411	802	1,166	1,955	1,677	2,135	3,440	4,199	4,232	1,529	298
1899	28,006	6,514	700	461	754	1,147	1,995	1,654	2,160	3,281	3,900	3,728	1,497	215
1900	30,805	6,180	675	497	810	1,182	2,186	1,916	2,286	3,884	4,783	4,292	1,794	320
Average 1891-1900	29,468	6,240	710	518	859	1,194	2,003	1,731	2,295	3,486	4,275	4,248	1,639	270
1901	27,929	5,630	609	426	758	1,112	2,080	1,791	2,195	3,507	4,244	3,934	1,404	239
1902	27,468	5,908	550	466	734	1,057	2,025	1,733	2,142	3,354	4,198	3,658	1,410	233
1903	27,340	5,398	597	428	784	1,006	2,082	1,816	2,075	3,459	4,254	3,792	1,415	234
1904	28,157	5,817	625	412	713	1,016	2,097	1,794	2,024	3,451	4,467	3,873	1,568	270
1905	26,290	5,335	626	408	679	993	1,916	1,686	1,923	3,327	4,269	3,594	1,310	224
1906	26,100	5,266	521	378	644	941	1,856	1,712	2,058	3,237	4,373	3,547	1,318	249
1907	27,132	5,244	515	354	671	930	1,991	1,684	2,089	3,336	4,696	3,913	1,437	272
1908	27,073	5,520	547	371	622	844	1,851	1,760	2,093	3,264	4,699	3,895	1,384	223
1909	26,464	5,256	588	382	608	885	1,858	1,724	1,908	2,848	5,012	3,925	1,291	179
1910	26,362	5,034	486	350	592	858	1,784	1,700	2,000	2,801	5,193	4,137	1,248	179
Average 1901-10	27,031	5,444	566	398	680	964	1,954	1,740	2,050	3,258	4,541	3,827	1,379	230
1911	25,962	5,317	500	359	575	769	1,645	1,699	1,905	2,606	5,069	4,118	1,220	180
1912	25,504	4,993	512	340	567	742	1,543	1,812	1,963	2,586	4,827	4,170	1,284	165
1913	26,518	5,371	504	336	571	719	1,565	1,768	2,114	2,705	5,011	4,395	1,301	158
1914	25,213	4,587	511	319	543	719	1,526	1,802	2,162	2,656	4,621	4,329	1,281	157
1915	27,361	4,826	487	357	627	783	1,606	1,939	2,248	2,853	5,125	4,854	1,437	219
1916	25,983	4,367	470	383	621	791	1,555	1,869	2,137	2,760	4,797	4,628	1,448	157
1917	26,251	4,233	418	375	584	809	1,463	1,779	2,210	2,900	4,965	4,818	1,485	212
1918	27,248	4,585	650	563	1,002	1,339	2,512	2,076	2,323	2,730	4,194	3,948	1,176	150
1919	28,141	4,523	600	425	894	1,174	2,185	2,042	2,399	2,908	4,631	4,735	1,457	168
1920	23,129	4,227	490	297	581	738	1,288	1,465	1,917	2,526	4,079	4,069	1,297	155
Average 1911-20	26,131	4,703	514	375	656	858	1,689	1,825	2,138	2,723	4,732	4,407	1,339	172
1921	23,038	3,608	430	346	607	894	1,390	1,617	1,800	2,640	4,179	4,023	1,330	174
1922	22,748	3,652	442	294	524	801	1,253	1,412	1,875	2,921	4,246	3,954	1,220	154
1923	21,561	3,320	395	288	481	769	1,190	1,278	1,971	2,642	3,997	3,831	1,249	150
1924	22,821	3,796	348	286	467	650	1,112	1,248	2,132	2,885	4,435	3,929	1,397	136
1925	22,118	3,474	342	276	500	571	1,072	1,242	1,934	2,841	4,351	3,966	1,397	152
1926	20,844	3,676	363	239	452	534	993	1,177	1,883	2,724	4,116	3,365	1,197	125
1927	21,812	3,483	375	236	461	535	1,074	1,228	1,993	3,014	4,477	3,491	1,314	131
Average 1918-27	23,346	3,834	443	325	597	800	1,407	1,479	2,023	2,783	4,271	3,931	1,303	150
1928	20,933	3,226	346	234	444	510	933	1,086	1,895	2,965	4,425	3,461	1,274	134

TABLE 8 (contd.).—Number of Deaths of FEMALES in thirteen age-groups, registered during the years 1864-1928.

YEAR.	All Ages.*	Under 5 years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95— and up.
1864	34,239	8,618	1,347	741	920	1,211	2,127	2,069	2,822	4,328	4,889	3,778	1,092	249
1865	34,246	8,736	1,566	784	1,008	1,165	2,122	2,089	2,795	4,152	4,842	3,600	1,071	263
1866	34,738	8,247	1,549	837	991	1,273	2,323	2,264	2,790	4,266	4,930	3,778	1,172	293
1867	34,970	8,531	1,285	769	877	1,127	2,180	1,989	2,640	4,294	5,460	4,101	1,372	322
1868	31,364	8,250	1,273	718	851	1,038	1,983	1,830	2,349	3,855	4,388	3,473	1,071	251
1869	31,854	7,320	1,113	789	803	965	2,084	1,869	2,378	4,133	4,917	3,887	1,250	327
1870	32,708	7,816	1,033	725	827	958	2,196	1,920	2,360	4,181	5,100	4,030	1,226	318
Average 1864-70	33,446	8,217	1,309	766	897	1,105	2,145	2,004	2,591	4,173	4,932	3,807	1,179	289
1871	32,442	7,731	1,102	780	918	1,019	2,208	1,897	2,296	4,107	4,876	3,890	1,295	304
1872	36,149	8,915	1,485	900	1,103	1,160	2,329	1,981	2,395	4,177	5,385	4,427	1,483	391
1873	36,484	8,674	1,390	882	1,068	949	2,111	1,959	2,452	4,497	5,699	4,922	1,477	390
1874	33,025	8,220	1,390	810	1,014	877	1,985	1,800	2,138	4,022	4,922	4,269	1,265	302
1875	35,263	7,584	1,232	762	1,049	988	2,131	2,072	2,378	4,665	5,645	4,966	1,430	344
1876	33,908	7,501	1,120	779	1,033	1,039	2,045	2,048	2,410	4,310	5,301	4,609	1,362	343
1877	33,842	7,628	1,110	793	1,015	1,036	2,036	2,084	2,311	4,299	5,221	4,596	1,367	331
1878	36,664	8,429	1,309	871	1,135	1,181	2,101	2,160	2,462	4,532	5,629	5,130	1,353	360
1879	38,585	8,098	1,310	870	1,158	1,204	2,092	2,318	2,718	4,911	6,242	5,731	1,570	349
1880	37,509	9,188	1,584	963	1,222	1,324	2,100	2,105	2,358	4,394	5,582	4,934	1,413	324
Average 1871-80	35,387	8,197	1,303	841	1,071	1,078	2,114	2,042	2,392	4,391	5,450	4,747	1,402	344
1881	32,661	6,543	1,102	776	1,012	1,118	1,992	2,143	2,365	4,280	5,334	4,506	1,192	298
1882	32,310	6,822	1,086	724	1,058	1,133	2,093	2,158	2,255	4,022	5,032	4,447	1,200	280
1883	34,928	6,639	1,163	818	1,126	1,124	2,086	2,188	2,525	4,538	5,745	5,174	1,462	340
1884	31,976	6,459	1,126	819	1,131	1,061	2,043	2,106	2,391	3,895	5,069	4,352	1,273	251
1885	32,879	6,391	1,055	869	1,131	1,148	2,058	2,158	2,419	3,969	5,164	4,757	1,499	261
1886	31,467	6,109	999	847	1,155	1,088	1,964	1,925	2,287	3,692	5,154	4,590	1,425	232
1887	32,148	6,415	1,119	863	1,075	1,117	2,019	1,984	2,348	3,613	5,180	4,653	1,503	259
1888	31,084	6,232	1,080	846	1,122	1,093	1,922	1,850	2,246	3,458	5,022	4,428	1,526	259
1889	29,556	5,502	878	769	1,094	1,052	1,816	1,809	2,228	3,420	4,697	4,490	1,542	259
1890	30,866	5,245	809	744	1,141	966	1,960	1,818	2,481	3,706	5,147	4,924	1,668	257
Average 1881-90	31,987	6,236	1,041	808	1,104	1,090	1,995	2,014	2,354	3,859	5,155	4,632	1,429	270
1891	30,712	5,106	756	714	1,085	1,034	1,922	1,797	2,422	3,741	5,115	5,048	1,693	279
1892	32,321	5,708	791	727	1,069	1,090	1,988	1,915	2,619	3,951	5,270	5,138	1,752	303
1893	29,349	5,432	768	706	1,078	1,090	2,017	1,750	2,382	3,477	4,493	4,461	1,484	211

* The ages of 48 females were not specified in 1864, 53 in 1865, 25 in 1866, 23 in 1867, 34 in 1868, 19 in 1869, 18 in 1870, 19 in 1871, 18 in 1872, 14 in 1873, 11 in 1874, 17 in 1875, 8 in 1876, 15 in 1877, 12 in 1878, 14 in 1879, and 18 in 1880.

TABLE 8 (contd.).—Saorstát Éireann. Number of Deaths of FEMALES in thirteen age-groups, registered during the years 1864-1928.

YEAR.	All Ages.	Under 5 years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and up.
1894	29,708	5,143	807	689	1,048	1,142	2,010	1,868	2,433	3,460	4,565	4,666	1,602	275
1895	29,473	5,009	723	726	1,046	1,064	1,862	1,820	2,291	3,757	4,715	4,518	1,608	334
1896	26,540	4,901	737	620	960	957	1,792	1,711	2,090	3,231	3,892	3,893	1,461	295
1897	29,330	5,951	795	681	1,015	1,037	1,776	1,718	2,176	3,526	4,421	4,346	1,568	320
1898	29,191	5,522	676	695	1,028	1,001	1,821	1,701	2,200	3,787	4,432	4,431	1,565	332
1899	27,575	5,670	694	609	975	959	1,826	1,730	2,039	3,468	4,040	3,830	1,441	294
1900	31,060	5,389	792	668	1,021	1,045	1,969	1,827	2,434	4,108	5,076	4,675	1,719	337
Average 1891-1900	29,526	5,383	754	683	1,033	1,042	1,898	1,784	2,308	3,651	4,602	4,501	1,589	298
1901	27,236	4,777	730	592	922	957	1,876	1,812	2,118	3,694	4,191	3,876	1,418	273
1902	27,037	5,068	741	559	843	960	1,762	1,729	2,066	3,552	4,169	3,950	1,346	292
1903	26,922	4,770	671	596	893	937	1,896	1,679	2,062	3,564	4,411	3,783	1,409	251
1904	27,820	5,017	644	600	927	967	1,862	1,699	2,039	3,663	4,641	3,965	1,503	293
1905	25,832	4,589	608	559	850	799	1,816	1,681	1,970	3,472	4,334	3,518	1,368	268
1906	25,288	4,333	562	520	773	850	1,837	1,678	2,022	3,384	4,256	3,481	1,365	227
1907	26,448	4,440	541	534	781	791	1,817	1,533	2,077	3,614	4,725	3,909	1,408	278
1908	26,685	4,728	566	502	739	827	1,695	1,678	2,080	3,486	4,880	3,850	1,401	253
1909	26,234	4,602	586	439	737	785	1,640	1,599	1,913	2,979	5,475	3,991	1,275	213
1910	25,956	4,359	560	464	694	739	1,615	1,599	1,770	2,819	5,654	4,135	1,307	241
Average 1901-10	26,546	4,668	621	536	816	861	1,782	1,669	2,012	3,423	4,673	3,846	1,380	259
1911	25,187	4,478	539	459	646	674	1,533	1,628	1,749	2,574	5,440	4,027	1,230	210
1912	24,985	4,099	577	415	629	669	1,572	1,607	1,679	2,685	5,257	4,280	1,320	196
1913	25,666	4,374	535	437	670	645	1,501	1,649	1,904	2,574	5,267	4,567	1,349	194
1914	24,461	4,059	531	419	640	653	1,465	1,586	1,782	2,646	4,966	4,327	1,202	185
1915	26,352	4,044	525	422	621	667	1,434	1,640	1,917	2,872	5,512	5,035	1,446	217
1916	24,644	3,773	546	448	652	660	1,428	1,688	1,761	2,543	4,918	4,715	1,285	227
1917	25,462	3,701	498	463	664	700	1,398	1,580	1,926	2,613	5,109	5,071	1,528	211
1918	26,434	4,066	738	622	1,008	1,089	2,120	2,095	2,012	2,569	4,512	4,282	1,163	158
1919	27,635	3,770	660	568	887	979	2,007	1,921	2,212	2,896	5,071	5,044	1,437	183
1920	22,392	3,599	507	405	609	630	1,246	1,424	1,637	2,226	4,338	4,327	1,279	165
Average 1911-20	25,322	3,996	565	466	703	737	1,570	1,682	1,858	2,620	5,039	4,567	1,324	195
1921	21,499	3,025	478	370	579	650	1,146	1,485	1,483	2,485	4,076	4,328	1,224	170
1922	21,799	2,885	425	346	573	621	1,228	1,339	1,602	2,674	4,469	4,163	1,321	153
1923	20,656	2,751	373	360	583	541	1,121	1,295	1,635	2,455	4,017	4,040	1,331	154
1924	22,359	3,093	314	318	541	590	1,200	1,369	1,836	2,621	4,577	4,356	1,397	147
1925	21,532	2,882	347	305	544	596	1,229	1,241	1,764	2,531	4,349	4,145	1,418	181
1926	20,896	3,105	421	331	511	543	1,135	1,280	1,799	2,523	4,171	3,596	1,319	162
1927	21,865	2,913	364	264	517	548	1,169	1,301	1,829	2,663	4,566	4,076	1,499	156
Average 1918-27	22,707	3,209	463	389	635	679	1,360	1,475	1,781	2,564	4,414	4,236	1,339	163
1928	20,859	2,737	352	272	453	545	1,018	1,177	1,859	2,657	4,521	3,648	1,479	141

TABLE 9.—Saorstát Eireann. Death-rates per 1,000 of the corresponding Population in Eleven Age-groups during 1864-70, each decennium from 1871 to 1920, and during each year from 1911 to 1928.

PERIODS.	All Ages.	Under 5 years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 years and up.
1864-70 ...	16.23	35.11	5.59	3.17	5.15	7.89	9.31	13.82	24.94	61.15	123.79	233.78
1871-80 ...	18.06	37.97	5.41	3.35	5.85	8.45	10.18	14.31	28.38	66.37	143.83	285.45
1881-90 ...	17.56	34.52	4.75	3.32	5.85	8.85	10.21	14.64	28.52	66.19	135.84	269.29
1891-1900 ...	17.70	35.51	4.15	3.20	5.85	8.71	10.11	14.51	28.10	62.96	139.82	289.88
1901-10 ...	16.91	32.68	3.74	2.92	5.33	8.12	9.43	14.07	28.86	49.11	109.45	273.79
1911-20 ...	16.64	28.93	3.58	2.80	5.30	7.48	9.52	13.47	25.18	44.78	112.87	236.00
1911 ...	16.33	32.05	3.38	2.69	4.70	7.14	8.86	12.36	24.41	46.71	100.35	223.15
1912 ...	16.18	29.86	3.56	2.49	4.62	7.02	9.14	12.37	24.93	45.00	104.51	233.89
1913 ...	16.82	32.18	3.42	2.56	4.64	6.95	9.19	13.72	25.11	46.11	111.45	238.08
1914 ...	16.07	28.65	3.43	2.46	4.56	6.80	9.44	13.52	25.31	43.17	108.04	224.87
1915 ...	17.51	29.63	3.36	2.61	4.86	6.97	9.73	14.39	27.54	48.35	124.35	266.09
1916 ...	16.50	27.26	3.41	2.76	4.94	6.97	9.77	12.71	24.36	46.18	119.32	232.66
1917 ...	16.87	26.59	3.07	2.79	5.00	6.69	9.24	13.50	25.34	47.94	126.44	256.69
1918 ...	17.51	28.99	4.65	3.95	8.05	10.82	11.46	14.15	24.35	41.42	105.20	197.68
1919 ...	17.98	27.47	4.17	3.27	7.05	9.68	10.76	14.87	26.36	45.67	123.71	239.94
1920 ...	14.67	25.91	3.30	2.31	4.58	5.85	7.84	11.46	21.58	39.61	106.18	214.07
1921 ...	14.39	22.08	3.04	2.34	4.94	5.98	8.54	10.03	22.28	40.94	107.63	200.50
1922 ...	14.74	22.28	2.97	2.15	4.67	6.00	7.76	10.89	24.93	44.23	106.97	201.39
1923 ...	14.01	20.75	2.64	2.18	4.41	5.60	7.27	11.32	22.77	40.78	104.01	204.40
1924 ...	15.03	23.62	2.28	2.04	4.19	5.62	7.42	12.50	24.67	46.00	109.80	218.82
1925 ...	14.62	21.93	2.39	1.97	4.15	5.63	7.09	11.72	24.23	44.71	108.21	225.39
1926 ...	14.06	23.59	2.75	1.93	3.88	5.34	7.13	11.11	22.75	45.22	94.98	188.84
1927 ...	14.77	22.34	2.61	1.70	3.94	5.66	7.37	11.59	24.71	49.54	103.66	209.70
Average 1918-27	15.18	23.89	3.08	2.38	4.99	6.62	8.26	11.96	23.86	43.81	107.03	210.05
1928 ...	14.17	20.89	2.47	1.72	3.74	4.93	6.61	11.41	24.54	49.14	97.66	205.39

TABLE 9 (contd.).—Death-rates of MALES per 1,000 of the corresponding Male Population in Eleven Age-groups during 1864-70, each decennium from 1871 to 1920, and during each year from 1911 to 1928.

PERIODS.	All Ages.	Under 5 years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 years and up.
1864-70 ...	16.49	36.85	5.53	3.00	5.55	8.24	9.55	14.86	25.55	60.25	125.94	239.82
1871-80 ...	18.55	39.78	5.26	3.05	6.12	8.88	10.76	15.38	29.21	66.54	144.84	296.83
1881-90 ...	17.71	36.33	4.55	2.91	5.84	9.05	10.44	15.56	28.84	65.40	136.47	279.81
1891-1900 ...	17.65	37.57	3.97	2.70	5.72	9.00	10.32	15.12	28.03	60.82	137.46	298.23
1901-10 ...	16.90	34.68	3.51	2.44	5.18	8.44	9.48	14.40	28.73	50.27	111.41	283.22
1911-20 ...	16.73	30.81	3.35	2.45	5.26	7.72	9.60	13.99	25.45	46.20	116.64	254.29
1911 ...	16.37	34.27	3.20	2.32	4.58	7.35	8.75	12.54	24.49	48.16	106.13	236.25
1912 ...	16.13	32.29	3.29	2.20	4.48	6.92	9.36	12.96	24.37	46.01	107.81	245.30
1913 ...	16.87	34.93	3.26	2.19	4.44	7.06	9.18	14.03	25.64	48.04	114.28	248.38
1914 ...	16.08	29.91	3.31	2.08	4.35	6.90	9.38	14.39	25.24	44.41	112.85	245.45
1915 ...	17.69	31.91	3.20	2.36	4.93	7.36	10.24	15.18	27.50	49.96	128.34	286.65
1916 ...	16.77	28.90	3.11	2.51	4.97	7.26	10.05	13.54	24.98	48.40	126.42	262.86

TABLE 9 (contd.)—Death-rates of MALES per 1,000 of the corresponding Male Population in Eleven Age-groups during 1864-70, each decennium from 1871 to 1920, and during each year from 1911 to 1928.

PERIODS.	All Ages.	Under 5 years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 years and up.
1917 ...	16.93	27.98	2.76	2.45	4.90	6.83	9.55	13.98	26.21	50.03	131.44	277.56
1918 ...	17.55	30.26	4.29	3.68	8.23	11.71	11.13	14.68	24.64	42.21	107.56	216.60
1919 ...	17.61	29.01	3.85	2.70	7.06	9.89	10.64	14.73	25.51	45.29	125.37	257.98
1920 ...	14.47	27.12	3.14	1.89	4.50	5.83	7.64	11.77	22.16	39.89	107.74	230.51
1921 ...	14.41	23.19	2.78	2.18	5.17	6.43	8.60	10.41	21.81	42.46	110.44	226.51
1922 ...	14.88	24.55	2.98	1.94	4.78	6.06	7.85	11.34	25.24	45.12	113.52	216.41
1923 ...	14.13	22.36	2.67	1.90	4.52	5.77	7.12	11.94	22.87	42.55	110.20	220.77
1924 ...	15.00	25.65	2.36	1.89	4.05	5.41	6.98	12.96	25.06	47.37	113.39	242.72
1925 ...	14.63	23.62	2.34	1.84	3.90	5.24	6.98	11.83	24.82	46.75	115.14	246.70
1926 ...	13.85	25.18	2.51	1.58	3.64	5.00	6.80	10.92	22.58	46.32	102.07	201.04
1927 ...	14.55	23.96	2.60	1.57	3.70	5.42	7.12	11.60	25.08	50.57	106.32	220.63
Average 1918-27	15.11	25.49	2.95	2.12	4.96	6.68	8.09	12.22	23.97	44.85	111.16	227.96
1928 ...	13.99	22.23	2.41	1.56	3.56	4.71	6.31	11.06	24.73	50.09	105.61	215.41

TABLE 9 (contd.)—Death-rates of FEMALES per 1,000 of the corresponding Female Population in Eleven Age-groups during 1864-70, each decennium from 1871 to 1920, and during each year from 1911 to 1928.

PERIODS.	All Ages.	Under 5 years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 years and up.
1864-70 ...	15.77	33.33	5.66	3.36	4.77	7.56	9.10	12.88	24.38	62.03	121.93	228.66
1871-80 ...	17.61	36.12	5.56	3.67	5.60	8.06	9.65	13.33	27.63	66.20	142.88	275.68
1881-90 ...	17.30	32.66	4.95	3.75	5.85	8.65	10.01	13.77	28.21	66.95	135.21	259.63
1891-1900 ...	17.62	33.39	4.34	3.71	5.98	8.41	9.91	13.96	28.16	65.09	142.12	281.89
1901-10 ...	16.79	30.61	3.97	3.42	5.50	7.80	9.38	13.75	28.99	48.04	107.57	265.12
1911-20 ...	16.64	26.99	3.81	3.16	5.35	7.24	9.42	12.92	24.90	43.53	109.46	220.24
1911 ...	16.29	29.75	3.57	3.07	4.82	6.92	8.98	12.18	24.33	45.43	95.06	211.73
1912 ...	16.23	27.36	3.84	2.79	4.76	7.13	8.90	11.75	25.50	44.10	101.49	223.92
1913 ...	16.76	29.35	3.58	2.95	4.85	6.84	9.18	13.39	24.57	44.42	108.86	229.10
1914 ...	16.05	27.36	3.57	2.84	4.79	6.71	8.87	12.59	25.38	42.07	103.61	206.89
1915 ...	17.31	27.29	3.53	2.87	4.78	6.58	9.18	13.56	27.58	46.76	120.73	248.36
1916 ...	16.22	25.58	3.71	3.03	4.90	6.67	9.48	11.84	23.72	44.20	113.09	207.21
1917 ...	16.82	25.17	3.39	3.14	5.11	6.55	8.90	12.99	24.45	46.07	122.03	239.14
1918 ...	17.47	27.67	5.03	4.22	7.86	9.94	11.81	13.58	24.05	40.71	103.11	181.76
1919 ...	18.37	25.81	4.52	3.88	7.04	9.47	10.90	15.02	27.28	46.03	122.18	224.22
1920 ...	14.88	24.63	3.47	2.76	4.67	5.87	8.07	11.11	20.95	39.35	104.75	199.75
1921 ...	14.36	20.86	3.32	2.52	4.68	5.52	8.47	9.61	22.79	39.50	105.15	178.40
1922 ...	14.60	19.95	2.96	2.36	4.56	5.93	7.66	10.40	24.59	43.43	101.41	189.14
1923 ...	13.88	19.09	2.60	2.47	4.30	5.43	7.43	10.65	22.65	39.17	98.74	191.22
1924 ...	15.07	21.52	2.20	2.18	4.34	5.83	7.88	12.00	24.25	44.75	106.75	199.33
1925 ...	14.62	20.20	2.45	2.11	4.41	6.02	7.19	11.61	23.59	42.83	102.34	207.99
1926 ...	14.27	21.96	3.01	2.29	4.12	5.69	7.48	11.33	22.94	44.18	89.18	179.12
1927 ...	15.00	20.68	2.61	1.83	4.18	5.89	7.63	11.57	24.31	48.57	101.49	200.99
Average 1918-27	15.25	22.24	3.22	2.66	5.02	6.56	8.45	11.69	23.74	42.85	103.50	195.18
1928 ...	14.36	19.50	2.54	1.90	3.93	5.14	6.93	11.80	24.34	48.25	91.15	197.42

TABLE 10.—Showing the INFANT MORTALITY (Deaths of Infants under one year of age, per 1,000 Births), by certain causes, registered in the eleven years 1918-28.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	DEATHS OF INFANTS UNDER ONE YEAR PER 1,000 BIRTHS REGISTERED.										
	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.
ALL CAUSES	80.24	84.42	77.51	72.61	68.89	66.43	71.65	67.92	74.41	70.84	67.87
Measles (7)	1.37	0.32	0.63	0.48	1.44	0.50	0.75	0.63	1.59	0.47	1.15
Scarlet Fever (8)	0.05	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.10	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.04
Whooping Cough (9)	3.00	1.97	5.40	1.57	1.22	3.52	4.12	3.27	1.81	3.40	2.40
Diphtheria (10)	0.15	0.23	0.42	0.35	0.44	0.19	0.18	0.13	0.25	0.29	0.19
Influenza (11)	2.85	5.11	0.57	0.53	1.48	0.65	1.86	0.89	0.54	2.15	0.81
Tuberculosis of Nervous System (32).	0.54	0.41	0.40	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.21	0.48	0.31	0.22	0.37
Tuberculosis of Intestines and Peritoneum (33).	0.31	0.36	0.33	0.36	0.46	0.39	0.24	0.37	0.47	0.48	0.30
Other Tuberculous Diseases (31, 34-7).	0.87	0.83	0.64	0.75	0.82	0.46	0.61	0.50	0.70	1.00	0.58
Syphilis (38)	0.38	0.37	0.63	0.52	0.36	0.28	0.15	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.25
Meningitis (71)	1.01	1.05	0.81	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.70	0.89	1.34	1.19	1.05
Convulsions (80)	10.66	11.03	10.61	8.88	8.75	8.18	8.02	8.12	8.39	7.92	8.05
Bronchitis (99)	6.76	7.50	6.88	4.67	5.30	5.12	4.74	3.75	4.22	4.28	3.72
Pneumonia (100-101)	5.97	7.00	6.85	4.93	7.14	5.15	7.26	5.69	6.11	7.60	6.01
Inflammation of Stomach (112)	1.80	2.20	1.69	2.15	2.21	1.86	1.50	1.34	1.60	1.45	1.05
Diarrhoea and Enteritis (113)	8.41	8.75	7.33	12.52	6.49	7.17	7.03	8.89	11.97	7.18	8.43
Congenital Malformations (159)	1.59	1.52	2.09	1.38	1.80	1.85	2.41	2.24	2.16	2.42	2.62
Atrophy, Debility, Marasmus (160b).	22.77	22.53	19.52	20.90	18.15	18.75	20.27	19.48	19.35	17.86	17.30
Premature Birth (161)	6.22	7.10	7.46	6.38	6.49	5.92	6.59	6.52	8.04	7.66	7.53
Suffocation (Overlying) (180) ...	0.18	0.27	0.07	0.11	0.07	0.13	0.14	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.14
Other Causes	5.35	5.84	5.09	4.80	4.88	5.02	4.79	4.33	5.10	4.80	5.88

TABLE 11.—Showing INFANT MORTALITY, by certain causes, by age-periods and by sexes, in the year 1928.

DEATHS OF INFANTS UNDER ONE YEAR PER 1,000 BIRTHS REGISTERED.											
MALES AND FEMALES.											
CAUSES OF DEATH.	Under 24 Hours.	1-7 Days	7-14 Days.	14-21 Days.	21 Days & under 1 Mth.	Total under 1 Mth.	1-2 Mths.	2-3 Mths.	3-6 Mths.	6-12 Mths.	Total under 1 year.
ALL CAUSES	7.40	7.61	3.75	3.16	3.75	25.67	7.82	6.27	12.27	15.84	67.87
Measles (7)	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.07	0.05	0.15	0.88	1.15
Scarlet Fever (8)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	0.02	0.04
Whooping Cough (9)	.	.	0.02	.	0.05	0.07	0.32	0.34	0.62	1.05	2.40
Diphtheria (10)	.	.	.	0.02	.	0.02	.	.	0.07	0.10	0.19
Influenza (11)	.	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.12	0.08	0.12	0.17	0.32	0.81
Tuberculosis of the Nervous System (32)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	0.03	0.32	0.37
Tuberculosis of Intestines and Peritoneum (33)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.10	0.19	0.30
Other Tuberculous Diseases (31, 34-7)	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.10	0.02	0.19	0.27	0.58
Syphilis (38)	.	0.03	0.02	.	.	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.25
Meningitis (71)	0.02	.	.	.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.27	0.70	1.05
Convulsions (80)	0.45	1.02	0.59	0.44	0.51	3.01	1.13	0.71	1.61	1.59	8.05
Bronchitis (99)	.	0.02	0.15	0.08	0.12	0.37	0.44	0.59	0.88	1.44	3.72
Pneumonia (100, 101)	.	0.10	0.12	0.07	0.10	0.39	0.52	0.54	1.28	3.28	6.01
Inflammation of Stomach (112)	.	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.13	0.17	0.12	0.34	0.29	1.05
Diarrhoea and Enteritis (113)	.	0.10	0.20	0.24	0.39	0.93	1.20	1.47	2.50	2.33	8.43
Congenital Malformations (159)	0.27	0.59	0.19	0.17	0.25	1.47	0.36	0.20	0.29	0.30	2.62
Atrophy, Debility, Marasmus (160)	1.76	2.69	1.62	1.38	1.37	8.82	2.57	1.74	2.62	1.55	17.30
Premature Birth (161)	3.46	2.27	0.50	0.44	0.56	7.23	0.15	0.05	0.10	.	7.53
Suffocation (overlying) (180)	.	0.05	.	.	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.14
Other Causes	1.44	0.68	0.30	0.25	0.29	2.96	0.59	0.24	0.98	1.11	5.88
MALES.											
ALL CAUSES	8.08	8.35	3.99	3.36	4.35	28.13	8.94	6.76	13.58	16.48	73.89
Measles (7)	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.10	0.07	0.16	0.99	1.32
Scarlet Fever (8)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.03	0.03	0.06
Whooping Cough (9)	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.43	0.26	0.86	0.86	2.41
Diphtheria (10)	.	.	.	0.03	.	0.03	.	.	0.03	0.10	0.16
Influenza (11)	.	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.23	0.10	0.17	0.13	0.46	1.09
Tuberculosis of the Nervous System (32)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.03	.	0.36	0.39
Tuberculosis of Intestines and Peritoneum (33)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.10	0.20	0.30
Other Tuberculous Diseases (31, 34-7)	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.13	0.03	0.17	0.36	0.69
Syphilis (38)	.	0.03	.	.	.	0.03	0.07	.	0.03	0.13	0.26
Meningitis (71)	.	.	.	.	0.03	0.03	0.07	.	0.33	0.79	1.22
Convulsions (80)	0.50	1.32	0.49	0.46	0.59	3.36	1.25	0.63	1.78	1.78	8.80
Bronchitis (99)	.	.	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.43	0.49	0.63	1.02	1.42	3.99
Pneumonia (100, 101)	.	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.17	0.43	0.43	0.49	1.42	3.50	6.27
Inflammation of Stomach (112)	.	0.03	.	0.10	0.07	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.30	0.23	1.12
Diarrhoea and Enteritis (113)	.	0.10	0.23	0.26	0.43	1.02	1.55	1.75	2.90	2.28	9.50
Congenital Malformations (159)	0.20	0.63	0.23	0.10	0.13	1.29	0.46	0.23	0.26	0.33	2.57
Atrophy, Debility, Marasmus, (160)	1.88	2.94	1.71	1.32	1.78	9.63	2.77	1.88	2.97	1.61	18.86
Premature Birth (161)	3.92	2.21	0.63	0.50	0.59	7.85	0.16	0.07	0.10	.	8.18
Suffocation (overlying) (180)	.	0.07	.	.	.	0.07	.	.	.	.	0.07
Other Causes	1.58	0.89	0.40	0.33	0.33	3.53	0.73	0.33	0.99	1.05	6.63
FEMALES.											
ALL CAUSES	6.69	6.83	3.50	2.95	3.12	23.09	6.66	5.76	10.89	15.15	61.55
Measles (7)	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.03	0.04	0.14	0.76	0.97
Scarlet Fever (8)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Whooping Cough (9)	.	.	0.04	.	0.10	0.14	0.21	0.41	0.38	1.25	2.39
Diphtheria (10)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.11	0.10	0.21
Influenza (11)	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.07	0.07	0.21	0.17	0.52
Tuberculosis of the Nervous System (32)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.07	0.28	0.35
Tuberculosis of Intestines and Peritoneum (33)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.04	0.10	0.17	0.31
Other Tuberculous Diseases (31, 34-7)	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.07	.	0.21	0.17	0.45
Syphilis (38)	.	0.04	0.03	.	.	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.24
Meningitis (71)	0.03	.	.	.	.	0.03	.	0.04	0.21	0.59	0.87
Convulsions (80)	0.42	0.69	0.69	0.42	0.42	2.64	1.00	0.80	1.42	1.39	7.25
Bronchitis (99)	.	0.04	0.14	0.03	0.10	0.31	0.38	0.55	0.73	1.46	3.43
Pneumonia (100, 101)	.	0.14	0.14	0.03	0.03	0.34	0.63	0.59	1.14	3.05	5.75
Inflammation of Stomach (112)	.	0.03	0.04	.	.	0.07	0.14	0.03	0.38	0.35	0.97
Diarrhoea and Enteritis (113)	.	0.10	0.17	0.21	0.35	0.83	0.84	1.18	2.08	2.39	7.32
Congenital Malformations (159)	0.35	0.55	0.14	0.24	0.38	1.66	0.24	0.17	0.32	0.28	2.67
Atrophy, Debility, Marasmus (160)	1.63	2.43	1.52	1.46	0.94	7.98	2.36	1.59	2.25	1.49	15.67
Premature Birth (161)	2.98	2.33	0.38	0.38	0.52	6.59	0.14	0.04	0.10	.	6.87
Suffocation (overlying) (180)	.	0.03	.	.	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.21
Other Causes	1.28	0.45	0.21	0.18	0.24	2.36	0.45	0.14	0.97	1.18	5.10

TABLE 12.—Showing INFANT MORTALITY, by certain causes, for each of the undermentioned areas or groups of areas in 1928. (Corrected for transfers to area of residence).

CAUSES OF DEATH.	DEATHS OF INFANTS UNDER ONE YEAR PER 1,000 BIRTHS REGISTERED.																		
	DUBLIN REGISTRATION AREA.						COUNTY BOROUGHES.			ALL URBAN AREAS.				RURAL DISTRICTS IN PROVINCES.					
	Total.	Dublin Co. Borough.	Blackrock Urban District.	Dún Laoghaire Urban District.	Pembroke Urban District.	Rathmines and Rathgar U. D.	Cork.	Limerick.	Waterford.	10,000 population and upwards.	Under 10,000 population.			Total Urban Areas.	Total Rural Areas.	Leinster.	Munster.	Connaught.	Ulster (part of).
Cols.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
ALL CAUSES	96·13	101·98	75·58	101·30	70·20	55·27	74·28	117·38	105·42	94·63	76·77	90·75	55·75	73·60	54·00	41·95	45·05		
Measles (7)	2·85	3·27	·	5·20	·	·	·	4·55	·	2·24	1·35	2·05	0·67	1·32	0·15	0·97	·		
Scarlet Fever (8) ...	·	·	·	·	·	·	0·55	·	·	0·06	·	0·05	0·03	·	·	0·11	·		
Whooping Cough (9) ...	1·24	1·17	·	5·20	1·56	·	0·55	3·64	·	1·99	1·80	1·95	2·64	4·47	1·83	1·50	2·67		
Diphtheria (10)	0·29	0·35	·	·	·	·	0·55	·	1·55	0·31	0·45	0·34	0·10	0·18	0·15	·	·		
Influenza (11)	0·19	0·23	·	·	·	·	·	·	1·55	0·44	1·58	0·68	0·88	1·05	0·38	0·75	2·06		
Tuberculosis of the Nervous System (32) ...	0·38	0·47	·	·	·	·	3·28	0·91	·	0·75	0·45	0·68	0·21	0·26	0·23	0·22	·		
Tuberculosis of Intestines and Peritoneum (33) ...	0·38	0·23	·	2·60	·	1·29	·	·	·	0·37	0·68	0·44	0·23	0·44	0·15	0·22	·		
Other Tuberculous Diseases (31, 34-7)	0·85	0·94	·	·	1·56	·	2·73	·	·	0·94	1·13	0·98	0·36	0·35	0·38	0·32	0·41		
Syphilis (38)	0·95	0·94	5·81	·	1·56	·	0·55	·	·	0·75	0·23	0·64	0·05	0·09	·	·	0·21		
Meningitis (71)	1·71	1·87	·	·	1·56	1·29	2·18	0·91	1·55	1·68	1·13	1·56	0·78	1·23	0·92	0·32	0·21		
Convulsions (80)	7·88	7·25	11·63	25·97	7·80	5·14	8·74	33·66	3·10	9·60	9·68	9·62	7·21	7·90	7·32	8·05	3·70		
Bronchitis (99)	5·22	5·73	5·81	2·60	3·12	2·57	3·82	14·56	6·20	5·67	4·05	5·32	2·87	3·86	1·68	2·47	4·53		
Pneumonia (100-101) ...	12·82	13·22	·	15·58	10·92	11·57	10·38	4·55	10·85	10·97	6·08	9·91	3·95	4·74	3·43	3·86	3·70		
Inflammation of Stomach (112)	0·48	0·59	·	·	·	·	0·55	10·92	7·75	1·75	1·35	1·66	0·72	0·88	0·92	0·43	0·41		
Diarrhoea and Enteritis (113) ...	17·38	19·06	5·81	7·79	14·04	9·00	12·56	11·83	37·21	17·58	9·90	15·91	4·47	5·09	6·25	2·04	2·88		
Congenital Malformations (159)	4·56	4·91	5·81	·	6·24	1·29	1·64	0·91	1·55	3·87	3·38	3·76	2·02	2·54	2·21	1·50	1·23		
Atrophy, Debility, Marasmus (160b)	15·01	16·84	11·63	10·39	6·24	5·14	12·01	17·29	9·30	14·96	19·13	15·87	18·06	23·42	19·15	11·90	14·40		
Premature Birth (161) ...	14·44	14·97	17·45	18·18	7·80	11·56	8·73	10·92	13·96	12·66	7·65	11·57	5·40	9·03	4·88	2·36	4·11		
Suffocation (overlying) (180) ...	0·19	0·23	·	·	·	·	·	·	·	0·12	·	0·10	0·16	0·26	0·08	0·21	·		
Other Causes	9·31	9·71	11·63	7·79	7·80	6·42	5·46	2·73	10·85	7·92	6·75	7·66	4·94	6·49	3·89	4·72	4·53		

TABLE 13.—Showing INFANT MORTALITY, by age-periods, for the undermentioned Urban and Rural areas in 1928.

(Corrected for transfers to area of residence).

AREAS.	NUMBER OF DEATHS OF INFANTS AT AGES:—										
	Under 24 Hours.	1-7 Days.	7-14 Days.	14-21 Days.	21 Days and under 1 Month	Total Under 1 Month	1-2 Mths.	2-3 Mths.	3-6 Mths.	6-12 Mths.	Total Under 1 Year.
DUBLIN REGISTRATION AREA	104	100	48	38	68	358	89	79	196	290	1,012
Dublin Co. Borough ...	88	80	42	35	60	305	74	70	179	244	872
Blackrock Urban District	1	4	2	.	2	9	.	2	.	2	13
Dún Laoghaire „ „ ...	4	5	2	1	1	13	6	4	5	11	39
Pembroke „ „ ...	4	4	2	1	3	14	6	.	5	20	45
Rathmines and Rathgar ...	7	7	.	1	2	17	3	3	7	13	43
Cork County Borough ...	11	11	3	5	12	42	17	12	24	41	136
Limerick „ „ ...	12	8	1	5	7	33	14	14	38	30	129
Waterford „ „ ...	7	4	5	.	4	20	14	3	15	16	68
Urban Areas 10,000 population and upwards ...	151	148	67	57	95	518	152	125	300	423	1,518
Urban Areas under 10,000 ...	30	43	15	19	18	125	40	34	70	72	341
TOTAL URBAN AREAS ...	181	191	82	76	113	643	192	159	370	495	1,859
TOTAL RURAL DISTRICTS ...	257	259	140	111	109	876	271	212	356	442	2,157
Province of Leinster (Rural)	120	108	47	40	40	355	105	67	128	184	839
„ Munster „ „ ...	73	88	42	34	33	270	79	85	125	149	708
„ Connaught „ „ ...	40	40	32	17	25	154	56	37	74	70	391
„ Ulster „ „ ... (Part of)	24	23	19	20	11	97	31	23	29	39	219
ALL AREAS ...	438	450	222	187	222	1,519	463	371	726	937	4,016

INFANT MORTALITY PER 1,000 BIRTHS.

DUBLIN REGISTRATION AREA	9.88	9.50	4.56	3.61	6.46	34.01	8.45	7.50	18.62	27.55	96.13
Dublin County Borough ...	10.29	9.36	4.91	4.09	7.02	35.67	8.65	8.19	20.93	28.54	101.98
Blackrock Urban District	8.10	10.12	3.03	1.52	4.05	26.82	7.59	4.56	8.60	23.28	75.58
Dún Laoghaire „ „											101.30
Pembroke „ „											70.20
Rathmines and Rathgar Urban District											55.27
Cork County Borough ...	6.01	6.01	1.64	2.73	6.55	22.94	9.28	6.55	13.11	22.40	74.28
Limerick „ „ ...	10.92	7.28	0.91	4.55	6.37	30.03	12.74	12.74	34.57	27.30	117.38
Waterford „ „ ...	10.85	6.20	7.75	.	6.20	31.00	21.70	4.65	23.26	24.81	105.42
Urban Areas 10,000 population and upwards ...	9.41	9.23	4.18	3.55	5.92	32.29	9.48	7.79	18.70	26.37	94.63
Urban Areas under 10,000 ...	6.75	9.68	3.38	4.28	4.05	28.14	9.01	7.65	15.76	16.21	76.77
TOTAL URBAN AREAS ...	8.84	9.32	4.00	3.71	5.52	31.39	9.37	7.76	18.06	24.17	90.75
TOTAL RURAL DISTRICTS ...	6.64	6.69	3.62	2.87	2.82	22.64	7.01	5.48	9.20	11.42	55.75
Province of Leinster (Rural)	10.53	9.47	4.12	3.51	3.51	31.14	9.21	5.88	11.23	16.14	73.60
„ Munster „ „ ...	5.57	6.71	3.20	2.59	2.52	20.59	6.03	6.48	9.53	11.37	54.00
„ Connaught „ „ ...	4.29	4.29	3.43	1.83	2.68	16.52	6.01	3.97	7.94	7.51	41.95
„ Ulster „ „ ... (Part of)	4.94	4.73	3.91	4.11	2.26	19.95	6.38	4.73	5.97	8.02	45.05
ALL AREAS ...	7.40	7.61	3.75	3.16	3.75	25.67	7.82	6.27	12.27	15.84	67.87

TABLE 14.—Showing the MORTALITY, by certain causes and by age-periods, among
ILLEGITIMATE INFANTS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE, in the year 1928.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	NUMBER OF DEATHS OF ILLEGITIMATE INFANTS AT AGES										
	Under 24 Hours.	1-7 Days.	7-14 Days.	14-21 Days.	21 Days and under 1 Month	Total under 1 Month	1-2 Mths.	2-3 Mths.	3-6 Mths.	6-12 Mths.	Total under 1 Year.
Measles (7) ...	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	2	4	7
Scarlet Fever (8) ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Whooping Cough (9) ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	4	7
Diphtheria (10) ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Influenza (11) ...	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	2
Tuberculosis of the Nervous System (32) ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Tuberculosis of Intestines and Peritoneum (33) ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	4	7
Other Tuberculous Diseases (31, 34-7) ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	5	5	12
Syphilis (38) ...	.	1	.	.	.	1	2	1	1	3	8
Meningitis (71) ...	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	2	5
Convulsions (80) ...	2	5	5	6	.	18	7	3	7	5	40
Bronchitis (99) ...	.	.	.	1	2	3	1	2	5	1	12
Pneumonia (100-101) ...	1	2	2	2	.	7	4	8	6	17	42
Inflammation of Stomach (112) ...	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	3	.	6
Diarrhoea and Enteritis (113) ...	.	.	1	5	7	13	19	27	28	20	107
Congenital Malformations (159) ...	3	2	1	1	1	8	1	1	2	1	13
Atrophy, Debility, Marasmus, (160b) ...	6	9	8	18	21	62	33	23	32	8	158
Premature Birth (161) ...	9	11	1	1	1	23	.	.	.	.	23
Suffocation (overlying) (180) ...	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	1	.	.	3
Other Causes ...	47	16	4	3	2	72	5	5	5	9	96
All Causes ...	68	47	23	37	38	213	77	73	101	85	549
Rate per 1,000 Illegitimate Births registered.											
All Causes ...	38.03	26.29	12.87	20.69	21.25	119.13	43.06	40.83	56.49	47.54	307.05

TABLE 15.—Showing by age-periods, the number of DEATHS OF ILLEGITIMATE INFANTS UNDER ONE YEAR of age registered in each county and county borough during the year 1928, distinguishing deaths in Institutions (public and private).

COUNTIES AND COUNTY BOROUGHS BY PROVINCES.	Under 24 Hours	1-7 Days.	7-14 Days.	14-21 Days.	21 Days & under 1 mth.	Total under 1 mth.	1-2 mths.	2-3 mths.	3-6 mths.	6-12 mths.	Total under 1 year	Place of Occurrence.	
												Institu- tions.	Else- where.
SAORSTAT ÉIREANN	68	47	23	37	38	213	77	73	101	85	549	382	167
Carlow	3	1	.	.	.	4	2	.	3	1	10	3	7
Dublin	9	3	1	2	3	18	13	14	16	22	83	55	28
Dublin Co. Borough ...	16	4	8	12	17	57	24	21	31	24	157	126	31
Kildare	.	2	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	2	5	.	5
Kilkenny	1	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	2
Laoighis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Longford	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	2	.	2
Louth	2	1	.	1	.	4	.	.	.	1	5	1	4
Meath	1	.	1	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	3	1	2
Offaly	1	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	3	2	1
Westmeath	3	5	.	1	.	9	1	1	2	1	14	9	5
Wexford	2	6	.	2	3	13	3	4	5	2	27	18	9
Wicklow	.	1	1	.	.	2	1	1	3	.	7	1	6
PROVINCE OF LEINSTER ...	38	24	11	18	26	117	46	41	61	53	318	216	102
Clare	1	.	2	2	1	6	1	4	3	3	17	14	3
Cork	9	8	1	3	1	22	9	7	15	12	65	55	10
Cork Co. Borough ...	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Kerry	1	1	2	3	1	8	3	2	2	4	19	14	5
Limerick	2	3	.	1	1	7	2	9	6	5	29	25	4
Limerick Co. Borough	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1
Tipperary, North Riding	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tipperary, South Riding	1	3	.	1	.	5	2	3	5	1	16	10	6
Waterford	4	.	.	1	.	5	5	.	1	1	12	6	6
Waterford Co. Borough	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	2	2	6	4	2
PROVINCE OF MUNSTER	18	15	5	12	5	55	23	26	34	28	166	128	38
Galway	3	.	2	1	1	7	4	3	1	3	18	15	3
Leitrim	1	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	3	1	2
Mayo	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Roscommon	1	1	.	1	1	4	.	.	1	.	5	3	2
Sligo	3	1	2	.	1	7	1	2	1	.	11	6	5
PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT	8	4	4	2	3	21	5	5	4	3	38	25	13
Cavan	1	1	1	2	.	5	1	.	.	.	6	2	4
Donegal	3	3	2	2	3	13	2	1	2	1	19	10	9
Monaghan	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	2	1	1
PROVINCE OF ULSTER ... (Part of).	4	4	3	5	4	20	3	1	2	1	27	13	14

TABLE 16.—Showing by Provinces, Counties, and County Boroughs, the Rates for MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, DEATHS from ALL CAUSES; from the PRINCIPAL EPIDEMIC DISEASES*, and from TUBERCULOSIS, per 1,000 of the population; with the MORTALITY from PUERPERAL CONDITIONS and INFANT MORTALITY, per 1,000 Births, in 1928.

COUNTIES AND COUNTY BOROUGH BY PROVINCES.	Population, Census 1926.	MARRI- AGES.	BIRTHS.		DEATHS.							
		Rates per 1,000 of Popula- tion.	Rates per 1,000 of Popula- tion.	Illegiti- mate per cent. of Total Births.	RATES PER 1,000 OF POPULATION.				RATES PER 1,000 BIRTHS.			
					All Causes corrected for Transfers.	All Causes standard- ised for age and sex constitu- tion.	Principal Epidemic Diseases*	Tuber- culosis.	From Puerperal Sepsis.	From Other, Puerperal condi- tions.	Deaths of Infants under One Year of age.	
SAORSTAT ÉIREANN†	2,971,992	4.65	20.07	3.02	14.17	14.17	0.55	1.37	1.74	3.19	68	
Carlow ...	34,476	4.44	21.46	5.13	15.52	15.23	0.46	1.51		2.70	97	
Dublin† ...	188,961	5.97	18.85	2.54	13.04	14.86	0.68	1.46	0.84	2.23	83	
Dublin Co. Borough†	316,693	7.49	26.83	2.62	15.32	18.14	1.33	1.88	1.75	1.87	102	
Kildare ...	58,028	4.27	21.51	5.13	14.75	16.21	0.50	1.47	0.80	3.20	70	
Kilkenny ...	70,990	3.61	19.60	5.03	15.75	15.81	0.44	1.58	1.44	5.75	81	
Laoighis ...	51,540	2.87	18.78	4.13	15.52	14.71	0.31	1.65	2.07	4.13	66	
Longford ...	39,847	3.11	19.43	2.71	14.76	13.18	0.38	0.98		2.58	46	
Louth ...	62,739	3.83	20.56	2.64	14.81	15.19	0.61	1.53	1.55	2.33	76	
Meath ...	62,933	3.73	17.68	3.33	14.18	14.30	0.40	1.10	3.59	2.70	69	
Offaly ...	52,592	4.72	19.41	4.41	15.25	14.86	0.38	1.31	0.98	2.94	53	
Westmeath ...	53,818	4.08	19.50	2.80	13.94	13.82	0.25	1.53	2.71	0.90	69	
Wexford ...	95,848	4.98	20.12	6.59	17.47	17.21	0.72	2.13	0.52	3.11	88	
Wicklow ...	57,591	4.25	19.07	3.55	13.91	13.89	0.33	1.32		2.73	54	
PROVINCE OF LEINSTER	1,149,092	5.34	21.60	3.47	14.92	15.93	0.73	1.61	1.37	2.54	84	
Clare ...	95,064	3.66	18.05	2.91	12.85	11.52	0.21	1.03	1.75	3.50	59	
Cork ...	287,257	3.54	16.98	3.34	12.94	13.09	0.42	1.21	1.64	3.48	52	
Cork Co. Borough	78,490	8.03	23.33	2.02	15.20	18.24	0.82	1.91	1.64	4.92	74	
Kerry ...	149,171	3.43	18.76	2.36	11.66	11.68	0.48	1.37	1.43	4.64	49	
Limerick ...	100,895	3.53	20.78	4.05	13.87	13.99	0.32	1.19	3.34	2.38	76	
Limerick Co. Borough	39,448	10.32	27.85	2.27	16.07	18.84	1.45	1.65	0.91	3.64	117	
Tipperary, North Riding	59,645	4.53	19.60	2.91	14.13	13.88	0.34	1.26	0.85	1.71	48	
Tipperary, South Riding	81,370	3.83	19.16	4.81	14.29	14.85	0.64	1.36	1.28	7.70	74	
Waterford ...	51,915	3.95	18.40	4.50	14.74	14.26	0.19	1.41	3.14	5.23	69	
Waterford Co. Borough	26,647	5.55	24.21	2.64	15.54	17.17	1.28	1.50	1.55	1.55	105	
PROVINCE OF MUNSTER	969,902	4.34	19.33	3.17	13.50	13.74	0.50	1.33	1.76	3.95	65	
Galway ...	169,366	3.70	20.32	1.98	13.40	12.38	0.47	1.10	2.32	2.03	49	
Leitrim ...	55,907	4.11	16.15	1.99	13.24	11.11	0.16	1.07	2.21	5.54	31	
Mayo ...	172,690	4.39	18.35	1.07	12.22	11.09	0.35	1.15	2.53	2.21	46	
Roscommon ...	83,556	3.89	17.98	1.53	13.98	12.02	0.24	0.89	2.00	4.00	39	
Sligo ...	71,388	3.78	17.67	2.22	14.61	12.99	0.56	1.18	4.76	2.38	61	
PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT	552,907	4.00	18.59	1.66	13.26	11.90	0.36	1.09	2.63	2.73	46	
Cavan ...	82,452	4.03	18.15	2.34	14.38	12.85	0.29	0.90	4.01	4.01	37	
Donegal ...	152,508	3.79	17.88	3.59	13.94	12.42	0.30	1.09	0.37	4.40	50	
Monaghan ...	65,131	4.01	17.07	2.52	13.94	12.54	0.40	1.06	1.80	5.40	48	
PROVINCE OF ULSTER (part of)	300,091	3.90	17.78	3.02	14.06	12.57	0.32	1.03	1.69	4.50	46	

* Enteric Fever, Typhus, Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping-Cough, Diphtheria, Dysentery, and Diarrhoeal Diseases.

† The rates for Saorstát Éireann, Dublin County and Dublin County Borough, are calculated on the estimated population in the middle of 1928.

TABLE 17.—BIRTH, DEATH, PUERPERAL and INFANT MORTALITY RATES for Urban and Rural Areas, 1928, in provinces and in administrative counties.

URBAN AND RURAL AREAS.	Population Census 1926.	RATES PER 1,000 OF POPULATION.					DEATH RATES PER 1,000 BIRTHS.		
		Birth Rates Corrected for Transfers.	DEATH RATES.				Puerperal Sepsis.	Other Puerperal Condi- tions.	Infants under One Year of Age.
			All Causes Corrected for Transfers.	All Causes Standard- ized for Age and Sex Constitu- tion.	Principal Epidemic Diseases.	Tuber- culosis.			
ALL COUNTY BOROUGHS AND ALL URBAN DISTRICTS ...	861,611	23.69	14.76	16.93	0.99	1.75	1.46	2.83	91
ALL RURAL DISTRICTS ...	2,110,381	18.56	13.93	13.12	0.37	1.21	1.89	3.39	56
COUNTY BOROUGHS AND URBAN DISTRICTS, over 10,000 Population ...	648,400	24.62	14.94	17.51	1.12	1.75	1.62	2.56	95
DUBLIN REGISTRATION AREA	418,981	24.93	14.81	17.39	1.15	1.73	1.61	2.09	96
Dublin Co. Borough ...	316,693	26.83	15.32	18.14	1.33	1.88	1.75	1.87	102
Rathmines and Rathgar U.D. ...	39,984	19.21	12.00	13.32	0.27	1.14	1.29	3.86	55
Pembroke U.D. ...	33,383	18.96	12.31	14.56	0.68	1.45	1.56	1.56	70
Dun Laoghaire U.D. ...	18,987	20.05	17.24	18.32	1.25	1.41	.	2.60	101
Blackrock U.D. ...	9,934	17.20	13.50	16.06	0.30	1.20	.	5.81	76
Cork County Borough ...	78,490	23.33	15.20	18.24	0.82	1.91	1.64	4.92	74
Limerick County Borough ...	100,895	20.78	13.87	13.99	0.32	1.19	3.34	2.38	76
Waterford County Borough	26,647	24.21	15.54	17.17	1.28	1.50	1.55	1.55	105
Galway U.D. ...	14,227	23.20	15.25	18.50	1.55	1.48	.	.	91
Dundalk U.D. ...	13,996	21.58	13.00	15.67	1.21	1.43	.	.	99
Drogheda U.D. ...	12,716	26.03	14.71	16.71	0.31	1.10	3.02	.	54
Wexford U.D. ...	11,879	23.66	17.68	19.70	1.26	2.78	.	7.12	117
Sligo U.D. ...	11,437	20.37	13.47	14.54	0.35	2.27	8.58	.	86
Tralee U.D. ...	10,533	21.08	13.58	16.79	1.80	1.71	.	4.50	117
Kilkenny U.D. ...	10,046	23.99	15.23	17.35	0.80	2.39	4.15	8.30	66
URBAN DISTRICTS, under 10,000 Population ...	213,211	19.05	13.00	15.35	0.55	1.60	0.90	3.83	77
ALL COUNTY BOROUGHS AND URBAN DISTRICTS IN :—									
Province of Leinster ...	546,652	24.54	14.90	17.31	1.03	1.77	1.57	2.16	92
Province of Munster ...	249,022	22.64	15.11	17.05	0.98	1.79	1.06	4.26	91
Province of Connaught	43,536	21.94	13.25	14.67	0.92	1.86	2.09	1.05	90
Province of Ulster (part of)	22,401	21.16	12.77	14.33	0.49	0.94	2.11	8.44	55
ALL RURAL DISTRICTS IN :—									
Province of Leinster ...	602,440	18.92	14.95	14.81	0.47	1.46	1.14	2.98	74
Province of Munster ...	720,880	18.19	12.94	12.65	0.33	1.17	2.06	3.81	54
Province of Connaught ...	509,371	18.30	13.26	11.68	0.33	1.02	2.68	2.90	42
Province of Ulster (part of)	277,690	17.51	14.17	12.46	0.30	1.04	1.65	4.11	45

TABLE 17 (*contd.*).—BIRTH, DEATH, PUERPERAL and INFANT MORTALITY RATES for Urban and Rural Areas, 1928, in provinces and in administrative counties.

URBAN AND RURAL AREAS.	Population Census 1926.	RATES PER 1,000 OF POPULATION.					DEATH RATES PER 1,000 BIRTHS.		
		Birth Rates Corrected for Transfers.	DEATH RATES.				Puerperal Sepsis.	Other Puerperal Condi- tions.	Infants under One Year of Age.
			All Causes Corrected for Transfers.	All Causes Standard- ized for Age and Sex Constitu- tion.	Principal Epidemic Diseases.	Tuber- culosis.			
CARLOW COUNTY.									
Carlow U.D. ...	7,163	23.59	16.05	17.30	0.42	2.65	.	5.92	95
Total R.D.'s ...	27,313	20.91	15.38	14.67	0.48	1.21	.	1.75	98
DUBLIN COUNTY.									
Total U.D.'s ...	112,507	19.11	13.23	14.92	0.57	1.26	0.93	2.79	73
Total R.D.'s ...	76,454	18.77	12.95	14.96	0.85	1.77	0.70	1.39	97
KILDARE COUNTY.									
Total U.D.'s ...	6,902	19.99	15.07	15.54	1.01	2.03	.	7.25	72
Total R.D.'s ...	51,126	21.71	14.71	16.34	0.43	1.39	0.90	2.70	69
KILKENNY COUNTY.									
Kilkenny U.D. ...	10,046	23.99	15.23	17.35	0.80	2.39	4.15	8.30	66
Total R.D.'s ...	60,944	18.89	15.83	15.59	0.38	1.44	0.87	5.21	84
LAOIGHIS COUNTY.									
Total R.D.'s ...	51,540	18.78	15.52	14.71	0.31	1.65	2.07	4.13	66
LONGFORD COUNTY.									
Total U.D.'s ...	4,954	20.79	16.55	18.90	0.61	2.02	.	.	78
Total R.D.'s ...	34,893	19.23	14.50	12.47	0.34	0.83	.	2.98	42
LOUTH COUNTY.									
Total U.D.'s ...	26,712	23.70	13.81	16.25	0.79	1.27	1.58	.	76
Total R.D.'s ...	36,027	18.24	15.54	14.64	0.47	1.72	1.52	4.57	76
MEATH COUNTY.									
Total U.D.'s ...	7,173	20.35	13.80	16.17	0.42	2.23	.	.	68
Total R.D.'s ...	55,796	17.33	14.23	14.05	0.39	0.95	4.14	3.10	69
OFFALY.									
Total U.D.'s ...	8,332	24.24	15.00	15.88	0.12	2.04	4.95	.	54
Total R.D.'s ...	44,260	18.50	15.30	14.65	0.43	1.17	.	3.66	53
WESTMEATH COUNTY.									
Athlone U.D. ...	7,540	21.22	11.01	15.10	0.13	1.06	6.25	6.25	50
Total R.D.'s ...	49,278	19.24	14.39	13.78	0.26	1.60	2.11	.	72
WEXFORD COUNTY.									
Total U.D.'s ...	22,433	24.56	18.37	19.75	0.98	2.54	.	3.63	103
Total R.D.'s ...	73,415	18.76	17.19	16.47	0.64	2.00	0.73	2.90	81
WICKLOW COUNTY.									
Total U.D.'s ...	16,197	23.03	14.14	15.66	0.31	1.85	.	.	56
Total R.D.'s ...	41,394	17.51	13.82	13.35	0.34	1.11	.	4.14	52
CLARE COUNTY.									
Total U.D.'s ...	8,863	22.57	14.89	16.50	0.23	1.02	.	10.00	60
Total R.D.'s ...	86,201	17.59	12.64	11.17	0.21	1.03	1.98	2.64	59

TABLE 17 (contd.)—BIRTH, DEATH, PUERPERAL and INFANT MORTALITY RATES for Urban and Rural Areas, 1928, in provinces and in administrative counties.

URBAN AND RURAL AREAS.	Population Census 1926.	RATES PER 1,000 OF POPULATION.					DEATH RATES PER 1,000 BIRTHS.			
		Birth Rates Corrected for Transfers.	DEATH RATES.				Puerperal Sepsis.	Other Puerperal Condi- tions.	Infants under One Year of Age.	
			All Causes Corrected for Transfers.	All Causes Standard- ized for Age and Sex Constitu- tion.	Principal Epidemic Diseases.	Tuber- culosis.				
CORK COUNTY.										
Total U.D.'s ...	37,796	17.65	15.74	16.51	0.85	1.90	.	3.00	87	
Total R.D.'s ...	249,461	16.88	12.52	12.57	0.36	1.11	1.90	3.56	46	
KERRY COUNTY.										
Total U.D.'s ...	18,778	20.40	13.69	15.29	1.38	1.76	.	2.61	115	
Total R.D.'s ...	130,393	18.53	11.37	11.16	0.35	1.32	1.66	4.97	39	
LIMERICK COUNTY.										
Total R.D.'s ...	100,895	20.78	13.87	13.99	0.32	1.19	3.34	2.38	76	
TIPPERARY, NORTH RIDING.										
Total U.D.'s ...	11,572	21.26	12.70	14.87	0.43	1.38	.	.	69	
Total R.D.'s ...	48,073	19.20	14.48	13.67	0.31	1.23	1.08	2.17	42	
TIPPERARY, SOUTH RIDING.										
Total U.D.'s ...	22,221	20.12	14.45	15.24	1.04	2.25	2.24	8.95	94	
Total R.D.'s ...	59,149	18.80	14.24	14.61	0.49	1.03	0.90	7.19	66	
WATERFORD COUNTY.										
Dungarvan U.D.	5,207	23.05	13.44	13.59	0.19	1.92	.	8.33	58	
Total R.D.'s ...	46,708	17.88	14.88	14.37	0.19	1.35	3.59	4.79	71	
GALWAY COUNTY.										
Total U.D.'s ...	19,472	21.72	13.25	15.06	1.28	1.54	.	2.36	80	
Total R.D.'s ...	149,894	20.14	13.42	12.19	0.36	1.05	2.65	1.99	44	
LEITRIM COUNTY.										
Total R.D.'s ...	55,907	16.15	13.24	11.11	0.16	1.07	2.21	5.54	31	
MAYO COUNTY.										
Total U.D.'s ...	12,627	23.68	13.07	14.32	0.87	1.98	.	.	107	
Total R.D.'s ...	160,063	17.92	12.15	10.86	0.31	1.08	2.79	2.44	40	
ROSCOMMON COUNTY.										
Total R.D.'s ...	83,556	17.98	13.98	12.02	0.24	0.89	2.00	3.99	39	
SLIGO COUNTY.										
Sligo U.D.	11,437	20.37	13.47	14.54	0.35	2.27	8.58	.	86	
Total R.D.'s ...	59,951	17.15	14.83	12.64	0.60	0.97	3.89	2.92	55	
CAVAN COUNTY.										
Total U.D.'s ...	5,899	24.75	14.58	17.30	0.68	1.02	6.85	.	62	
Total R.D.'s ...	76,553	17.63	14.37	12.58	0.26	0.89	3.70	4.44	35	
DONEGAL COUNTY.										
Total U.D.'s ...	5,956	20.99	13.26	16.25	0.34	0.84	.	24.00	64	
Total R.D.'s ...	146,552	17.75	13.97	12.33	0.29	1.10	0.38	3.46	49	
MONAGHAN COUNTY.										
Total U.D.'s ...	10,546	19.25	11.47	12.07	0.47	0.95	.	4.93	44	
Total R.D.'s ...	54,585	16.65	14.42	12.60	0.38	1.08	2.20	5.50	48	

PART III.

Abstracts.

ABSTRACT I.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS registered during the year 1928, in each Province, County, and County Borough, with the results arising from correction for Births and Deaths in Institutions.

PROVINCES, ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES AND COUNTY BOROUGH.	Area* in Statute Acres	Popula- tion, Census, 1926	Total Number of Mar- riages Regis- tered.	BIRTHS (INCLUDING ILLEGITIMATE).				ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS.				DEATHS.				Excess of Births over Deaths as cor- rected.
				Total Number Registered.	Transferred from Area.	Transferred to Area.	Net Number.	Total Number Registered.	Transferred from Area.	Transferred to Area.	Net Number.	Total Number Registered.	Transferred from Area.	Transferred to Area.	Net Number.	
SAORSTAT EIREANN ...	17,024,481	2,971,992	13,716	59,176	—	—	59,176	1,788	—	—	1,788	41,792	—	—	41,792	17,384
PROVINCES.																
I. LEINSTER ...	4,851,136	1,149,092	6,131	25,054	309	71	24,816	920	67	8	861	17,441	336	45	17,150	7,666
II. MUNSTER ...	5,962,803	969,902	4,205	18,663	66	152	18,749	572	7	30	595	12,995	46	142	13,091	5,658
III. CONNAUGHT ...	4,230,822	552,907	2,209	10,155	20	141	10,276	141	1	31	171	7,172	6	165	7,331	2,945
IV. ULSTER (part of) ...	1,979,720	300,091	1,171	5,304	21	52	5,335	155	2	8	161	4,184	11	47	4,220	1,115

PROVINCE OF LEINSTER :—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1928.—COUNTIES.

1. CARLOW ...	221,485	34,476	153	722	7	25	740	28	—	10	38	539	33	29	535	205
2. DUBLIN ...	219,344	188,961	1,186	2,734	147	998	3,585	23	6	74	91	2,506	551	524	2,479	1,106
3. DUBLIN CO. BORO'	8,357	316,693	2,386	10,059	1,615	107	8,551	448	227	3	224	5,546	1,006	343	4,883	3,668
4. KILDARE ...	418,644	58,028	248	1,157	13	104	1,248	51	2	15	64	776	15	95	856	392
5. KILKENNY ...	509,470	70,990	256	1,373	20	39	1,392	60	1	11	70	1,078	5	45	1,118	274
6. LAOIGHIS ...	424,892	51,540	148	936	11	43	968	36	3	7	40	791	23	32	800	168
7. LONGFORD ...	257,935	39,847	124	753	5	26	774	15	—	6	21	568	3	23	588	186
8. LOUTH ...	202,814	62,739	240	1,275	27	42	1,290	26	1	9	34	874	3	58	929	361
9. MEATH ...	577,816	62,969	238	1,038	11	86	1,113	30	1	8	37	832	7	68	893	220
10. OFFALY ...	493,637	52,592	248	985	8	44	1,021	35	—	10	45	744	1	59	802	219
11. WESTMEATH ...	435,604	56,818	232	1,082	22	48	1,108	27	2	6	31	820	49	21	792	316
12. WEXFORD ...	580,894	95,848	477	1,909	18	37	1,928	115	1	13	127	1,656	8	26	1,674	254
13. WICKLOW ...	500,244	57,591	245	1,031	16	83	1,098	26	—	13	39	711	9	99	801	297

PROVINCE OF MUNSTER :—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1928.—COUNTIES.

14. CLARE ...	787,768	95,064	348	1,642	6	80	1,716	42	1	9	50	1,177	1	46	1,222	494
15. CORK ...	1,840,905	287,257	1,017	4,725	94	248	4,879	190	37	10	163	3,880	333	171	3,718	1,161
16. CORK CO. BORO'	2,685	78,490	630	2,008	248	71	1,831	14	5	28	37	1,069	174	298	1,193	638
17. KERRY ...	1,161,708	149,171	512	2,756	12	55	2,799	59	2	9	66	1,700	1	41	1,740	1,059
18. LIMERICK ...	661,573	100,895	356	2,090	124	131	2,097	104	30	11	85	1,471	173	101	1,399	698
19. LIMERICK CO. BOROUGH.	2,386	39,448	407	1,155	158	102	1,099	3	—	22	25	563	103	174	634	465
20. TIPPERARY, N.R.	493,255	59,645	270	1,141	15	43	1,169	30	1	5	34	796	6	53	843	326
21. TIPPERARY, S.R.	558,034	81,370	312	1,542	32	49	1,559	66	2	11	75	1,156	33	40	1,163	396
22. WATERFORD ...	453,051	51,915	205	919	12	48	955	33	1	11	43	694	23	94	765	190
23. WATERFORD CO. BOROUGH.	1,438	26,647	148	685	48	8	645	31	16	2	17	489	98	23	414	231

PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT :—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1928.—COUNTIES.

24. GALWAY ...	1,467,639	169,366	626	3,432	38	48	3,442	57	3	14	68	2,293	53	20	2,270	1,172
25. LEITRIM ...	376,774	55,907	230	890	6	19	903	16	1	3	18	698	2	44	730	163
26. MAYO ...	1,333,941	172,690	758	3,128	7	47	3,168	28	—	6	34	2,059	2	53	2,110	1,058
27. ROSCOMMON ...	608,540	83,556	325	1,461	7	48	1,502	15	1	9	23	1,079	3	92	1,168	334
28. SLIGO ...	443,928	71,388	270	1,244	6	23	1,261	25	1	4	28	1,043	19	19	1,043	218

PROVINCE OF ULSTER (Part of)—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1928.—COUNTIES.

29. CAVAN ...	467,162	82,452	332	1,480	7	23	1,496	32	2	5	35	1,136	4	54	1,186	310
30. DONEGAL ...	1,193,573	152,508	578	2,723	13	17	2,727	94	—	4	98	2,128	8	6	2,126	601
31. MONAGHAN ...	318,985	65,131	261	1,101	6	17	1,112	29	1	—	28	920	29	17	908	204

* Exclusive of the larger rivers, lakes and tideways.

ABSTRACT I.—(continued.)

PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1928.

SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS, BY COUNTIES.

[Wherever the minus sign (—) is prefixed to the numbers given in the column headed "Excess of Births over Deaths," it denotes that the births, instead of exceeding the deaths, were, in fact, less than the deaths to the extent stated.]

SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS.	Area* in Statute Acres	Population, 1926.	Total Number of Marriages Registered.	BIRTHS (INCLUDING ILLEGITIMATE).				ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS.				DEATHS.				Excess of Births over Deaths as corrected.
				Total Number Registered.	Transferred from Area.	Transferred to Area.	Net Number.	Total Number Registered.	Transferred from Area.	Transferred to Area.	Net Number.	Total Number Registered.	Transferred from Area.	Transferred to Area.	Net Number.	
1. Carlow Co.																
No. 1. CARLOW ...	221,485	34,476	153	722	7	25	740	28	—	10	38	539	33	29	535	205
2. Dublin Co.																
2. BALROTHERY ...	84,405	19,336	58	262	2	66	326	—	—	9	9	228	40	58	246	80
3. DUBLIN, part of ...	107,990	119,491	715	1,746	150	732	2,328	15	5	49	59	1,594	495	379	1,478	850
4. RATHDOWN ...	26,949	50,134	363	726	15	220	931	8	1	16	23	684	66	137	755	176
3. Dublin Co. Borough.																
5. DUBLIN, part of ...	8,357	316,693	2,386	10,059	1,615	107	8,551	448	227	3	224	5,546	1,006	343	4,883	3,668
4. Kildare Co.																
6. ATHY ...	130,460	16,690	74	358	38	14	334	44	22	4	26	262	36	30	256	78
7. CELBRIDGE ...	53,703	8,116	31	111	1	36	146	2	—	9	11	80	1	38	117	29
8. NAAS ...	234,481	33,222	143	688	7	87	768	5	—	22	27	434	30	79	483	285
5. Kilkenny Co.																
9. CALLAN ...	62,169	7,370	24	142	3	15	154	4	—	6	10	83	—	39	122	32
10. CASTLECOMER ...	57,867	8,745	35	153	2	13	164	2	—	4	6	114	—	11	125	39
11. KILKENNY ...	133,462	23,569	114	512	39	27	500	7	1	21	27	438	92	19	365	135
12. THOMASTOWN ...	225,444	27,909	69	505	35	32	502	44	29	6	21	387	32	78	433	69
13. URLINGFORD ...	30,528	3,397	14	61	—	11	72	3	—	3	6	56	—	17	73	—1
6. Laoighis																
14. ABBEYLEIX ...	200,641	22,199	68	418	21	28	425	5	—	11	16	356	33	37	360	65
15. MOUNTMELICK ...	224,251	29,341	80	518	14	39	543	31	11	4	24	435	46	51	440	103
7. Longford Co.																
16. BALLYMAHON ...	69,834	7,796	14	133	1	6	138	1	—	2	3	102	—	16	118	20
17. GRANARD ...	84,678	13,335	45	246	1	24	269	—	—	6	6	164	—	34	198	71
18. LONGFORD ...	103,423	18,716	65	374	19	12	367	14	4	2	12	302	42	12	272	95
8. Louth Co.																
19. ARDEE ...	67,239	11,030	38	218	1	15	232	5	—	8	13	120	5	26	141	91
20. DROGHEDA ...	41,979	18,278	99	443	32	16	427	12	6	2	8	293	17	24	300	127
21. DUNDALK ...	93,596	33,431	103	614	4	21	631	9	—	4	13	461	7	34	488	143
9. Meath Co.																
22. DUNSHAUGHLIN ...	106,757	7,776	42	96	1	24	119	2	—	2	4	69	—	38	107	12
23. KILLS ...	103,420	13,108	55	237	3	16	250	2	—	6	8	162	—	35	197	53
24. NAVAN ...	182,153	22,708	80	355	4	54	405	—	—	11	11	326	59	31	298	107
25. OLDCASTLE ...	44,099	4,876	14	93	2	13	104	2	—	3	5	63	—	12	75	29
26. TRIM ...	141,387	14,501	47	257	40	18	235	24	16	1	9	212	29	33	216	19
10. Offaly.																
27. BIRR ...	248,866	24,401	98	415	2	40	453	7	—	13	20	339	1	58	396	57
28. EDENDERRY ...	81,156	6,728	46	117	1	8	124	5	—	3	8	96	—	19	115	9
29. TULLAMORE ...	163,615	21,463	104	453	27	18	444	23	9	3	17	309	43	25	291	153
11. Westmeath Co.																
30. ATHLONE ...	98,984	19,004	86	356	19	19	356	6	1	4	9	220	7	35	248	108
31. DELVIN ...	110,986	10,342	25	195	1	20	214	4	—	3	7	99	1	61	159	55
32. MULLINGAR ...	225,634	27,472	121	531	24	31	538	17	6	4	15	501	125	9	385	153
12. Wexford Co.																
33. ENNISCORTHY ...	193,384	29,878	179	635	42	23	616	72	37	4	39	663	180	27	510	106
34. GOREY ...	130,103	14,358	65	250	3	23	270	10	—	12	22	178	2	39	215	55
35. NEW ROSS ...	124,397	20,141	94	391	14	23	400	20	1	15	34	275	2	73	346	54
36. WEXFORD ...	133,010	31,471	139	633	20	29	642	13	—	19	32	540	32	95	603	39
13. Wicklow Co.																
37. BALTINGLASS ...	154,966	10,393	30	172	3	17	186	2	—	3	5	143	—	29	172	14
38. RATHDRUM ...	262,200	39,394	183	739	19	64	784	23	2	8	29	477	24	72	525	259
39. SHILLELAGH ...	83,078	7,804	32	120	—	8	128	1	—	4	5	91	—	13	104	24

* See note (*) on page 41.

ABSTRACT I.—(continued.)

PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1928.

SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS, BY COUNTIES.

SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS.	Area* in Statute Acres	Popula- tion. Census, 1926.	Total Number of Mar- riages Registered.	BIRTHS (INCLUDING ILLEGITIMATE).				ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS.				DEATHS.				Excess of Births over Deaths as cor- rected.
				Total Number Registered.	Transferred from Area.	Transferred to Area.	Net Number.	Total Number Registered.	Transferred from Area.	Transferred to Area.	Net Number.	Total Number Registered.	Transferred from Area.	Transferred to Area.	Net Number.	
14. Clare Co.																
No. 40. BALLYVAGHAN ...	71,629	3,495	8	56	—	4	60	—	—	2	2	43	—	8	51	9
41. COROFIN ...	61,381	4,109	7	66	—	5	71	1	—	1	2	39	—	5	44	27
42. ENNIS ...	113,324	18,732	86	341	9	16	348	1	—	6	7	321	81	14	254	94
43. ENNISTYMON ...	99,600	15,137	62	245	1	13	257	2	—	6	8	155	4	27	178	79
44. KILLADYSERT ...	62,615	7,415	27	112	2	7	117	3	—	2	5	81	—	13	94	23
45. KILRUSH ...	137,507	22,642	63	489	30	4	463	32	21	1	12	280	19	23	284	179
46. SCARRIFF ...	241,712	23,534	95	333	—	67	400	3	—	11	14	258	—	59	317	83
15. Cork Co.																
47. BANDON ...	101,482	15,233	66	281	22	13	272	3	—	1	4	180	3	32	209	63
48. BANTRY ...	107,277	11,322	34	174	4	8	178	3	—	2	5	138	3	19	154	24
49. CASTLETOWN ...	74,296	9,362	48	156	—	4	160	2	—	2	4	83	—	11	94	66
50. CLONAKILTY ...	80,994	15,695	55	268	15	10	263	14	12	—	2	237	22	16	231	32
51. CORK, part of ...	167,841	56,090	155	868	101	117	884	85	54	2	33	1,124	505	68	687	197
52. DUNMANWAY ...	103,920	11,377	34	188	1	14	201	—	—	3	3	120	—	13	133	68
53. FERMOY ...	196,733	26,785	93	431	15	26	442	16	2	5	19	369	19	27	377	65
54. KANTURK ...	185,659	21,421	102	387	1	34	420	1	—	15	16	207	—	38	245	175
55. KINSALE ...	80,129	12,659	39	178	6	29	201	1	—	4	5	128	1	54	181	20
56. MACROOM ...	179,153	19,080	92	265	3	22	284	1	—	5	6	162	—	39	231	53
57. MALLOW ...	169,102	24,468	93	464	26	39	477	39	15	8	32	301	37	39	303	174
58. MIDDLETON ...	109,380	17,883	78	296	7	15	304	15	2	1	14	248	11	31	268	36
59. MILLSTREET ...	74,939	9,585	22	152	3	7	156	4	—	2	6	99	1	11	109	47
60. SKIBBEREEN ...	115,371	20,056	57	362	2	12	372	2	—	2	4	242	5	28	265	107
61. SKULL ...	57,669	7,060	22	100	2	6	104	1	—	4	5	70	—	14	84	20
62. YOUGHAL ...	36,960	9,181	27	155	3	9	161	3	1	3	5	142	14	19	147	14
16. Cork Co. Borough.																
63. CORK, part of ...	2,685	78,490	630	2,008	248	71	1,831	14	5	28	37	1,069	174	298	1,193	638
17. Kerry Co.																
64. CAHERCIVEEN ...	198,101	18,224	86	269	—	12	281	2	—	8	10	179	—	27	206	75
65. DINGLE ...	126,454	15,855	33	261	1	3	263	2	—	—	2	156	—	17	173	90
66. KENMARE ...	198,416	11,432	25	175	1	9	183	1	—	3	4	101	—	23	124	59
67. KILLARNEY ...	251,430	33,257	145	600	25	17	592	29	17	2	14	480	96	22	406	186
68. LISTOWEL ...	165,500	29,552	91	636	6	21	651	8	1	7	14	363	3	39	399	252
69. TRALEE ...	221,807	40,851	132	815	11	25	829	17	2	7	22	421	26	37	432	397
18. Limerick Co.																
70. CROOM ...	83,369	10,087	41	291	117	19	193	57	51	1	7	175	45	26	156	37
71. KILMALLOCK ...	164,342	24,284	82	438	1	84	521	10	—	21	31	277	—	68	345	176
72. LIMERICK, part of	142,823	25,417	83	560	109	74	525	27	22	9	14	491	181	55	365	160
73. NEWCASTLE ...	143,840	23,884	93	498	5	31	524	5	—	12	17	354	86	35	303	221
74. RATHKEALE ...	127,199	17,223	57	303	2	33	334	5	—	11	16	174	—	56	230	104
19. Limerick Co. Borough.																
75. LIMERICK, part of	2,386	39,448	407	1,155	158	102	1,099	3	—	22	25	563	103	174	634	465
20. Tipperary N.R.																
76. BORRISOKANE ...	109,667	9,213	22	147	2	12	157	—	—	5	5	88	—	27	115	42
77. NENAGH ...	183,392	20,792	83	395	3	22	414	5	—	7	12	272	6	29	295	119
78. ROSCREA ...	57,541	7,586	43	177	9	13	181	4	—	3	7	138	25	11	124	57
79. THURLES ...	142,655	22,054	122	422	23	18	417	21	11	—	10	298	15	26	309	108
21. Tipperary S.R.																
80. CARRICK-ON-SUIR	26,118	6,893	33	119	—	9	128	4	—	5	9	88	1	14	101	27
81. CASHEL ...	222,782	26,000	93	557	36	28	549	49	25	9	33	426	66	37	397	152
82. CLOGHEEN ...	117,415	12,348	44	204	1	11	214	3	—	2	5	156	—	27	183	31
83. CLONMEL ...	47,305	13,777	67	245	9	22	258	5	1	6	10	208	67	24	165	93
84. TIPPERARY ...	144,414	22,352	75	417	34	27	410	5	1	14	18	278	4	43	317	93
22. Waterford Co.																
85. DUNGARVAN ...	144,323	18,287	62	345	24	8	329	20	10	1	11	273	39	20	254	75
86. KILMACTHOMAS ...	64,595	6,321	17	118	—	9	127	3	—	3	6	85	—	20	105	22
87. LISMORE ...	97,178	10,802	53	171	7	13	177	3	—	5	8	127	—	28	155	22
88. WATERFORD, part of	146,955	16,505	73	285	1	38	322	7	—	11	18	209	13	55	251	71
23. Waterford Co. Borough.																
89. WATERFORD, part of	1,438	26,647	148	685	48	8	645	31	16	2	17	489	98	23	414	231

* See note (*) on page 41.

PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1928.
SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS, BY COUNTIES.

SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS.	Area* in Statute Acres.	Popula- tion. Census, 1926.	Total Number of Mar- riages Regis- tered.	BIRTHS (INCLUDING ILLEGITIMATE).				ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS.				DEATHS.				Excess of Births over Deaths as cor- rected.
				Total Number Registered.	Transferred from Area.	Transferred to Area.	Net Number.	Total Number Registered.	Transferred from Area.	Transferred to Area.	Net Number.	Total Number Registered.	Transferred from Area.	Transferred to Area.	Net Number.	
24. Galway Co.																
No. 90. BALLINASLOE ...	125,574	15,064	48	267	2	26	291	2	—	11	13	248	98	48	198	93
91. CLIFDEN ...	193,692	13,760	52	211	2	24	233	1	—	5	6	169	—	37	206	27
92. GALWAY ...	198,512	34,294	176	937	154	10	793	42	28	2	16	618	183	44	479	314
93. GLENNAMADDY ...	82,958	11,639	15	212	—	5	217	1	—	4	5	127	—	22	149	68
94. GORT ...	106,321	10,750	40	183	1	17	199	1	—	4	5	90	—	35	125	74
95. LOUGHREA ...	198,917	19,257	69	389	4	42	427	4	2	7	9	327	79	42	290	137
96. MOUNT BELLEW	102,407	12,652	38	214	—	8	222	—	—	1	1	164	—	28	192	30
97. OUGHTERARD ...	173,438	14,494	65	292	3	13	302	1	—	2	3	151	—	21	172	130
98. PORTUMNA ...	77,262	8,356	36	177	2	7	182	1	—	2	3	79	—	18	97	85
99. TUAM ...	208,558	29,100	87	550	3	20	576	4	—	3	7	320	9	51	362	214
25. Leitrim Co.																
100. CARRICK-ON-SHAN- NON	63,587	10,422	42	175	2	9	182	—	—	2	2	134	17	18	135	47
101. MANORHAMILTON	177,423	21,791	76	368	12	5	361	14	8	1	7	340	25	17	332	20
102. MOHILL ...	135,764	23,694	112	347	—	13	360	2	—	7	9	224	—	49	273	87
26. Mayo Co.																
103. BALLINA ...	251,108	28,929	128	549	1	14	562	1	—	4	5	345	—	38	383	179
104. BALLINROBE ...	147,105	18,293	59	324	4	10	330	2	—	3	5	199	—	37	236	94
105. BELMULLET ...	179,761	13,720	126	285	3	3	285	5	—	1	6	108	—	17	125	160
106. CASTLEBAR ...	141,211	23,879	61	401	24	11	388	16	13	1	4	443	182	5	266	122
107. CLAREMORRIS ...	110,789	20,573	70	324	4	7	327	1	—	1	2	227	—	46	273	54
108. SWINEFORD ...	156,063	36,994	226	609	3	13	619	2	—	2	4	432	7	51	476	143
109. WESTPORT ...	347,904	30,302	88	636	3	24	657	1	—	7	8	305	—	46	351	306
27. Roscommon Co.																
110. BOYLE ...	122,372	18,656	78	316	2	10	324	3	—	2	5	248	2	27	273	51
111. CASTLEREAGH ...	163,690	27,152	91	462	4	7	465	1	—	2	3	304	—	63	367	98
112. ROSCOMMON ...	322,478	37,748	156	683	4	34	713	11	3	7	15	527	54	55	528	185
28. Sligo Co.																
113. DROMORE WEST	97,543	10,834	30	173	1	6	178	1	—	2	3	129	—	18	147	31
114. SLIGO ...	220,516	44,698	176	788	15	22	795	22	5	4	21	716	64	15	667	128
115. TOBERCURRY ...	125,869	15,856	64	283	1	6	288	2	—	2	4	198	—	31	229	59

PROVINCE OF ULSTER (Part of).—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1928.
SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS BY COUNTIES.

29. Cavan Co.																
116. BAILIEBOROUGH	113,901	21,473	84	342	2	20	360	3	—	5	8	248	—	61	309	51
117. BAWNBOY ...	102,420	12,232	46	180	—	7	196	—	—	1	1	160	—	22	182	14
118. CAVAN ...	250,841	48,747	202	949	19	10	940	29	7	4	26	728	63	30	695	245
30. Donegal Co.																
119. BALLYSHANNON	41,628	8,848	33	135	6	9	138	2	—	4	6	125	12	9	122	16
120. DONEGAL ...	160,441	16,552	56	265	3	7	269	4	—	3	7	236	14	13	235	34
121. DUNFANAGHY ...	126,123	14,252	74	278	2	2	278	3	—	2	5	172	—	13	185	93
122. GLENTIES ...	258,505	30,081	98	470	5	10	475	6	—	5	11	361	—	24	385	90
123. INISHOWEN ...	160,021	25,035	65	494	4	7	497	16	—	3	19	373	2	11	382	115
124. LETTERKENNY ...	160,377	18,909	82	388	2	9	395	15	—	4	19	303	47	18	274	121
125. MILLFORD ...	112,089	16,884	69	252	2	5	255	2	—	2	4	222	—	15	237	18
126. STRANORLAR ...	174,389	21,947	101	441	25	4	420	46	19	—	27	336	41	11	306	114
31. Monaghan Co.																
127. CARRICKMACROSS	65,680	13,740	43	182	2	15	195	1	—	5	6	162	—	23	185	10
128. CASTLEBLAYNEY	63,834	13,932	65	286	15	6	277	18	9	—	9	238	30	10	218	59
129. CLONES ...	64,288	12,352	53	215	2	6	219	2	—	1	3	153	—	18	171	48
130. MONAGHAN ...	125,183	25,107	100	418	5	8	421	8	2	4	10	367	49	16	334	87

* See note (*) on page 41.

* See note (*) on page 41.

During 1928 the names of the following Registrar's Districts were changed as shown:—

Bagenalstown	in Carlow Superintendent Registrar's District	to Muinebeg.
Binghamstown	in Belmullet " "	" " " "
Kells	in Kells " "	" " " "
Maryborough,	in Mountmellick " "	" " " "
Navan,	in Navan " "	" " " "
Newbridge,	in Naas " "	" " " "
Queenstown No. 1,	in Cork " "	" " " "
" No. 2,	in Cork " "	" " " "
		Cobh No. 1.
		Cobh No. 2.

Also, the Areas of Ballina and Swineford Superintendent Registrars' Districts were altered by the transfer of Sraheen D.E.D. from the former to the latter.

Abstract II.

MARRIAGES.

Abstract II.

MARRIAGES.

ABSTRACT II.—MARRIAGES registered

PROVINCES AND COUNTIES.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	Catholic Marriages.	Marriages other than Catholic.							Total Marriages Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
			Total	Protestant Episcopalian	Presbyterian	In Registered Buildings.	In the Registrar's Office.	Society of Friends.	Jews.	MARCH.	JUNE.	SEPTEMBER.	DECEMBER.
SAORSTAT ÉIREANN ...	13,716	12,782	934	653	122	61	85	1	12	3,748	3,261	3,547	3,160
PROVINCES.													
LEINSTER ...	6,131	5,590	541	400	24	39	65	1	12	1,371	1,420	1,791	1,549
MUNSTER ...	4,205	4,055	150	117	6	11	16	.	.	1,319	976	1,034	876
CONNAUGHT ...	2,209	2,169	40	35	3	2	.	.	.	731	558	441	479
ULSTER (part of) ...	1,171	968	203	101	89	9	4	.	.	327	307	281	256

PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.—

CARLOW ...	153	141	12	12	.	.	.	.	.	44	38	40	31
DUBLIN ...	1,136	975	161	118	10	13	20	.	.	237	275	349	275
DUBLIN CO. BOROUGH ...	2,386	2,156	230	144	12	17	44	1	12	500	532	790	564
KILDARE ...	248	236	12	10	.	1	1	.	.	50	57	67	74
KILKENNY ...	256	250	6	6	.	.	.	.	.	62	65	57	72
LAOIGHIS ...	148	129	19	16	.	3	.	.	.	29	46	40	33
LONGFORD ...	124	117	7	7	.	.	.	.	.	28	44	27	25
LOUTH ...	240	233	7	6	1	.	.	.	.	63	61	57	59
MEATH ...	238	231	7	7	.	.	.	.	.	48	69	56	65
OFFALY ...	248	239	9	9	.	.	.	.	.	75	38	58	77
WESTMEATH ...	232	227	5	5	.	.	.	.	.	55	38	39	100
WEXFORD ...	477	456	21	17	.	4	.	.	.	125	94	132	126
WICKLOW ...	245	200	45	43	1	1	.	.	.	55	63	79	48

PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.—

CLARE ...	348	347	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	140	65	98	45
CORK ...	1,017	956	61	54	3	2	2	.	.	330	252	237	198
CORK CO. BOROUGH ...	630	610	20	16	3	1	.	.	.	143	135	187	165
KERRY ...	512	505	7	5	.	1	1	.	.	192	118	110	92
LIMERICK ...	356	347	9	4	.	.	5	.	.	129	68	69	90
LIMERICK CO. BOROUGH ...	407	391	16	7	.	2	7	.	.	123	92	100	92
TIPPERARY, N.R. ...	270	254	16	13	.	2	1	.	.	77	71	58	64
TIPPERARY, S.R. ...	312	303	9	8	.	1	.	.	.	83	93	80	56
WATERFORD ...	205	197	8	7	.	1	.	.	.	68	38	55	44
WATERFORD CO. BOROUGH ...	148	145	3	2	.	1	.	.	.	34	44	40	30

PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT.—

GALWAY ...	626	620	6	6	.	.	.	.	.	221	133	146	126
LEITRIM ...	230	217	13	11	1	1	.	.	.	67	67	52	44
MAYO ...	758	749	9	9	.	.	.	.	.	231	223	123	181
ROSCOMMON ...	325	325	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	137	59	50	79
SLIGO ...	270	258	12	9	2	1	.	.	.	75	76	70	49

PROVINCE OF ULSTER (part of).—

CAVAN ...	332	280	52	45	4	2	1	.	.	69	125	72	66
DONEGAL ...	578	484	94	30	59	4	1	.	.	189	112	144	133
MONAGHAN ...	261	204	57	26	26	3	2	.	.	69	70	65	57

in the year ending 31st December, 1928.

MARRIAGES.								Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				PROVINCES AND COUNTIES.	
Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of full Age.							
Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Cases in which			
										Both signed.	One signed.		
12,539	303	711	163	874	466	217	1,012	327	189	64	388	SAORSTAT ÉIREANN.	
												PROVINCES.	
5,570	154	316	91	407	245	128	560	82	61	12	119	LEINSTER.	
3,876	76	216	37	253	113	50	246	56	40	4	88	MUNSTER.	
2,036	44	109	20	129	64	27	132	118	57	37	101	CONNAUGHT.	
1,057	29	70	15	85	44	12	74	71	31	11	80	ULSTER (part of).	

MARRIAGES in the Year 1928—in COUNTIES.

139	2	9	3	12	5	3	16	2	1	.	3	CARLOW.
1,033	26	68	9	77	35	13	76	2	1	.	3	DUBLIN.
2,138	66	131	51	182	117	80	255	28	37	4	57	DUBLIN CO. BOROUGH.
224	7	11	6	17	13	2	20	5	6	2	7	KILDARE.
235	8	9	4	13	12	5	23	5	1	.	6	KILKENNY.
138	2	7	1	8	3	3	11	2	.	.	2	LAOIGHIS.
116	2	6	.	6	2	1	6	3	.	.	3	LONGFORD.
219	7	10	4	14	11	.	23	3	3	.	6	LOUTH.
218	8	9	3	12	11	2	23	3	1	1	2	MEATH.
224	9	13	2	15	11	3	20	4	1	.	5	OFFALY.
222	4	4	2	6	6	5	20	5	3	1	6	WESTMEATH.
438	11	25	3	28	14	9	50	11	3	2	10	WEXFORD.
226	2	14	3	17	5	2	17	9	4	2	9	WICKLOW.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1928—in COUNTIES.

321	11	12	4	16	15	1	22	5	4	2	5	CLARE.
945	15	51	6	57	21	12	60	9	4	.	13	CORK.
584	11	28	7	35	18	10	35	3	6	.	9	CORK CO. BOROUGH.
469	5	35	3	38	8	3	5	13	6	2	15	KERRY.
329	6	19	2	21	8	2	25	7	3	.	10	LIMERICK.
375	10	16	6	22	16	7	28	4	6	.	10	LIMERICK CO. BOROUGH.
251	3	13	3	16	6	2	7	2	1	.	3	TIPPERARY, N.R.
282	7	20	3	23	10	1	30	7	3	.	10	TIPPERARY, S.R.
187	6	12	.	12	6	3	11	5	1	.	6	WATERFORD
133	2	10	3	13	5	9	23	1	6	.	7	WATERFORD CO. BOROUGH.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1928—in COUNTIES.

590	12	17	7	24	19	14	38	33	18	13	25	GALWAY.
213	2	12	3	15	5	1	13	5	3	2	4	LEITRIM.
693	15	43	7	50	22	3	58	55	31	20	46	MAYO.
302	6	17	.	17	6	4	9	8	2	1	8	ROSCOMMON.
238	9	20	3	23	12	5	14	17	3	1	18	SLIGO.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1928—in COUNTIES.

300	10	18	4	22	14	2	21	17	7	4	16	CAVAN.
526	14	35	3	38	17	8	37	41	22	7	49	DONEGAL.
231	5	17	8	25	13	2	16	13	2	.	15	MONAGHAN.

ABSTRACT III.—BIRTHS, and DEATHS at different AGES in the year 1928—by PROVINCES and COUNTIES.

Provinces and Counties.			TOTAL BIRTHS	AGES AT DEATH.																							
				TOTAL DEATHS	Under 1 Year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—	85—	95 & up- wards
SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN	{	Persons	59,176	41,792	4,016	944	470	285	248	5,963	698	506	897	1,055	1,007	944	1,069	1,194	1,568	2,186	2,434	3,188	3,778	5,168	7,109	2,753	275
		Males	30,327	20,933	2,241	497	226	142	120	3,226	346	234	444	510	502	431	484	602	778	1,117	1,286	1,679	1,981	2,444	3,461	1,274	134
		Females	28,849	20,859	1,775	447	244	143	128	2,737	352	272	453	545	505	513	585	592	790	1,069	1,148	1,509	1,797	2,724	3,648	1,479	141
LEINSTER	...	Persons	24,816	17,150	2,073	525	259	139	109	3,105	307	188	385	474	422	410	500	563	713	958	1,110	1,344	1,490	1,872	2,452	799	58
		Males	12,754	8,587	1,155	271	127	73	59	1,685	154	81	186	231	205	180	240	287	349	503	573	702	768	885	1,179	356	23
		Females	12,062	8,563	918	254	132	66	50	1,420	153	107	199	243	217	230	260	276	364	455	537	642	722	987	1,273	443	35
MUNSTER	...	Persons	18,749	13,091	1,221	239	123	95	75	1,753	219	164	292	330	325	298	339	359	490	700	742	1,015	1,227	1,615	2,237	889	97
		Males	9,619	6,566	673	129	59	44	34	939	108	72	155	146	162	139	149	189	253	353	422	529	648	777	1,068	412	45
		Females	9,130	6,525	548	110	64	51	41	814	111	92	137	184	163	159	190	170	237	347	320	486	579	838	1,169	477	52
CONNAUGHT	...	Persons	10,276	7,331	477	116	58	30	37	718	117	100	142	173	167	145	152	151	240	320	373	484	621	1,034	1,559	754	81
		Males	5,240	3,703	275	65	26	15	18	399	57	45	70	95	90	74	69	78	116	165	188	259	326	484	787	357	44
		Females	5,036	3,628	202	51	32	15	19	319	60	55	72	78	77	71	83	73	124	155	185	225	295	550	772	397	37
ULSTER (part of)	{	Persons	5,335	4,220	245	64	30	21	27	387	55	54	78	78	93	91	78	121	125	208	209	345	440	647	861	311	39
		Males	2,714	2,077	138	32	14	10	9	203	27	36	33	38	45	38	26	48	60	96	103	189	239	298	427	149	22
		Females	2,621	2,143	107	32	16	11	18	184	28	18	45	40	48	53	52	73	65	112	106	156	201	349	434	162	17
LEINSTER.																											
CARLOW	...	Persons	740	535	72	14	5	4	4	99	6	4	14	8	10	11	14	16	16	23	30	63	42	62	83	30	4
		Males	394	273	42	9	2	—	2	55	3	1	5	1	4	5	9	11	7	11	16	31	28	32	43	9	2
		Females	346	262	30	5	3	4	2	44	3	3	9	7	6	6	5	5	9	12	14	32	14	30	40	21	2
DUBLIN	...	Persons	3,585	2,479	296	70	33	28	15	442	52	36	69	69	52	58	78	87	115	149	165	170	191	246	368	125	7
		Males	1,853	1,165	176	38	15	15	10	254	21	17	32	41	28	24	41	42	47	77	71	80	87	98	159	45	1
		Females	1,732	1,314	120	32	18	13	5	188	31	19	37	28	24	34	37	45	68	72	94	90	104	148	209	80	6
DUBLIN CO. BOROUGH.	{	Persons	8,551	4,883	872	264	126	56	38	1,356	90	55	99	133	134	141	176	212	253	307	360	352	359	385	385	82	4
		Males	4,420	2,420	473	136	60	30	16	715	41	21	50	68	60	64	90	115	132	156	200	168	174	174	166	24	2
		Females	4,131	2,463	399	128	66	26	22	641	49	34	49	65	74	77	86	97	121	151	160	184	185	211	219	58	2
KILDARE	...	Persons	1,248	856	87	26	10	7	5	135	15	9	18	27	21	26	36	23	32	41	42	71	82	98	129	47	4
		Males	638	430	42	14	4	3	2	65	9	4	8	8	15	15	9	12	17	28	20	50	41	46	56	25	2
		Females	610	426	45	12	6	4	3	70	6	5	10	19	6	11	27	11	15	13	22	21	41	52	73	22	2
KILKENNY	...	Persons	1,392	1,118	113	21	16	6	4	160	12	18	19	38	34	29	21	24	40	68	58	100	92	146	193	65	1
		Males	693	561	65	8	8	5	3	89	6	7	10	12	14	13	9	17	17	34	32	50	50	72	96	32	1
		Females	699	557	48	13	8	1	1	71	6	11	9	26	20	16	12	7	23	34	26	50	42	74	97	33	—
LAOIGHIS	...	Persons	968	800	64	6	6	7	5	88	10	6	17	23	19	26	21	25	21	40	46	67	106	98	123	52	12
		Males	500	434	37	4	4	3	3	51	7	4	7	14	9	14	9	11	11	26	19	37	62	56	63	29	5
		Females	468	366	27	2	2	4	2	37	3	2	10	9	10	12	12	14	10	14	27	30	44	42	60	23	7
LONGFORD	...	Persons	774	588	36	9	5	2	5	57	9	6	14	12	10	7	15	12	15	34	39	60	47	77	130	44	—
		Males	390	306	18	3	3	2	3	29	7	4	6	7	6	3	5	5	7	20	20	31	27	34	78	17	—
		Females	384	282	18	6	2	—	2	28	2	2	8	5	4	4	10	7	8	14	19	29	20	43	52	27	—

LOUTH	...	Persons	1,290	929	98	20	5	3	8	134	20	8	20	30	25	25	25	19	39	55	48	56	81	126	171	46	1
		Males	640	465	59	11	2	1	5	78	11	3	10	16	14	6	13	8	20	29	26	28	34	60	87	22	-
		Females	650	464	39	9	3	2	3	56	9	5	10	14	11	19	12	11	19	26	22	28	47	66	84	24	1
MEATH	...	Persons	1,113	893	77	12	8	1	3	101	15	6	20	20	24	15	20	21	30	46	50	77	109	112	159	64	4
		Males	565	467	42	6	5	-	3	56	10	2	11	12	10	5	11	11	14	21	31	40	61	58	76	36	2
		Females	548	426	35	6	3	1	-	45	5	4	9	8	14	10	9	10	16	25	19	37	48	54	83	28	2
OFFALY	...	Persons	1,021	802	54	8	8	5	5	80	18	4	16	17	15	13	16	30	38	44	55	64	86	100	144	59	3
		Males	523	427	27	4	3	2	4	40	9	1	9	6	11	7	6	11	20	26	29	38	51	58	74	30	1
		Females	498	375	27	4	5	3	1	40	9	3	7	11	4	6	10	19	18	18	26	26	35	42	70	29	2
WESTMEATH	...	Persons	1,108	792	76	9	7	3	2	97	12	9	13	25	15	19	14	28	27	46	47	63	86	94	140	51	6
		Males	570	435	48	7	4	2	2	63	9	6	5	12	7	10	6	19	16	21	26	37	54	41	73	26	4
		Females	538	357	28	2	3	1	-	34	3	3	8	13	8	9	8	9	11	25	21	26	32	53	67	25	2
WEXFORD	...	Persons	1,928	1,674	169	50	20	8	12	259	38	19	49	57	45	27	36	45	54	66	105	137	131	220	285	92	9
		Males	1,001	819	93	24	12	5	5	139	17	8	23	28	19	8	19	16	25	34	47	75	68	104	143	43	3
		Females	927	855	76	26	8	3	7	120	21	11	26	29	26	19	17	29	29	32	58	62	63	116	142	49	6
WICKLOW	{	Persons	1,098	801	59	16	10	9	3	97	10	8	17	15	18	13	28	21	33	39	65	64	78	108	142	42	3
		Males	567	385	33	7	5	5	1	51	4	3	10	6	8	6	13	9	16	20	36	37	31	52	65	18	-
		Females	531	416	26	9	5	4	2	46	6	5	7	9	10	7	15	12	17	19	29	27	47	56	77	24	3
MUNSTER.																											
CLARE	...	Persons	1,716	1,222	102	12	10	5	5	134	8	10	36	28	29	25	30	38	39	57	54	87	120	163	233	115	16
		Males	911	684	66	8	5	3	2	84	3	3	23	16	17	12	13	22	22	28	37	48	76	82	135	58	5
		Females	805	538	36	4	5	2	3	50	5	7	13	12	12	13	17	16	17	29	17	39	44	81	98	57	11
CORK CO.	...	Persons	4,879	3,718	252	52	30	23	20	377	62	52	82	81	107	89	93	102	147	209	234	283	366	484	652	267	31
		Males	2,465	1,875	137	26	17	14	8	202	26	26	46	35	59	44	42	50	71	102	130	148	194	244	316	125	15
		Females	2,414	1,843	115	26	13	9	12	175	36	26	36	46	48	45	51	52	76	107	104	135	172	240	336	142	16
CORK CO. BOROUGH	{	Persons	1,831	1,193	136	40	14	19	8	217	38	12	23	31	24	38	38	35	52	82	84	118	107	109	147	36	2
		Males	947	558	76	24	7	10	6	123	15	4	12	8	5	18	20	16	26	46	48	53	53	37	59	14	1
		Females	884	635	60	16	7	9	2	94	23	8	11	23	19	20	18	19	26	36	36	65	54	72	88	22	1
KERRY	...	Persons	2,799	1,740	138	24	15	8	8	193	30	23	48	62	46	41	56	45	63	82	75	126	150	214	334	140	12
		Males	1,431	884	68	18	7	4	5	102	20	12	28	29	25	18	23	23	37	40	43	76	78	112	162	51	5
		Females	1,368	856	70	6	8	4	3	91	10	11	20	33	21	23	33	22	26	42	32	50	72	102	172	89	7
LIMERICK CO.	{	Persons	2,097	1,399	159	15	11	9	10	204	19	22	27	37	24	22	31	25	46	73	75	94	134	175	255	120	16
		Males	1,050	673	89	5	7	1	3	105	8	10	12	16	9	8	9	13	26	43	43	44	64	85	115	55	8
		Females	1,047	726	70	10	4	8	7	99	11	12	15	21	15	14	22	12	20	30	32	50	70	90	140	65	8
LIMERICK CO. BOROUGH	{	Persons	1,099	634	129	39	11	11	6	196	20	7	18	18	17	23	17	22	26	31	41	47	43	59	38	11	-
		Males	569	310	75	18	4	4	3	104	11	2	10	9	8	10	10	13	11	14	19	31	23	22	8	5	-
		Females	530	324	54	21	7	7	3	92	9	5	8	9	9	9	13	7	9	15	17	22	16	20	37	30	6
TIPPERARY, N.R.	{	Persons	1,169	843	56	10	7	6	5	84	11	9	18	12	16	13	25	21	27	42	38	76	92	104	184	62	9
		Males	581	439	29	5	2	2	2	40	7	4	10	8	9	5	12	11	14	24	24	36	45	57	92	36	5
		Females	588	404	27	5	5	4	3	44	4	5	8	4	7	8	13	10	13	18	14	40	47	47	92	26	4
TIPPERARY, S.R.	{	Persons	1,559	1,163	115	30	11	7	7	170	21	12	21	29	30	29	23	33	36	64	69	89	117	137	198	78	7
		Males	809	579	65	15	4	3	3	90	11	6	6	12	13	13	11	18	21	27	37	46	64	61	97	42	4
		Females	750	584	50	15	7	4	4	80	10	6	15	17	17	16	12	15	15	37	32	43	53	76	101	36	3

ABSTRACT III.—continued.—BIRTHS, and DEATHS at different AGES in the year 1928—by PROVINCES and COUNTIES—continued.

Provinces and Counties.		TOTAL BIRTHS	AGES AT DEATH.																							
			TOTAL DEATHS	Under 1 Year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—	85—	95 & up- wards
WATERFORD CO.	Persons	955	765	66	6	4	3	2	81	7	10	12	21	20	9	15	26	30	37	45	56	61	123	152	56	4
	Males	494	362	28	2	2	1	1	34	4	2	4	8	10	6	6	15	15	19	24	28	34	55	70	26	2
	Females	461	403	38	4	2	2	1	47	3	8	8	13	10	3	9	11	15	18	21	28	27	68	82	30	2
WATERFORD CO. BOROUGH	Persons	645	414	68	11	10	4	4	97	3	7	7	11	12	9	11	12	24	23	27	39	37	47	44	4	—
	Males	362	202	40	8	4	2	1	55	3	3	4	5	7	5	3	8	10	10	17	19	17	22	14	—	—
	Females	283	212	28	3	6	2	3	42	—	4	3	6	5	4	8	4	14	13	10	20	20	25	30	4	—
CONNAUGHT.																										
GALWAY	Persons	3,442	2,270	167	52	20	13	18	270	45	30	46	51	47	44	49	53	61	102	109	135	181	293	475	256	23
	Males	1,735	1,169	103	28	10	6	10	157	24	12	24	29	23	27	20	29	32	49	62	73	102	140	244	108	14
	Females	1,707	1,101	64	24	10	7	8	113	21	18	22	22	24	17	29	24	29	53	47	62	79	153	231	148	9
LEITRIM	Persons	903	740	28	9	3	1	2	43	7	9	12	20	26	11	12	14	21	37	36	57	90	113	162	58	12
	Males	453	400	17	8	2	1	1	29	5	6	4	9	14	5	4	6	11	25	20	36	42	55	90	30	9
	Females	450	340	11	1	1	—	1	14	2	3	8	11	12	6	8	8	10	12	16	21	48	58	72	28	3
MAYO	Persons	3,168	2,110	146	35	14	7	6	208	32	33	50	60	46	41	47	46	81	84	98	116	148	285	473	233	29
	Males	1,622	1,057	81	22	4	4	2	113	14	14	29	37	28	19	23	22	39	38	50	67	77	129	236	108	14
	Females	1,546	1,053	65	13	10	3	4	95	18	19	21	23	18	22	24	24	42	46	48	49	71	156	237	125	15
ROSCOMMON	Persons	1,502	1,168	59	5	11	6	7	88	11	14	15	26	21	28	21	18	39	56	72	95	104	184	249	121	6
	Males	789	578	34	3	6	4	3	50	4	5	6	10	10	13	13	11	18	34	28	47	55	83	121	67	3
	Females	713	590	25	2	5	2	4	38	7	9	9	16	11	15	8	7	21	22	44	48	49	101	128	54	3
SLIGO	Persons	1,261	1,043	77	15	10	3	4	109	22	14	19	16	27	21	23	20	38	41	58	81	98	159	200	86	11
	Males	641	499	40	4	4	—	2	50	10	8	7	10	15	10	9	10	16	19	28	36	50	77	96	44	4
	Females	620	544	37	11	6	3	2	59	12	6	12	6	12	11	14	10	22	22	30	45	48	82	104	42	7
ULSTER (part of).																										
CAVAN	Persons	1,496	1,186	56	16	8	4	8	92	17	14	16	24	24	30	26	34	29	63	62	110	127	170	253	87	8
	Males	768	602	30	5	1	2	2	40	9	11	7	10	13	12	12	12	15	30	34	59	70	80	139	42	7
	Females	728	584	26	11	7	2	6	52	8	3	9	14	11	18	14	22	14	33	28	51	57	90	114	45	1
DUBLIN	Persons	2,727	2,126	136	35	19	10	13	213	28	27	50	39	46	44	35	61	67	85	92	153	188	351	446	174	27
	Males	1,383	1,040	75	23	12	5	6	121	13	14	20	20	18	18	12	26	33	43	43	91	113	157	209	77	12
	Females	1,344	1,086	61	12	7	5	7	92	15	13	30	19	28	26	23	35	34	42	49	62	75	194	237	97	15
MONAGHAN	Persons	1,112	908	53	13	3	7	6	82	10	13	12	15	23	17	17	26	29	60	55	82	125	126	162	50	4
	Males	563	435	33	4	1	3	1	42	5	11	6	8	14	8	2	10	12	23	26	39	56	61	79	30	3
	Females	549	473	20	9	2	4	5	40	5	2	6	7	9	9	15	16	17	37	29	43	69	65	83	20	1

ABSTRACT IV.

CAUSES OF DEATH.

ABSTRACT IV.—CAUSES of DEATH at different

International List Nos.	Causes of Death.	AGES AT											
		All Ages.	Under Month	1—2 Mths.	2—3 Mths.	3—6 Mths.	6—12 Mths.	Total under 1 year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	Total Under 5 years.
	TOTAL DEATHS (All Causes) ... { M. 20,933 F. 20,859	853 666	271 192	205 166	412 314	500 437	2,241 1,775	497 447	226 244	142 143	120 128	3,226 2,737	
	I. EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES { M. 3,063 F. 3,188	11 8	28 16	18 17	47 38	109 86	213 165	151 175	80 96	59 61	48 61	551 558	
1a	Enteric Fever ... { M. 57 F. 35	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1 1	
1b	Paratyphoid Fever .. { M. 1 F. 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
2	Typhus ... { M. 5 F. 2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
5	Malaria ... { M. 3 F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
7	Measles ... { M. 178 F. 191	.	3 1	2 1	5 4	30 22	40 28	60 69	31 35	15 12	10 4	156 148	
8	Scarlet Fever ... { M. 36 F. 43	.	.	.	1 .	1 .	2 .	4 5	5 2	5 5	5 6	21 18	
9	Whooping Cough ... { M. 126 F. 153	.	13 6	8 12	26 11	26 36	73 69	29 45	11 16	5 8	3 7	121 145	
10	Diphtheria ... { M. 109 F. 116	1 .	.	.	1 3	3 3	5 6	12 12	8 9	14 6	14 23	53 56	
11	Influenza— a. With Pulmonary Compli- cations specified ... { M. 124 F. 136	1 .	1 .	3 .	3 1	4 1	12 2	3 4	1 2	1 1	1 .	18 9	
	b. Without Pulmonary Com- plications specified { M. 250 F. 348	6 .	2 2	2 2	1 5	10 4	21 13	8 5	1 3	2 5	1 .	32 27	
13	Mumps ... { M. 3 F. 1	.	1 .	.	.	.	1 .	.	.	.	1 .	2 1	
15	Cholera Nostras M.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
16	Dysentery ... { M. 4 F. 4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	
21	Erysipelas ... { M. 17 F. 17	.	1 1	.	1 .	1 .	2 2	.	.	.	.	2 2	
22	Acute Poliomyelitis ... { M. 2 F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	
23	Encephalitis Lethargica ... { M. 25 F. 21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1 2	.	1 2	
24	Meningococcal Meningitis ... { M. 12 F. 6	.	.	.	.	1 .	1 .	2 1	.	.	1 .	4 1	
25	Other Endemic and Epidemic Diseases { M. 2 F. 2	.	.	.	1 .	1 .	2 .	.	.	1 .	.	2 1	
27	Anthrax ... { M. 2 F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
29	Tetanus ... { M. 11 F. 6	.	1 .	.	.	.	1 .	.	.	.	1 .	2 .	
30	Mycoses ... { M. 3 F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
31	Tuberculosis of Respiratory System { M. 1,559 F. 1,630	.	1 .	1 .	1 3	6 1	9 4	8 7	3 7	2 2	4 5	26 25	
32-7	Tuberculosis other than Respiratory { M. 445 F. 413	.	3 2	1 1	7 8	22 17	33 28	22 23	17 18	13 16	9 13	94 98	
32	Tuberculosis of the Meninges and Central Nervous System generally { M. 117 F. 113	.	.	1 .	.	11 8	12 10	8 9	12 9	6 6	7 3	45 37	
33	Tuberculosis of the Intestines and Peritoneum ... { M. 96 F. 134	.	.	1 .	3 3	6 5	9 9	10 8	4 5	2 7	1 5	26 34	
34	Tuberculosis of the Vertebral Column { M. 46 F. 26	.	1 .	.	.	1 1	1 1	.	.	2 .	.	3 3	

NOTE.—No deaths occurred from the following diseases, shown in the International List:—

3. Relapsing fever.
4. Mediterranean fever.
6. Small-pox.12. Miliary fever.
14. Asiatic cholera.
17. Plague.18. Yellow fever.
19. Spirochaetosis icterohæmorrhagica.
20. Leprosy.26. Glanders.
28. Rabies.

Periods of Life in the Year 1928.

DEATH.

5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—	85—	95 & up-wards.	Inter-national List Nos.
346 352	234 272	444 453	510 545	502 505	431 513	484 585	602 592	778 790	1,117 1,069	1,286 1,148	1,679 1,509	1,981 1,797	2,444 2,724	3,461 3,648	1,274 1,479	134 141	
132 149	102 153	231 294	305 346	291 276	201 227	200 206	188 161	176 150	159 146	148 123	145 121	100 109	76 88	43 67	15 14	.	
1 2	4 1	3 7	7 5	7 2	6 4	6 1	5 4	6 .	4 4	3 .	1 3	2 .	1 .	.	.	.	1a
.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1b
.	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	2
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	5
9 24	9 10	2 .	.	1 1	1 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7
5 12	3 2	2 2	1 1	3 4	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	8
3 6	2 2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9
32 40	14 12	6 3	.	1 2	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	10
.	3 4	1 1	5 3	3 2	5 3	3 6	2 5	6 7	12 9	12 12	14 21	15 16	11 16	12 16	2 3	.	11a
7 6	3 7	4 3	.	2 7	2 9	5 7	8 10	5 11	9 16	22 34	35 42	36 59	46 48	25 41	9 10	.	11b
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	15
.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	16
.	1	.	.	.	2	1	2	2 3	1 2	1	1 4	2	4 2	.	1	.	21
.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22
1 2	1 2	5 3	1 2	2 2	1 .	2 2	3 1	1 1	2 1	2 2	2 1	1 .	.	.	.	.	23
2 1	1 1	2 1	.	1 1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	24
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	27
2 1	3 .	2 .	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	29
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	30
16 19	18 70	145 224	240 279	239 218	157 183	153 161	152 118	123 105	108 87	78 62	68 34	27 23	4 17	3 5	2 .	.	31
47 29	37 42	57 47	49 39	30 34	21 23	24 20	15 13	20 18	12 20	13 9	13 8	5 8	5 3	2 1	1 1	.	32-7
21 12	12 23	17 16	9 9	3 9	3 3	3 1	2 .	1 1	1 2	1 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	32
13 11	11 9	8 14	11 16	5 12	2 6	5 8	2 4	4 1	1 7	3 4	5 4	2 .	2 .	.	.	.	33
4 1	7 1	6 3	1 4	6 2	3 .	4 1	1	3 5	4 2	1 2	1 1	2 .	.	.	1	.	34

ABSTRACT IV—continued.—CAUSES of DEATHS

International List Nos.	Causes of Death.	AGES AT											
		All Ages.	Under 1 Month	1—2 Mths.	2—3 Mths.	3—6 Mths.	6—12 Mths.	Total under 1 year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	Total under 5 years.
35	I. EPIDEMIC, &c., DISEASES— <i>cont.</i> Tuberculosis of the Joints ... { M. F.	33 16	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	1 .
36	Tuberculosis of other Organs— a. Tuberculosis of the Skin and { M. Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue { F.	6 2	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
	b. Tuberculosis of the Bones { M. (Vertebral Column excepted) { F.	20 14	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	. 1
	c. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic { M. System (Mesenteric & Retro- { F. peritoneal Glands excepted)	9 6	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. 1	1 1
	d. Tuberculosis of the Genito- { M. Urinary System ... { F.	26 17	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
	e. Tuberculosis of Organs other { M. than above ... { F.	2 2	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
37	Disseminated Tuberculosis ... { M. F.	90 83	. .	2 2	. .	4 3	5 3	11 8	3 6	. 3	3 3	1 2	18 22
38	Syphilis ... { M. F.	14 13	1 2	2 2	. 1	1 1	4 1	8 7	2 .	. 2	. 1	. .	10 10
40a	Gonococcal Infection (Ophthalmia { M. excepted) ... { F.	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
40b	Gonorrhoeal or Purulent Ophthalmia { M. F.	1 2	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. 1
41	Purulent Infection, Septicæmia ... { M. F.	72 48	2 1	1 2	1 .	. .	. 1	4 4	1 2	1 1	1 2	. 1	7 10
	II. GENERAL DISEASES NOT INCLUDED ABOVE { M. F.	2,224 2,126	2 1	1 .	. 1	4 3	5 4	12 9	14 5	3 7	4 3	8 3	41 27
43	Carcinoma ... { M. F.	885 853	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	1 .
to	Sarcoma ... { M. F.	81 53	. 1	. .	. .	. .	1 .	1 1	. .	. .	1 1	. 1	2 3
49	Cancer, Malignant Disease (not other- { M. wise defined) ... { F.	722 596	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	1 .
50	Tumours, non-malignant (not { M. Cerebral, Ovarian, or Uterine) { F.	26 31	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
51	Rheumatic Fever ... { M. F.	40 60	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 1	1 1	. 1	. 1	2 4
52	Chronic Rheumatism, Osteo- { M. Arthritis, Gout ... { F.	123 187	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
56	Rickets ... { M. F.	14 9	. .	1 .	. 1	2 2	2 1	5 4	7 2	1 2	. .	1 .	14 8
57	Diabetes ... { M. F.	121 111	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 1	. .	. .	. 1	1 2
58a	Pernicious Anæmia ... { M. F.	94 96	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. 1	. .	. .	1 .	1 .	2 1
58b	Other Anæmias and Chlorosis ... { M. F.	31 24	. .	. .	. .	. .	. 1	. 1	1 1	. 1	. .	3 .	4 3
60a	Exophthalmic Goitre ... { M. F.	4 44	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
60b	Other Diseases of the Thyroid Gland { M. F.	1 6	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. 2	1 .	. .	1 2
61a	Tetany ... { M. F.	2 2	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 1	1 1	. .	1 .	. .	. .	2 1
62	Diseases of Thymus ... { M. F.	2 1	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	1 .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	2 .
63	Diseases of the Adrenals ... { M. F.	13 12	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
64	Diseases of the Spleen ... { M. F.	2 1	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
65a	Leukæmia ... { M. F.	15 9	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .

NOTE.—No deaths occurred from the following diseases, shown in the International List:—

39. Soft chancre.

42. Other infectious diseases.

53. Sourvy.

54. Pellagra.

55. Beri-beri.

59. Diseases of the pituitary gland.

at different Periods of Life in the Year 1928.

DEATH.

5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—	85—	95 & upwards.	Inter- national List Nos..
3 1	3 1	5 3	6 3	1 1	3 2	1 2	1	4 2	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	35
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	36a
1 1	1	4 1	2 1	3 2	2	2	1	1	2 1	1	2 1	1 1	1 1	1	1	1	36b
1	1	2 1	1	1 1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	36c
1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	36d
1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	36e
5 2	3 8	14 9	15 6	9 3	3 6	3 6	6 6	3 3	3 6	5	2 2	3	1	1	1	1	37
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	38
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	40a
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	40b
6 3	2	1 1	2 3	2 2	3 5	3 2	2 3	7 2	7 3	10 3	6 6	10 2	3 1	1 2	1	1	41
14 9	12 15	21 23	22 21	22 27	27 48	51 64	84 112	123 175	240 281	302 268	319 294	372 272	302 252	236 204	35 34	1	43
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	to
3	2	4	3	1	2	4	5	4	10	11	10	9	7	2	2	1	49
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	50
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	51
5 6	3 8	5 11	5 5	3 2	3	3	6	1 5	3 2	3 3	4 2	3 2	1	1	1	1	52
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	56
3	4	3	5	7	4	9	7	3	9	11	11	19	11	13	1	1	57
1	1	2	1	3	3	2	6	10	11	15	12	17	4	5	1	1	58a
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	58b
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	60a
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	60b
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	61a
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	62
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	63
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	64
1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	65a

ABSTRACT IV.—*continued*.—CAUSES of DEATHS

International List Nos.	Causes of Death.	AGES AT											
		All Ages.	Under 1 Month	1—2 Mths.	2—3 Mths.	3—6 Mths.	6—12 Mths.	Total under 1 year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	Total under 5 years.
	II. GENERAL DISEASES NOT INCLUDED ABOVE— <i>continued</i> .												
65b	Lymphadenoma (Hodgkin's Disease) { M. F.	14 14	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	1 .
66	Alcoholism (acute or chronic) ... { M. F.	12 2	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
67a	Chronic Poisoning by Mineral Substances. Lead ... { M. F.	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
68	Chronic Poisoning by Organic Subs- stances { M. F.	. 1	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
69	Other General Diseases ... { M. F.	21 14	2 .	. .	. .	1 1	1 .	4 1	3 .	. 1	. 1	1 .	8 3
	III. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS												
70a	Cerebral Abscess ... { M. F.	1,968 1,990	105 77	41 30	19 24	65 49	83 59	313 239	57 41	21 27	14 11	13 10	418 328
70b	Encephalitis ... { M. F.	13 10	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	1 1	1 1
71	Meningitis ... { M. F.	170 140	1 1	2 .	. 1	10 6	24 17	37 25	23 17	10 13	6 4	6 3	82 62
72	Tabes Dorsalis (Locomotor Ataxy) { M. F.	12 2	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
73	Other Diseases of Spinal Cord ... { M. F.	81 47	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	2 .	. 1	. .	1 .	2 2
74a	Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Apoplexy { M. F.	619 730	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	1 .	1 1
74b	Cerebral Thrombosis and Embolism { M. F.	47 69	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .
75a	Hemiplegia ... { M. F.	168 233	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
75b	Other forms of Paralysis ... { M. F.	148 161	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	1 .	1 2	. .	1 1	. .	3 3
76	General Paralysis of the Insane ... { M. F.	16 6	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
77	Other forms of Insanity ... { M. F.	117 119	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
78	Epilepsy ... { M. F.	103 77	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	2 .	. 1	1 .	1 1	5 2
79-80	Convulsions (non-Puerperal) ... { M. F.	314 249	102 76	38 29	19 23	54 41	54 40	267 209	27 18	9 10	5 5	4 4	312 246
81	Chorea ... { M. F.	2 2	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
82	Hysteria and Neuritis ... { M. F.	10 20	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
83	Cerebral Softening ... { M. F.	6 7	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
84a	Idiocy: Imbecility ... { M. F.	4 11	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	1 .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	2 .
84b	Cerebral Tumour ... { M. F.	20 19	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	1 .
84c	Disseminated Sclerosis ... { M. F.	12 10	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
84d	Paralysis Agitans ... { M. F.	30 17	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
84e	Other Diseases of the Nervous System. { M. F.	36 34	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	1 .
85	Disease of Eye ... { M. F.	5 2	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
86	Disease of the Ear and of the Mastoid Sinus ... { M. F.	30 20	1 .	1 1	. .	. 2	3 1	5 4	2 3	1 1	. 1	1 .	9 9

ABSTRACT IV.—continued.—CAUSES of DEATHS

International List Nos.	Causes of Death.	AGES AT											
		All Ages.	Under 1 Month	1—2 Mths.	2—3 Mths.	3—6 Mths.	6—12 Mths.	Total under 1 year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	Total Under 5 years.
	IV. DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.	{ M. 2,719 F. 2,766	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	3	3	4	12
			.	.	1	1	1	3	3	.	.	1	7
87	Pericarditis ...	{ M. 11 F. 13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
88	Acute Endocarditis and Myocarditis	{ M. 77 F. 60	.	.	1	1	.	2	1	1	2	3	7
			.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
89	Angina Pectoris ...	{ M. 72 F. 37	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
90a	Valvular Disease of Heart ...	{ M. 555 F. 672	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	1	1
			.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3
90b	Fatty Degeneration of Heart ...	{ M. 60 F. 49	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
90c	Other and unstated forms of Heart Disease.	{ M. 1,732 F. 1,779	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	2
91a	Aneurysm ...	{ M. 26 F. 9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	{ M. 153 F. 104	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
91c	Other Diseases of the Arteries ...	{ M. 3 F. .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
92	Embolism and Thrombosis (not Cerebral) ...	{ M. 12 F. 18	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	1
			.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
93	Diseases of the Veins (Varices, Hemorrhoids, Phlebitis, etc.)	{ M. 9 F. 13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
94	Diseases of Lymphatic System (Lymphangitis, etc.)	{ M. 2 F. 2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
95	Hæmorrhage (without stated cause)	{ M. 3 F. 4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
96	Other Diseases of the Circulatory System ...	{ M. 4 F. 6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	V. DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	{ M. 2,821 F. 2,722	30	30	36	80	152	328	165	55	25	20	593
			21	32	33	59	138	283	135	60	34	32	544
97	Diseases of the Nasal Fossæ ...	{ M. 6 F. 3	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1
98a	Croup ...	{ M. 19 F. 14	1	1	1	3	3	9	3	.	2	2	16
			.	3	.	2	2	7	3	1	.	1	12
98b	Other Diseases of the Larynx ...	{ M. 19 F. 20	.	.	.	2	.	2	2	2	1	2	9
			1	.	.	1	4	6	3	.	1	2	12
99a	Bronchitis, Acute ...	{ M. 177 F. 194	8	3	7	10	9	37	7	1	3	2	50
			2	3	3	3	10	21	6	4	6	2	39
99b	Bronchitis, Chronic ...	{ M. 261 F. 252	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	.	.	.	3
			.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	2
99c.d.	Bronchitis (not otherwise defined)...	{ M. 689 F. 854	5	12	12	21	32	82	23	8	4	2	119
			7	8	13	18	30	76	31	12	10	3	132
100	Broncho-Pneumonia ...	{ M. 488 F. 441	11	8	11	29	64	123	82	30	10	5	250
			6	8	9	21	56	100	57	26	10	4	197
101a	Lobar Pneumonia ...	{ M. 175 F. 122	.	.	1	1	9	11	8	5	2	1	27
			.	2	.	.	5	7	4	6	.	3	20
101b	Pneumonia (not otherwise defined)...	{ M. 626 F. 506	2	5	3	13	33	56	36	8	3	5	108
			4	8	8	12	27	59	28	10	5	13	115
102a	Empyema ...	{ M. 13 F. 4	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	2
			.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
102b	Other Pleurisy ...	{ M. 63 F. 37	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
103	Congestion and Hæmorrhagic Infarct of the Lung ...	{ M. 88 F. 124	2	1	1	1	.	5	2	.	.	1	8
			1	.	.	2	2	5	2	.	1	3	11

at different Periods of Life in the Year 1928.

DEATH.

5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—	85—	95 & up-wards.	Inter-national List Nos.
13 13	14 21	25 26	26 40	18 26	30 43	28 65	54 81	100 124	198 197	264 249	386 368	459 439	494 555	508 432	88 76	2 4	
5	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	2	2	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	87
4 4	7 4	10 5	8 8	7 1	4 4	6 11	14 14	.	3 1	.	2	1	1	3	.	.	88
.	.	.	.	.	1	3	2	5	9	9	11	13	9	10	.	.	89
5 3	6 5	8 8	6 20	2 7	12 19	7 25	14 27	29 36	45 58	48 61	81 75	92 105	99 118	82 86	18 13	3	90a
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	4	6	12	12	11	10	.	.	90b
4 1	1 11	7 13	12 10	9 18	11 16	8 21	18 35	54 74	118 123	180 164	249 263	303 292	350 386	348 303	56 49	2	90c
.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	3	5	5	3	4	.	1	.	.	91a
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	1	2	.	.	2	.	.	91b
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	6	10	18	28	21	51	14	1	91c
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	92
.	.	.	1	.	3	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	1	.	.	.	93
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	2	2	2	.	2	.	.	94
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	95
.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	96
56 61	23 23	44 30	44 32	45 33	45 42	61 46	86 63	124 89	163 133	194 164	249 253	306 304	351 420	365 383	68 98	4 4	
1	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	97
3 1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	98a
3 3	1	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	98b
3 1	1	2	1	2	1	4	1	3	5	10	16	18	25	29	8	1	99a
1	.	.	2	.	2	1	4	11	14	16	36	59	47	54	10	1	99b
7 10	4 3	4 4	1 2	3 4	6 6	5 9	12 9	16 19	32 36	47 54	68 88	82 98	114 181	144 151	22 46	3 2	99c.d.
15 23	3 3	4 2	5 3	9 6	4 5	6 3	10 10	16 10	15 20	16 21	36 19	29 35	27 37	38 36	5 11	.	100
6 5	2 1	5	4 2	3 4	5 6	8 4	16 7	10 4	16 10	18 6	9 13	17 11	14 16	12 10	3 2	1	101a
15 17	10 10	20 15	21 15	22 12	16 14	26 20	23 20	45 21	38 21	40 32	47 44	61 53	70 53	52 37	12 7	.	101b
.	2 1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	3 1	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	102a
1	2	6	2	3	2	5	4	4	4	10	3	4	9	4	.	.	102b
2	.	2	1	2	2	3	4	2	10	9	5	9	9	14	6	.	103

ABSTRACT IV.—continued.—CAUSES of DEATHS

International List Nos.	Causes of Death.	AGES AT											
		All Ages.	Under 1 Month	1—2 Mths.	2—3 Mths.	3—6 Mths.	6—12 Mths.	Total under 1 year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	Total under 5 years.
104	Gangrene of the Lung ... {M. F.	10 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
105	Asthma ... {M. F.	143 109	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
106	Pulmonary Emphysema ... {M. F.	17 3	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
107	Other Diseases of the Respiratory System (Tuberculosis excepted) {M. F.	27 39	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	1 .	1 .	3 .
VI. DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM. {M. F.		1,341 1,076	42 27	58 30	62 35	102 81	83 89	347 262	53 45	21 20	10 10	13 6	444 343
108a	Diseases of Teeth and Gums {M. F.	12 4	1 .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	2 .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	3 .
108b	Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and its Annexa ... {M. F.	4 9	. .	1 .	. .	. .	1 .	1 .	3 .	1 .	. .	. .	1 5
109	Diseases of Pharynx and Tonsils (including Adenoid Vegetations) {M. F.	22 25	. 1	. 1	. .	. .	1 .	3 .	3 .	4 1	. .	1 .	5 7
110	Diseases of the Oesophagus ... {M. F.	4 4	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .
111a	Ulcer of the Stomach ... {M. F.	155 93	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	1 .
111b	Ulcer of the Duodenum ... {M. F.	83 9	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
112a	Inflammation of Stomach ... {M. F.	139 155	6 2	6 4	6 1	9 11	7 10	34 28	7 8	3 1	4 2	2 1	50 40
112b	Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted) ... {M. F.	44 51	1 .	3 .	2 .	. .	1 .	6 1	1 2	. .	. .	. .	7 3
113-114	Diarrhoea and Enteritis ... {M. F.	446 372	31 24	47 24	53 34	88 60	69 69	288 211	41 29	9 11	3 5	5 4	346 260
116	Diseases due to Intestinal Parasites {M. F.	2 1	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
117	Appendicitis ... {M. F.	125 69	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	1 .	1 .	1 .	1 2	3 .	6 4
118a	Hernia ... {M. F.	35 31	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	1 .
118b	Intestinal Obstruction ... {M. F.	104 93	2 .	1 .	. .	5 9	6 5	14 14	. .	2 2	1 .	2 .	19 16
119	Other Diseases of the Intestine ... {M. F.	35 21	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	2 .	. .	. .	2 .
120	Acute Yellow Atrophy of the Liver {M. F.	. 2	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ... {M. F.	64 25	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
123	Biliary Calculi ... {M. F.	7 24	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
124	Other Diseases of the Liver ... {M. F.	35 60	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	2 .	1 .	. .	3 .
125	Diseases of the Pancreas ... {M. F.	8 7	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
126	Peritonitis of Unstated Origin ... {M. F.	17 21	1 .	. 1	1 .	. .	1 .	2 2	1 .	. .	1 .	1 .	4 3

NOTE.—No deaths occurred from the following diseases, shown in the International List:—

115. Ankylostomiasis.

121. Hydatid tumour of the liver.

at different Periods of Life in the Year 1928.

DEATH.

5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—	85—	95 & up-wards.	Inter-national List Nos.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	3	.	1	1	.	.	104
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	105
.	1	2	2	1	4	1	7	11	17	20	20	20	25	14	2	.	106
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	10	11	9	15	17	21	9	1	.	107
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	4	4	6	1	1	.	108
.	1	2	2	1	2	2	4	2	6	2	1	1	2	2	2	.	109
.	1	2	.	1	.	1	.	2	2	3	5	8	5	6	.	.	110
29	28	37	26	26	29	36	58	76	99	82	104	94	90	69	14	.	111a
37	16	17	22	20	21	23	33	64	60	68	76	76	108	82	10	.	111b
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	2	2	.	1	.	.	.	112a
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	112b
.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	113
2	4	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	114
5	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	115
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	2	1	.	116
.	1	4	4	5	6	7	13	23	25	15	19	18	10	5	.	.	117
.	.	2	2	6	4	4	9	8	12	12	11	11	8	3	.	.	118a
.	.	2	2	5	2	8	11	10	13	9	10	7	3	1	.	.	118b
.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	5	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	119
2	1	1	1	2	2	2	7	4	12	3	14	14	12	10	3	.	120
4	2	.	1	.	1	3	2	6	6	18	14	14	20	23	1	.	121
.	1	.	.	.	2	.	1	5	4	4	4	5	4	7	.	.	122
.	2	.	.	1	3	.	2	6	3	1	3	11	9	6	1	.	123
6	5	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	8	7	12	11	17	12	2	.	124
12	3	2	4	1	3	4	1	5	7	13	13	14	18	11	1	.	125
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	126
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	127
13	12	18	9	5	5	7	11	11	9	7	5	2	2	2	1	.	128
6	6	5	8	4	3	3	5	5	7	3	4	1	2	2	1	.	129
.	.	.	2	.	.	1	1	1	3	2	5	12	4	4	1	.	130
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	131
3	2	2	3	1	1	3	.	2	10	9	13	8	11	14	3	.	132
4	1	2	.	2	.	5	4	9	3	2	7	5	17	13	3	.	133
.	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	3	1	6	4	4	6	4	1	.	134
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	2	5	4	2	3	2	.	.	135
.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	136
1	.	.	1	.	1	2	6	5	6	11	6	7	12	5	1	.	137
1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	6	3	3	1	1	4	4	.	.	138
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	139
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	4	4	6	3	.	.	140
1	1	.	1	2	4	2	.	4	3	5	4	3	5	1	1	.	141
.	1	.	.	.	2	1	4	3	6	2	11	9	9	6	1	.	142
.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	3	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	143
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	144
5	.	3	1	1	1	.	3	1	1	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	145
.	.	3	2	1	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	146

ABSTRACT IV.—continued.—CAUSES of DEATHS

International List Nos.	Causes of Death.	AGES AT											
		All Ages.	Under 1 Month.	1—2 Mths.	2—3 Mths.	3—6 Mths.	6—12 Mths.	Total under 1 year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	Total Under 5 years.
	VII. NON-VENEREAL DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM AND ITS ANNEXA. {M. F.	948 656	2 .	1 .	3 .	4 1	2 1	12 2	1 3	4 4	4 1	1 2	22 12
128	Acute Nephritis (including un- specified under 10 years of age) {M. F.	94 101	2 .	. .	2 .	4 1	2 .	10 1	. 2	2 4	4 1	1 1	17 9
129	Chronic Nephritis (including un- specified over 10 years of age) {M. F.	572 446	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. 1
131	Other Diseases of the Kidneys and their Annexa (Diseases of the Kidneys in Pregnancy excluded). {M. F.	41 38	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	1 .	. 1	. .	. .	. .	1 1
132	Calculi of the Urinary Passages ... {M. F.	4 2	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
133a	Cystitis {M. F.	74 13	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
133b	Other Diseases of the Bladder ... {M. F.	22 2	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	1 .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	1 1
134a	Stricture of the Urethra ... {M. F.	3 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
134b	Other Diseases of the Urethra ... {M. F.	4 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	1 .
135	Diseases of the Prostate ... M.	131	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
136	Non-Veneraeal Diseases of the Male Genital Organs ... M.	3	. .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	2 .
137	Cysts and other non-malignant Tumours of the Ovary ... F.	17	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
138	Pelvic Abscess and Salpingitis ... F.	7	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
139	Non-malignant Tumours of the Uterus F.	26	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
140	Non-Puerperal Uterine Hæmorrhage F.	1	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
141	Other Diseases of the Female Genital Organs F.	3	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
	VIII. THE PUERPERAL STATE F.	292	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
143b	Accidents of Pregnancy— a. Abortion ... F.	5	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
	b. Ectopic Gestation ... F.	4	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
	c. Other Accidents ... F.	13	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
144	Puerperal Hæmorrhage ... F.	64	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
145	Other Accidents of Childbirth ... F.	40	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
146	Puerperal Sepsis ... F.	103	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
147	Phlegmasia Alba Dolens; Puerperal Embolism, and Sudden Death in the Puerperium ... F.	19	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
148	Puerperal Albuminuria and Con- vulsions ... F.	44	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
	IX. DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE {M. F.	126 105	5 3	5 3	1 .	3 3	2 2	16 11	6 2	. 1	. .	. .	22 14
151	Gangrene {M. F.	64 68	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. 1	. .	. .	1 1

NOTE.—No deaths occurred from the following diseases, shown in the International List:—

127. Other diseases of the digestive system.
130. Chyluria.142. Non-puerperal diseases of the breast.
149. Childbirth not assignable elsewhere.

150. Puerperal diseases of the breast.

at different Periods of Life in the Year 1928.

DEATH.																	Inter-national List Nos.
5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—	85—	95 & up-wards.	
9 8	5 4	6 5	8 13	25 14	16 20	19 26	20 32	44 58	77 48	77 63	126 89	152 82	153 92	165 84	24 6	.	128
9 6	1 1	2 5	3 7	6 4	5 2	3 6	3 4	5 19	4 7	12 3	5 12	9 7	4 3	5 5	1 1	.	
. 1	3 3	4 .	5 4	18 3	9 12	15 18	14 20	35 30	60 29	48 53	85 67	105 65	82 75	79 60	10 5	.	129
. 1	1 .	. .	. 1	. 1	. 2	1 .	2 .	1 4	3 5	3 3	5 3	6 3	14 8	4 6	.	.	
. .	. .	. .	. .	1 1	1 .	. .	. 1	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	.	132
. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	1 .	1 .	6 2	6 .	7 2	6 1	14 2	26 5	7 .	.	
. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	2 .	5 .	2 .	5 .	5 1	2 .	.	133b
. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	.	
. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	1 .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	.	134b
. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.	
. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	3 .	6 .	17 .	23 .	32 .	46 .	4 .	.	135
. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.	
. .	. .	. .	. .	2 .	. .	1 .	1 .	1 .	4 .	2 .	3 .	2 .	. .	1 .	. .	.	137
. .	. .	. .	1 .	3 .	1 .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	.	
. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	3 .	1 .	5 .	2 .	1 .	2 .	2 .	3 .	4 .	3 .	. .	.	139
. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.	
. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	3 .	. .	.	141
. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.	
. .	. .	5 .	27 .	67 .	76 .	84 .	25 .	7 .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.	143
. .	. .	. .	1 .	3 .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.	
. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	1 .	2 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.	144
. .	. .	. .	3 .	5 .	4 .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.	
. .	. .	. .	3 .	12 .	18 .	20 .	10 .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.	145
. .	. .	. .	3 .	8 .	7 .	13 .	8 .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.	
. .	. .	2 .	8 .	26 .	26 .	35 .	5 .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.	146
. .	. .	. .	1 .	4 .	6 .	6 .	. .	2 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.	
. .	. .	2 .	8 .	9 .	13 .	7 .	2 .	2 .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.	148
. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.	
1 .	1 2	. .	1 .	. .	1 .	2 .	3 2	3 1	8 4	8 7	12 8	14 16	22 19	27 27	4 1	1 .	151
. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. 2	. .	1 .	5 2	4 3	4 5	5 13	14 15	25 26	4 1	1 .	

ABSTRACT IV.—continued.—CAUSES of DEATHS

International List Nos.	Causes of Death.	AGES AT											
		All Ages.	Under 1 Month	1—2 Mths.	2—3 Mths.	3—6 Mths.	6—12 Mths.	Total under 1 year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	Total under 5 years.
	IX. DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE—continued.												
152	Furuncle ... {M. F.	6 4	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	1 .
153	Cellulitis, Acute Abscess ... {M. F.	21 11	. .	1 .	. .	1 .	2 1	4 1	1 1	. .	. .	. .	5 2
154	Other Diseases of the Skin and its Annexa ... {M. F.	35 22	5 3	4 3	1 .	2 3	. 1	12 10	3 1	. .	. .	. .	15 11
	X. DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION {M. F.	52 27	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	1 .	1 1	2 .	. .	5 1
155	Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rickets excepted) ... {M. F.	47 24	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	1 1	2 .	. .	4 1
156	Diseases of the Joints (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted) {M. F.	5 2	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .
158	Other Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion ... {M. F.	. 1	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
	XI. MALFORMATIONS.												
159	Congenital Malformations (Stillbirths excepted) ... {M. F.	94 97	39 48	14 7	7 5	8 9	10 8	78 77	4 4	2 1	3 2	1 3	88 87
	XII. DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY {M. F.	900 696	608 466	91 72	59 47	93 68	49 43	900 696	. .	. .	. .	. .	900 696
160	Congenital Debility, Icterus and Sclerema ... {M. F.	572 452	292 230	84 68	57 46	90 65	49 43	572 452	. .	. .	. .	. .	572 452
161a	Premature Birth: {M. F.	229 184	219 176	5 4	2 1	3 3	. .	229 184	. .	. .	. .	. .	229 184
161b	Injury at Birth ... {M. F.	19 14	19 14	. .	. .	. .	. .	19 14	. .	. .	. .	. .	19 14
162a	Atelectasis ... {M. F.	29 16	29 16	. .	. .	. .	. .	29 16	. .	. .	. .	. .	29 16
162b	Other Diseases Peculiar to Early Infancy ... {M. F.	26 13	24 13	2 .	. .	. .	. .	26 13	. .	. .	. .	. .	26 13
163	Lack of Care ... {M. F.	25 17	25 17	. .	. .	. .	. .	25 17	. .	. .	. .	. .	25 17
	XIII. OLD AGE.												
164	Senility ... {M. F.	3,633 4,364	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
	XIV. EXTERNAL CAUSES. {M. F.	611 272	6 9	. 1	. 2	2 2	3 5	11 19	22 14	29 21	14 11	11 7	87 72
165-174	Suicide ... {M. F.	78 20	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
175	Food Poison ... {M. F.	1 .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	. .	. .	1 .
177	Other Acute Accidental Poisonings {M. F.	5 1	. .	. .	. .	. .	1 .	1 .	1 .	. 1	. .	. .	2 1
179	Burns (Conflagration excepted) and Scalds ... {M. F.	92 91	. .	. .	. .	2 .	1 4	3 4	19 10	21 14	11 8	7 5	61 41
180	Accidental Mechanical Suffocation... {M. F.	6 8	2 2	. 1	. 1	. 1	1 1	3 6	. .	1 .	. .	. .	4 6

NOTE.—No deaths occurred from the following causes, shown in the International List:—

157. Amputations.

176. Poisoning by venomous animals.

178. Conflagration.

at different Periods of Life in the Year 1928.

DEATH.

5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—	85—	95 & up-wards.	Inter-national List Nos.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	.	152
1	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	2	3	1	2	.	.	.	153
.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	1	1	.	.	.	154
.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	2	5	7	4	2	.	.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	2	1	.	.	
18	8	5	2	1	.	2	.	4	2	1	2	.	2	.	.	.	
4	4	2	.	2	.	3	.	1	.	1	3	2	1	3	.	.	
18	6	4	2	1	.	2	.	4	2	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	155
3	4	2	.	2	.	3	.	.	.	1	3	1	1	3	.	.	
1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	156
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	158
1	.	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
5	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	159
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
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.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	161b
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	162a
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	162b
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	163
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58	678	1,801	972	124	164
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	51	877	2,110	1,195	131	
30	16	35	40	33	37	35	33	39	52	46	39	30	19	33	7	.	
19	6	12	7	5	5	8	6	7	20	8	20	15	26	24	12	.	
.	.	2	6	3	7	7	5	6	13	13	3	7	3	3	.	.	165-
.	.	.	1	2	.	2	3	4	3	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	174
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	175
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	177
7	1	3	1	.	1	2	1	.	2	1	2	4	6	3	1	.	179
5	3	5	2	.	.	.	.	.	6	1	5	4	6	3	6	.	
1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	180

ABSTRACT IV.—*continued.*—CAUSES of DEATHS

International List Nos.	Causes of Death.	AGES AT											
		All Ages.	Under 1 Month.	1—2 Mths.	2—3 Mths.	3—6 Mths.	6—12 Mths.	Total under 1 year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	Total under 5 years.
	XIV. EXTERNAL CAUSES— <i>continued.</i>												
181	Accidental Absorption of Irrespirable {M. or Poisonous Gas ... {F.	2 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
182	Accidental Drowning ... {M. F.	113 31	1	.	.	.	.	1	2 3	5 2	1	1	8 7
183	Accidental Injury by Firearms ... {M. F.	12 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
184	Cutting and Piercing Instruments ... {M. F.	3 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
185	Accidental Injury by Fall ... {M. F.	58 14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1 1	1	2 1
186	Accidental Injuries in Mines or Quarries ... {M. F.	4 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
187	Accidental Injuries by Machinery {M. F.	6 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
188a	Accidental Injury by Vehicles, (Motors, Railways,) etc. {M. F.	123 27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2 2	1 1	1	3 4
188b	Accidental Injury by other forms of crushing. {M. F.	14 2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
189	Injury by Animals (poisoning excepted) {M. F.	13 3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
190	Wounds of War ... {M. F.	3 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
192	Hunger or Thirst ... {M. F.	3 2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
193	Excessive Cold ... {M. F.	3 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
194	Excessive Heat ... {M. F.	2 3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1
195	Lightning ... {M. F.	1 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
196	Electricity (Lightning excepted) {M. F.	1 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
197-200	Homicide: Infanticide ... {M. F.	11 9	4 6	.	1	.	.	4 7	.	.	.	.	4 7
201	Fracture (Cause not specified) ... {M. F.	25 53	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
202	Other External Violence ... {M. F.	20 2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1
203	Violence (cause unknown) ... {M. F.	14 2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	XV. ILL-DEFINED CAUSES.												
	{M. F.	433 482	2 6	2 1	1	4	1 1	9 9	22 20	7 6	4 10	1 3	43 48
204	Sudden Death ... {M. F.	31 18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
205a	Heart failure (1-70) ... {M. F.	205 203	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	4
205b	Ill-defined Causes ... {M. F.	193 254	1 3	1 1	1	3	1 1	6 6	22 19	7 6	4 9	1 1	40 41
205c	Cause unstated ... {M. F.	4 7	1 3	1	.	1	.	3 3	.	.	.	.	3 3

at different Periods of Life in the Year 1928.

DEATH.

5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—	85—	95 & up-wards.	International List Nos.
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	181
6 2	6 1	11 5	11 2	6 .	9 2	9 2	10 1	9 .	11 3	2 .	3 3	3 .	3 2	6 1	.	.	182
.	1 .	1 1	3 .	1 .	1 .	2 .	.	.	1 .	1 .	1 .	.	.	.	.	.	183
1 .	.	1 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	184
2 2	3 1	1 .	4 .	2 .	2 .	1 .	1 .	6 1	8 4	8 1	8 1	6 .	2 1	4 .	.	.	185
.	.	1 .	.	1 .	1 .	.	.	1 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	186
.	.	1 .	1 .	1 .	.	1 .	1 .	.	.	.	1 .	.	.	.	.	.	187
13 7	2 1	9 .	5 2	13 1	12 .	8 .	9 .	8 .	10 4	12 3	11 .	5 2	2 .	3 1	.	.	188a
.	1 .	.	.	2 1	2 .	1 .	2 .	2 .	.	1 .	2 .	.	.	.	1 .	.	188b
.	.	1 .	.	1 .	.	2 .	.	1 .	.	4 .	2 1	1 .	1 .	.	1 .	.	189
.	.	.	.	.	.	1 .	1 .	1 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	190
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1 .	.	.	1 .	1 .	2 1	1 .	1 .	1 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	197-200
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1 .	1 .	.	5 .	1 .	.	.	1 .	.	1 .	1 .	3 .	1 .	1 .	.	.	.	203
4 8	4 1	5 7	8 .	8 7	7 4	7 11	11 10	15 20	24 25	30 51	88 81	174 185	7 11	4 4	2 1	.	204
.	.	.	.	2 .	1 1	1 1	2 2	2 .	6 2	3 3	8 5	6 4	.	.	.	.	205a
2 2	3 .	2 4	3 .	4 2	5 3	4 8	8 6	8 8	13 15	21 29	52 41	83 78	.	.	.	.	205b
2 6	1 1	3 3	5 .	2 5	1 .	2 2	1 2	4 12	5 7	6 17	28 34	85 103	7 11	4 4	2 1	.	205c
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1 .	1 .	2 .	1 .	.	.	.	.	.	

ABSTRACT V.—CAUSES OF DEATH IN SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN, by Sexes, Ages and Places of Occurrence in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmaries.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever ...	58	36	94	.	2	8	59	21	4	7	10	54	23	.
2	Typhus ...	5	2	7	.	.	.	4	3	.	.	.	6	1	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	178	191	369	68	236	52	10	2	1	90	.	14	265	38
8	Scarlet Fever ...	36	43	79	2	37	22	15	3	.	23	.	24	32	1
9	Whooping-cough ...	126	153	279	142	124	13	.	.	.	6	.	15	258	64
10	Diphtheria ...	109	116	225	11	98	98	13	4	1	65	.	101	59	3
16	Dysentery ...	4	4	8	.	1	.	3	3	1	1	5	2	.	.
11	Influenza ...	374	484	858	48	38	33	107	267	365	14	19	65	760	234
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	25	21	46	.	3	6	24	12	1	14	.	16	16	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	12	6	18	1	4	5	7	.	1	5	.	3	10	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	1,559	1,630	3,189	13	38	123	2,269	665	81	485	213	664	1,827	147
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	445	413	858	61	131	155	372	113	26	138	55	198	467	25
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	1,688	1,502	3,190	2	5	8	270	1,582	1,323	429	41	622	2,098	112
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	40	60	100	.	6	22	43	23	6	3	.	10	87	10
57	Diabetes ...	121	111	232	.	3	9	57	75	88	32	4	33	163	11
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	666	799	1,465	1	2	1	72	531	858	60	31	187	1,187	162
87-90	Heart Disease ...	2,507	2,610	5,117	3	14	61	441	1,767	2,831	248	169	847	3,853	524
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	153	104	257	.	.	.	2	61	194	13	9	49	186	5
99	Bronchitis ...	1,127	1,300	2,427	220	125	30	101	588	1,363	69	30	356	1,972	501
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	1,289	1,069	2,358	356	361	110	355	527	649	223	48	251	1,836	134
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System ...	405	353	758	35	40	23	115	254	291	61	10	62	625	126
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	238	102	340	.	1	1	98	174	66	80	3	55	202	20
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	329	240	569	499	70	.	.	.	.	96	.	83	390	30
117	Appendicitis ...	125	69	194	1	9	37	83	51	13	87	.	64	43	4
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	64	25	89	.	.	2	12	41	34	6	.	13	70	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	666	547	1,213	11	16	24	172	474	516	114	18	299	782	44
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	103	103	.	.	.	102	1	.	14	1	33	55	1
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	189	189	.	.	.	182	7	.	35	.	34	120	5
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	914	747	1,661	1,625	20	7	8	1	.	218	.	243	1,200	510
165-174	Suicide ...	78	20	98	.	.	.	38	46	14	12	2	6	78	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence ...	533	252	785	30	129	71	218	185	152	170	7	137	471	24
—	Other Defined Diseases	6,626	7,076	13,702	869	361	266	829	1,561	9,816	626	443	1,659	10,974	6,541
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	433	482	915	18	73	17	85	334	388	7	3	18	887	705
	ALL CAUSES ...	20,933	20,859	41,792	4,016	1,947	1,204	6,166	9,376	19,083	3,451	1,121	6,223	30,997	9,981

ABSTRACT V.—continued.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF CARLOW.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmary.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	2	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
8	Scarlet Fever ...	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
9	Whooping-cough ...	4	3	7	3	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	1
10	Diphtheria ...	2	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza ...	10	18	28	4	2	1	2	10	9	.	.	.	28	3
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	15	30	45	.	.	2	37	6	.	4	3	2	36	1
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	3	4	7	.	1	2	4	.	.	2	.	1	4	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	33	11	44	.	.	1	4	23	16	4	3	10	27	1
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	.	2	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.
57	Diabetes ...	3	2	5	.	.	.	.	3	2	.	1	.	4	.
74	Cerebral Hemorrhage ...	11	13	24	.	.	.	.	10	14	.	1	1	22	1
87-90	Heart Disease ...	39	30	69	.	.	.	5	28	36	.	1	21	47	5
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	2	1	3	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	2	.	1	.
99	Bronchitis ...	9	13	22	2	2	.	1	4	13	.	1	1	20	4
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	13	16	29	8	7	2	2	4	6	3	.	1	25	2
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System ...	3	3	6	.	.	.	.	2	4	.	.	1	5	1
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.
113	Diarrhoea and Enteritis under 2 years ...	3	1	4	3	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	.
117	Appendicitis ...	2	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	.	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	15	5	20	2	.	.	3	10	5	2	2	3	13	.
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	2	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	14	11	25	25	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	6	17	10
165-174	Suicide ...	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence ...	5	3	8	.	2	.	3	2	1	.	.	3	5	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	77	88	165	24	4	1	6	25	105	4	5	14	142	65
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	4	4	8	.	2	.	.	1	5	.	.	.	8	6
	ALL CAUSES ...	273	262	535	72	27	10	73	132	221	25	19	70	421	100

ABSTRACT V.—*continued.*—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF DUBLIN.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals and Co. Infirmaryes.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	2	3	5	.	.	.	4	.	1	2	.	.	3	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	17	18	35	6	23	6	.	.	.	11	.	1	23	.
8	Scarlet Fever	2	9	11	.	5	4	1	1	.	6	.	.	5	.
9	Whooping-cough	12	12	24	10	14	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	20	.
10	Diphtheria	3	9	12	1	3	8	.	.	.	9	.	1	2	.
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	16	25	41	1	.	.	4	16	20	1	.	.	40	.
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	5	1	6	.	.	.	3	2	1	.	.	2	4	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	4	.	4	.	1	1	2	.	.	4	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	112	95	207	4	5	11	152	32	3	57	8	18	124	.
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	25	45	70	5	12	14	26	10	3	20	3	11	36	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	110	135	245	.	1	.	21	133	90	64	.	19	162	1
51	Rheumatic Fever	1	3	4	.	.	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	4	.
57	Diabetes	6	12	18	.	.	1	5	3	9	8	1	2	7	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	54	72	126	.	.	.	4	48	74	10	1	11	104	.
87-90	Heart Disease	130	208	338	.	2	3	21	109	203	35	13	33	257	3
91b	Arterial-sclerosis	17	8	25	.	.	.	.	3	22	3	1	2	19	.
99	Bronchitis	60	76	136	11	6	.	11	23	85	11	1	19	105	1
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	98	89	187	32	33	9	22	43	48	36	4	8	139	.
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	25	23	48	.	2	1	14	17	14	13	.	.	35	1
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	16	5	21	.	.	.	5	12	4	14	.	2	5	.
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	27	15	42	38	4	.	.	.	.	9	.	5	28	.
117	Appendicitis	6	8	14	.	1	3	4	4	2	13	.	.	1	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	6	5	11	.	.	1	1	5	4	3	.	.	8	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	41	36	77	.	1	1	13	25	37	21	1	6	49	.
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	3	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	2	.	.	1	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	8	8	.	.	.	8	.	.	2	.	.	6	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	65	40	105	101	1	1	2	.	.	32	.	9	64	13
165-174	Suicide	4	.	4	.	.	.	3	1	.	3	.	.	1	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	44	13	57	2	6	4	20	15	10	26	4	1	26	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	249	325	574	83	22	19	58	92	300	111	21	59	383	20
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	8	13	21	2	4	.	4	5	6	1	.	1	19	5
	ALL CAUSES	1,165	1,314	2,479	296	146	88	413	599	937	529	58	212	1,680	44

ABSTRACT V—*continued*.—COUNTY BOROUGH OF DUBLIN.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals and Co. Industries.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	1	2	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	2	.	.	1	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	79	81	160	28	124	8	.	.	.	74	.	1	85	.
8	Scarlet Fever	6	4	10	.	8	2	.	.	.	8	.	.	2	.
9	Whooping-cough	3	14	17	10	6	1	.	.	.	3	.	4	10	.
10	Diphtheria	18	25	43	3	30	9	1	.	.	41	.	.	2	.
16	Dysentery	.	2	2	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.
11	Influenza	25	29	54	2	3	2	15	21	11	10	2	.	42	.
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	6	5	11	.	1	3	4	3	.	8	.	2	1	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	244	226	470	4	11	16	322	104	13	190	23	62	195	.
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	63	65	128	10	27	20	60	8	3	60	1	18	49	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	200	188	388	2	1	.	40	222	123	159	2	41	186	.
51	Rheumatic Fever	1	5	6	.	.	1	3	2	.	2	.	.	4	.
57	Diabetes	13	13	26	.	1	1	6	10	8	14	.	.	12	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	67	93	160	.	.	1	16	66	77	28	1	18	113	.
87-90	Heart Disease	234	291	525	1	3	9	80	208	224	124	17	70	314	3
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	28	10	38	.	.	.	2	8	28	6	2	15	15	.
99	Bronchitis	180	255	435	49	17	1	25	146	197	42	7	98	288	3
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	216	190	406	113	108	13	58	67	47	124	6	21	255	1
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	52	41	93	7	5	3	19	38	21	27	1	8	57	.
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	19	10	29	.	.	.	16	12	1	22	.	1	6	.
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	100	88	188	163	25	.	.	.	.	70	.	12	106	.
117	Appendicitis	8	4	12	1	1	1	8	1	.	10	.	.	2	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	6	.	6	.	.	.	.	2	4	1	.	1	4	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	80	101	181	4	4	4	29	85	55	49	3	49	80	.
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	15	15	.	.	.	15	.	.	7	.	.	8	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	16	16	.	.	.	16	.	.	10	.	.	6	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	168	151	319	314	3	1	1	.	.	124	.	21	174	6
165-174	Suicide	9	1	10	.	.	.	7	2	1	6	.	.	4	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	70	41	111	3	22	22	24	22	18	93	1	6	11	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	515	468	983	156	77	26	120	224	380	251	45	246	441	18
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	8	29	37	1	6	1	5	20	4	5	.	3	29	18
	ALL CAUSES	2,420	2,463	4,883	872	484	145	895	1,272	1,215	1,572	112	697	2,502	49

ABSTRACT V—continued.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF KILDARE.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals District Hospitals and Co. Infirmarys.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever ...	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	4	9	13	4	7	1	1	.	.	2	.	2	9	.
8	Scarlet Fever ...	.	2	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.
9	Whooping-cough ...	2	2	4	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.
10	Diphtheria ...	3	.	3	.	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11.	Influenza ...	3	6	9	.	.	.	3	2	4	.	.	2	7	.
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	34	37	71	.	1	.	57	13	.	13	3	9	46	1
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	7	7	14	.	1	1	10	2	.	3	1	4	6	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	39	30	69	.	.	1	7	32	29	10	1	14	44	2
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	1	3	4	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	4	.
57	Diabetes ...	1	3	4	.	.	.	2	.	2	1	.	1	2	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	20	21	41	.	.	.	3	12	26	1	4	3	33	.
87-90	Heart Disease ...	78	61	139	.	.	3	12	46	78	2	8	32	97	4
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	2	2	4	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	1	.	2	.
99	Bronchitis ...	31	33	64	4	5	3	2	9	41	.	3	2	59	7
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	43	32	75	8	12	5	12	18	20	8	1	9	57	.
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System ...	6	5	11	.	1	.	3	5	2	2	.	1	8	.
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	3	2	5	.	.	.	1	2	2	3	.	.	2	.
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	.	6	6	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	1
117	Appendicitis ...	3	.	3	.	.	.	2	1	.	2	.	1	.	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	11	7	18	.	.	1	1	10	6	1	1	4	12	.
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	4	4	.	.	.	4	.	.	1	.	.	3	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	24	22	46	46	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	5	36	7
165-174	Suicide ...	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence ...	11	6	17	.	5	1	4	3	4	3	.	4	10	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	97	119	216	16	10	5	23	23	139	12	4	28	172	54
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	3	5	8	1	.	.	.	3	4	.	.	1	7	6
	ALL CAUSES ...	430	426	856	87	48	24	151	186	360	73	27	124	632	82

ABSTRACT V—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF KILKENNY.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmarys.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	3	3	6	.	1	1	3	1	.	.	1	3	2	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Scarlet Fever	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	Whooping-cough ...	9	9	18	10	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	2
10	Diphtheria	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	10	18	28	.	2	4	3	8	11	.	1	3	24	8
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	30	52	82	.	.	5	57	19	1	15	6	19	42	2
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	12	18	30	1	6	4	14	3	2	2	2	8	18	5
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	37	36	73	.	.	.	4	42	27	4	.	20	49	3
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	1	2	3	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	3	1
57	Diabetes	3	1	4	.	.	.	1	2	1	.	.	1	3	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	18	23	41	.	.	.	.	17	24	.	.	6	35	4
87-90	Heart Disease	77	59	136	.	.	1	15	47	73	3	2	19	112	23
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
99	Bronchitis	38	40	78	10	7	1	3	22	35	.	.	5	73	23
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	32	15	47	3	7	1	11	14	11	2	1	6	38	6
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System ...	8	5	13	2	.	.	1	6	4	.	.	2	11	4
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	7	5	12	.	.	.	4	6	2	1	.	5	6	.
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	3	3	6	6	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	5	1
117	Appendicitis	4	1	5	.	.	1	2	2	.	.	.	3	2	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	12	7	19	.	.	1	3	5	10	.	.	12	7	.
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	2	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	8	8	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	3	5	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	36	25	61	60	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	20	38	21
165-174	Suicide	3	1	4	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	4	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	18	6	24	.	7	3	8	5	1	1	1	6	16	1
—	Other Defined Diseases	188	203	391	21	9	4	21	54	232	4	20	65	302	173
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	9	13	22	.	.	.	2	10	10	.	.	.	22	17
	ALL CAUSES ...	561	557	1,118	113	47	30	165	266	497	36	34	211	837	294

ABSTRACT V—continued.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF LAOIGHIS.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmaryes.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	2	2	4	1	2	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	3	1
8	Scarlet Fever	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	Whooping-cough	3	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.
10	Diphtheria	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	12	11	23	2	.	.	3	6	12	.	.	1	22	1
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	1	1	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	37	34	71	.	1	2	53	11	4	4	7	20	40	2
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	11	3	14	1	1	5	7	.	.	3	.	2	9	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	46	26	72	.	.	.	4	34	34	5	1	16	50	3
51	Rheumatic Fever	.	2	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	2	1
57	Diabetes	5	3	8	.	.	.	1	2	5	.	.	3	5	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	7	16	23	.	.	.	1	10	12	.	.	6	17	2
87-90	Heart Disease	59	58	117	.	1	1	6	45	64	.	3	23	91	8
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	.
99	Bronchitis	12	16	28	5	2	1	1	6	13	.	1	3	24	9
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	23	16	39	2	4	2	7	9	15	.	.	5	34	1
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	4	3	7	.	.	.	3	.	4	1	.	1	5	1
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	4	2	6	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	3	3	.
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	4	4	8	5	3	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	7	2
117	Appendicitis	5	3	8	.	.	1	3	3	1	5	.	2	1	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	4	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	13	12	25	.	.	1	6	4	14	1	1	6	17	.
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	2	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	4	4	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	4	1
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	21	14	35	35	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	4	29	16
165-174	Suicide	2	1	3	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	3	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	5	2	7	1	2	1	1	1	1	.	.	2	5	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	135	119	254	9	7	2	17	27	192	2	9	36	207	125
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	15	12	27	.	.	.	4	8	15	.	.	1	26	20
	ALL CAUSES	434	366	800	64	24	16	131	174	391	25	22	137	616	193

ABSTRACT V—continued.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF LONGFORD.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence in the Year 1928.

Inter-national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un-certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmary.	Elsewhere.	
1	Enteric Fever ...	1	2	3	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	3	.	.
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	1	2	3	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.
8	Scarlet Fever ...	1	1	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
9	Whooping-cough ...	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
10	Diphtheria ...	2	.	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza ...	13	11	24	1	1	1	.	14	7	.	.	.	24	13
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respiratory System ...	12	14	26	.	1	1	18	5	1	2	2	6	16	8
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	7	6	13	1	2	3	6	1	.	.	3	5	5	1
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	20	25	45	.	.	.	5	24	16	1	.	9	35	11
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	3	1	4	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	4	.
57	Diabetes ...	1	2	3	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	1	2	1
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	9	11	20	.	.	.	1	8	11	.	.	.	20	4
87-90	Heart Disease ...	26	31	57	.	.	.	6	23	28	.	.	17	40	9
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.
99	Bronchitis ...	12	23	35	3	4	.	3	10	15	.	1	5	29	21
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	27	11	38	1	2	.	6	13	16	.	.	4	34	8
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respiratory System ...	3	3	6	1	1	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	6	2
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	4	2	6	.	.	.	2	2	2	.	.	3	3	.
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	4	.	4	4	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	1	1
117	Appendicitis ...	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	2	1	3	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	1	2	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	7	5	12	.	.	1	.	4	7	.	.	5	7	1
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	2	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Premature Birth ...	10	9	19	19	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	15	13
165-174	Suicide ...	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence ...	9	3	12	.	1	3	1	3	4	.	.	3	9	1
—	Other Defined Diseases	124	106	230	5	3	2	13	28	179	1	4	30	195	160
204-205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	7	7	14	.	2	.	.	9	3	.	.	.	14	13
	ALL CAUSES ...	306	282	588	36	21	15	70	148	298	7	10	101	470	268

ABSTRACT V—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF LOUTH.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmaryes.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
8	Scarlet Fever	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	Whooping-cough ...	5	4	9	6	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	.
10	Diphtheria	5	5	10	1	4	5	.	.	.	1	.	8	1	.
16	Dysentery	2	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	.
11	Influenza	11	10	21	6	2	1	2	1	9	.	.	.	21	1
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	34	46	80	.	1	4	55	17	3	2	5	22	51	1
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	9	7	16	.	2	3	9	2	.	1	.	6	9	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	45	41	86	.	.	.	4	33	49	4	1	18	63	.
51	Rheumatic Fever	2	2	4	.	.	1	1	2	.	1	.	.	3	.
57	Diabetes	2	2	4	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	1	3	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	19	22	41	.	.	.	.	13	28	1	1	9	30	6
87-90	Heart Disease	79	65	144	.	.	2	18	46	78	2	6	17	119	4
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	2	3	5	.	.	.	.	1	4	.	.	1	4	.
99	Bronchitis	16	26	42	3	.	.	3	14	22	1	.	6	35	1
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	19	14	33	10	6	.	2	5	10	.	2	.	31	.
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	8	10	18	1	1	1	1	4	10	.	.	3	15	4
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	3	4	7	.	.	.	2	5	.	.	.	1	6	1
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	8	7	15	13	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	14	.
117	Appendicitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	15	16	31	.	.	.	12	10	9	1	.	10	20	.
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	2	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	3	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	2	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	18	21	39	38	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	7	30	6
165-174	Suicide	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	1	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	10	9	19	1	4	.	5	6	3	2	.	7	10	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	142	138	280	16	11	8	20	33	192	8	6	50	216	79
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	7	5	12	2	1	1	1	2	5	.	.	.	12	9
	ALL CAUSES	465	464	929	98	36	28	144	198	425	28	24	170	707	112

ABSTRACT V—continued.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF MEATH.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence in the Year 1928.

International List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un-certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmary.	Elsewhere	
1	Enteric Fever ...	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	2	2	4	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	.
8	Scarlet Fever ...	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
9	Whooping-cough ...	6	9	15	11	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	3
10	Diphtheria ...	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza ...	3	10	13	1	1	.	.	5	6	.	.	.	13	.
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respiratory System ...	28	24	52	.	.	1	41	9	1	10	1	8	33	.
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	11	6	17	1	1	2	7	5	1	2	3	5	7	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	47	28	75	.	.	.	6	30	39	8	2	18	47	2
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	1	1	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
57	Diabetes ...	3	4	7	.	.	.	2	3	2	.	.	2	5	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	19	38	57	.	.	.	2	17	38	.	1	7	49	6
87-90	Heart Disease ...	77	68	145	.	.	.	8	49	88	1	4	30	110	6
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	8	5	13	.	.	.	.	4	9	1	1	.	11	.
99	Bronchitis ...	18	21	39	2	1	.	2	9	25	1	1	4	33	1
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	22	15	37	5	4	1	5	9	13	1	.	6	30	2
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respiratory System ...	8	4	12	1	1	.	2	4	4	1	.	.	11	2
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	4	4	8	.	.	.	4	1	3	2	.	2	4	1
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	3	.	3	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.
117	Appendicitis ...	5	3	8	.	.	3	1	3	1	4	.	1	3	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	3	.	3	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	3	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	21	22	43	.	.	1	5	15	22	.	.	9	34	.
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	4	4	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	4	.	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	3	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	2	.	.	1	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Premature Birth ...	22	16	38	38	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	4	30	9
165-174	Suicide ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence ...	17	6	23	1	5	1	5	5	6	.	.	8	15	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	130	126	256	13	5	8	18	31	181	5	10	37	204	90
204-205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	8	4	12	.	.	.	1	3	8	.	.	.	12	7
	ALL CAUSES ...	467	426	893	77	24	21	120	203	448	42	23	149	679	129

ABSTRACT V—continued.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF OFFALY.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmaryes.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	.	2	2	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	5	5	10	4	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	9	.
8	Scarlet Fever	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	Whooping-cough	2	2	4	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.
10	Diphtheria	2	1	3	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	11	7	18	1	.	1	3	5	8	1	.	2	15	6
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	30	21	51	.	.	.	33	15	3	15	3	3	30	2
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	9	9	18	2	.	3	8	5	.	2	.	4	12	1
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	43	28	71	.	.	.	10	36	25	8	1	13	49	2
51	Rheumatic Fever	1	2	3	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	3	.
57	Diabetes	2	3	5	.	.	.	.	1	4	.	.	1	4	2
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	9	15	24	.	.	.	.	11	13	.	.	5	19	4
87-90	Heart Disease	52	48	100	.	.	1	4	45	50	1	8	22	69	17
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	3	1	4	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	4	.
99	Bronchitis	22	11	33	2	1	.	.	7	23	.	.	.	33	6
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	33	17	50	3	4	3	11	14	15	2	3	14	31	2
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	12	4	16	.	1	.	2	3	10	.	2	.	14	1
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	7	1	8	.	1	.	1	4	2	3	.	1	4	.
113	Diarrhoea and Enteritis under 2 years	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
117	Appendicitis	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	9	7	16	.	1	1	5	7	2	1	.	4	11	.
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	3	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	1	2	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	16	13	29	29	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	5	21	12
165-174	Suicide	1	2	3	.	.	.	1	2	.	1	.	.	2	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	14	9	23	3	1	.	8	7	4	1	.	4	18	1
—	Other Defined Diseases	129	146	275	7	7	8	10	27	216	4	6	44	221	142
204- 205	Causes ill-defined or Unknown	13	14	27	1	2	.	3	8	13	.	.	.	27	24
	ALL CAUSES	427	375	802	54	26	22	107	201	392	42	23	128	609	223

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF WESTMEATH.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmary.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	2	.	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
8	Scarlet Fever	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	Whooping-cough	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
10	Diphtheria	1	2	3	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	10	12	22	.	.	.	2	7	13	.	.	11	11	2
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	40	28	68	.	.	5	44	18	1	1	4	27	36	4
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	11	8	19	1	1	3	9	4	1	3	6	6	4	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	46	37	83	.	.	.	12	37	34	4	2	39	38	2
51	Rheumatic Fever	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
57	Diabetes	2	1	3	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	14	8	22	.	.	.	1	6	15	.	.	.	22	2
87-90	Heart Disease	48	54	102	.	1	1	6	28	66	.	7	23	72	11
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	4	1	5	.	.	.	.	2	3	.	.	.	5	.
99	Bronchitis	15	16	31	2	2	.	.	6	21	.	.	4	27	8
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	15	12	27	5	2	.	2	7	11	.	.	2	25	2
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	6	8	14	1	.	2	2	7	2	.	.	1	13	2
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	6	3	9	.	.	.	3	4	2	2	.	2	5	.
113	Diarrhoea and Enteritis under 2 years	4	4	8	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	7	1
117	Appendicitis	4	2	6	.	.	1	2	3	.	1	.	4	1	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	3	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	1	2	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	23	6	29	1	1	1	2	10	14	.	.	13	16	.
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	3	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	2	1	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	27	9	36	35	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	26	13
165-174	Suicide	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	13	3	16	2	1	1	6	4	2	1	.	5	10	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	125	126	251	21	6	3	14	34	173	5	14	43	189	125
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	13	13	26	.	2	1	2	5	16	.	1	.	25	24
	ALL CAUSES	435	357	792	76	21	21	114	183	377	18	34	196	544	196

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF WEXFORD.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCES.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmary.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	2	2	4	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	3	.
8	Scarlet Fever	1	4	5	.	.	2	2	1	.	.	.	2	3	.
9	Whooping-cough	10	19	29	16	11	2	.	.	.	1	.	2	26	6
10	Diphtheria	8	5	13	1	5	5	.	2	.	1	.	7	5	.
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	1	11	12	2	1	.	3	2	4	.	.	2	10	4
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	62	91	153	1	2	7	115	24	4	10	9	31	103	5
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	26	25	51	5	9	9	23	4	1	1	5	5	40	1
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	66	57	123	.	1	1	7	59	55	10	1	34	78	6
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	3	2	5	.	1	1	2	1	.	.	.	1	4	.
57	Diabetes	9	3	12	.	2	1	1	4	4	2	.	1	9	1
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	26	31	57	.	.	.	2	25	30	.	1	4	52	6
87-90	Heart Disease	102	95	197	.	.	3	11	60	123	3	2	37	155	27
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
99	Bronchitis	67	64	131	18	11	6	4	20	72	.	.	42	89	21
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	45	38	83	12	17	4	13	17	20	1	2	14	66	4
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System ...	13	18	31	.	3	.	4	12	12	.	2	5	24	5
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	5	2	7	.	.	.	3	4	.	1	.	2	4	.
113	Diarrhoea and Enteritis under 2 years ...	13	4	17	13	4	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	13	3
117	Appendicitis	4	.	4	.	1	1	.	2	.	3	.	.	1	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	4	2	6	.	.	.	.	4	2	.	.	.	6	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	49	32	81	.	1	1	8	21	50	2	1	38	40	5
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	6	6	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	3	3	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	40	36	76	75	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	61	33
165-174	Suicide	2	1	3	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	3	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	20	12	32	3	5	2	7	12	3	.	.	9	23	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	217	281	498	23	9	11	41	69	345	10	15	76	397	217
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	22	12	34	.	3	.	4	17	10	.	.	.	34	22
	ALL CAUSES ...	819	855	1,674	169	90	57	259	362	737	46	38	336	1,254	366

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF WESTMEATH.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmary.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	2	.	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
8	Scarlet Fever	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	Whooping-cough	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
10	Diphtheria	1	2	3	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	10	12	22	.	.	.	2	7	13	.	.	11	11	2
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	40	28	68	.	.	5	44	18	1	1	4	27	36	4
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	11	8	19	1	1	3	9	4	1	3	6	6	4	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	46	37	83	.	.	.	12	37	34	4	2	39	38	2
51	Rheumatic Fever	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
57	Diabetes	2	1	3	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	14	8	22	.	.	.	1	6	15	.	.	.	22	2
87-90	Heart Disease	48	54	102	.	1	1	6	28	66	.	7	23	72	11
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	4	1	5	.	.	.	.	2	3	.	.	.	5	.
99	Bronchitis	15	16	31	2	2	.	.	6	21	.	.	4	27	8
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	15	12	27	5	2	.	2	7	11	.	.	2	25	2
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	6	8	14	1	.	2	2	7	2	.	.	1	13	2
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	6	3	9	.	.	.	3	4	2	2	.	2	5	.
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	4	4	8	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	7	1
117	Appendicitis	4	2	6	.	.	1	2	3	.	1	.	4	1	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	3	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	1	2	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	23	6	29	1	1	1	2	10	14	.	.	13	16	.
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	3	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	2	1	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	27	9	36	35	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	26	13
165-174	Suicide	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	13	3	16	2	1	1	6	4	2	1	.	5	10	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	125	126	251	21	6	3	14	34	173	5	14	43	189	125
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	13	13	26	.	2	1	2	5	16	.	1	.	25	24
	ALL CAUSES	435	357	792	76	21	21	114	183	377	18	34	196	544	196

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF WICKLOW.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmary.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	2	3	5	2	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	5	1
8	Scarlet Fever	1	1	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.
9	Whooping-cough	2	4	6	1	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.
10	Diphtheria	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
16	Dysentery	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
11	Influenza	6	12	18	.	2	1	2	5	8	.	.	.	18	3
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	1	1	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	28	29	57	.	2	1	42	10	2	6	5	4	42	1
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	9	10	19	1	3	6	7	2	.	5	1	4	9	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	35	37	72	.	.	.	10	34	28	8	.	16	48	.
51	Rheumatic Fever	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.
57	Diabetes	4	4	8	.	.	.	3	3	2	.	.	2	6	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	16	24	40	.	.	.	.	19	21	2	1	4	33	1
87-90	Heart Disease	46	72	118	.	3	1	7	41	66	6	3	9	100	11
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	1	3	4	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	1	.	3	1
99	Bronchitis	18	16	34	2	.	.	1	4	27	1	1	8	24	3
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	31	29	60	4	8	2	9	17	20	1	.	4	55	2
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	13	10	23	.	2	1	3	12	5	2	.	2	19	1
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	4	2	6	.	.	.	.	6	.	2	.	.	4	1
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	2	2	4	4	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	.
117	Appendicitis	4	.	4	.	1	.	2	1	.	3	.	.	1	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	16	12	28	.	.	1	3	12	12	3	1	1	23	1
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	3	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	2	.	.	1	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	17	15	32	32	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	30	7
165-174	Suicide	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	6	3	9	.	2	.	2	2	3	1	.	2	6	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	104	117	221	13	5	4	15	24	160	13	10	25	173	57
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	15	6	21	.	1	.	.	7	13	.	.	.	21	6
	ALL CAUSES	385	416	801	59	38	18	112	201	373	60	24	83	634	96

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF CLARE.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmaryes.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2	Typhus	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
8	Scarlet Fever	2	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
9	Whooping-cough	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Diphtheria	2	3	5	.	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	.
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	8	13	21	.	.	1	6	6	8	.	.	3	18	1
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	50	36	86	.	2	.	61	20	3	3	8	28	47	2
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	7	5	12	1	.	1	8	2	.	.	1	4	7	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	52	41	93	.	.	.	3	42	48	9	.	25	59	3
51	Rheumatic Fever	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.
57	Diabetes	6	4	10	.	.	.	1	5	4	.	.	.	10	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	11	12	23	.	.	.	1	3	19	1	.	2	20	.
87-90	Heart Disease	79	50	129	.	1	2	13	33	80	4	10	28	87	11
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.
99	Bronchitis	31	30	61	3	.	1	5	17	35	2	.	12	47	19
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	31	26	57	3	6	2	11	19	16	.	5	11	41	1
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	8	13	21	.	1	.	3	5	12	1	.	3	17	2
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	6	4	10	.	.	.	3	4	3	2	.	3	5	2
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	9	2	11	10	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	6	.
117	Appendicitis	2	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	2	1	3	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	1	2	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	17	13	30	.	.	1	5	14	10	1	.	9	20	1
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	3	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	3	.	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	6	6	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	2	4	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	32	23	55	54	1	.	.	.	.	4	.	12	39	24
165-174	Suicide	6	1	7	.	.	.	3	3	1	.	.	.	7	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	28	4	32	.	2	.	23	1	6	2	.	6	24	1
—	Other Defined Diseases	270	229	499	30	10	6	21	47	385	2	15	61	421	284
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	24	14	38	1	2	1	6	13	15	1	.	1	36	23
	ALL CAUSES	684	538	1,222	102	32	18	186	237	647	34	39	224	925	374

ABSTRACT V.—continued.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF CORK.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year, 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals and Co. Infirmaries.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	3	2	5	.	.	.	3	.	2	1	1	.	3	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	1	3	4	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.
8	Scarlet Fever	9	7	16	.	8	2	5	1	.	2	.	5	9	.
9	Whooping-cough	8	7	15	7	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	10	2
10	Diphtheria	24	22	46	3	11	21	9	1	1	4	.	28	14	.
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	43	45	88	.	5	2	10	40	31	2	2	3	81	20
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	2	4	6	.	.	.	3	3	.	2	.	1	3	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	2	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	134	149	283	1	4	12	205	51	10	41	33	62	147	9
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	36	30	66	6	13	9	25	11	2	9	1	20	36	2
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	150	129	279	.	.	3	27	129	120	35	4	43	197	7
51	Rheumatic Fever	2	5	7	.	.	1	3	3	.	.	.	2	5	.
57	Diabetes	12	8	20	.	.	.	6	7	7	4	1	4	11	.
74	Cerebral Haemorrhage ...	81	84	165	.	.	.	6	59	100	2	2	23	138	12
87-90	Heart Disease	282	262	544	.	.	8	40	187	309	23	30	97	394	59
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	12	17	29	.	.	.	.	6	23	1	1	6	21	.
99	Bronchitis	70	82	152	5	6	.	9	50	82	4	.	17	131	31
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	110	93	203	26	16	14	32	49	66	13	5	35	150	8
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	40	35	75	2	1	2	4	33	33	3	.	4	68	6
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	28	6	34	.	.	.	9	23	2	10	1	5	18	.
113	Diarrhoea and Enteritis under 2 years	23	12	35	28	7	.	.	.	.	2	.	12	21	.
117	Appendicitis	15	10	25	.	1	2	14	5	3	14	.	4	7	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	3	7	10	.	.	.	1	5	4	1	.	2	7	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	44	37	81	1	.	2	13	28	37	9	1	9	62	4
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	8	8	.	.	.	8	.	.	1	.	3	4	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	17	17	.	.	.	15	2	.	4	.	2	11	.
158-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	67	52	119	116	2	1	.	.	.	4	.	13	102	41
165-174	Suicide	14	1	15	.	.	.	4	9	2	1	.	1	13	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	54	17	71	1	9	2	24	22	13	9	.	3	59	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	580	652	1,232	52	29	31	70	128	922	59	25	98	1,050	606
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	28	38	66	4	1	1	8	21	31	.	.	.	66	53
	ALL CAUSES	1,875	1,843	3,718	252	125	114	554	873	1,800	260	107	507	2,844	860

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—COUNTY BOROUGH OF CORK.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmary.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever ...	2	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	.
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Scarlet Fever ...	3	1	4	1	1	2	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	.
9	Whooping-cough ...	3	5	8	1	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	7	.
10	Diphtheria ...	8	14	22	1	9	12	.	.	.	8	.	13	1	.
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza ...	3	15	18	.	.	.	3	7	8	.	.	1	17	.
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	2	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	49	67	116	.	2	5	80	28	1	36	6	25	49	.
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	18	16	34	11	8	4	8	2	1	10	3	11	10	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	60	48	108	.	.	.	12	60	36	28	1	30	49	.
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	1	2	3	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.
57	Diabetes ...	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	1	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	17	26	43	.	.	.	.	21	22	5	2	6	30	.
87-90	Heart Disease ...	84	113	197	.	.	2	11	77	107	16	5	51	125	5
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	5	5	10	.	.	.	.	4	6	1	.	.	9	.
99	Bronchitis ...	31	38	69	7	.	.	.	25	37	4	1	13	51	1
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	49	34	83	19	18	3	13	18	12	13	2	8	60	.
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System ...	19	12	31	.	2	2	9	10	8	2	.	7	22	1
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	7	4	11	.	.	.	4	6	1	5	.	1	5	.
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ..	18	10	28	23	5	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	24	.
117	Appendicitis / ...	1	3	4	.	.	1	1	2	.	4	.	.	.	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	11	10	21	.	.	.	3	11	7	8	1	5	7	.
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	3	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	2	.	1	.	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	9	9	.	.	.	9	.	.	4	.	1	4	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	22	19	41	41	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	8	29	8
165-174	Suicide ...	2	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	2	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence ...	17	8	25	1	4	4	7	5	4	13	.	.	12	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	125	160	285	31	20	10	23	51	150	36	12	52	185	18
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	3	8	11	.	4	.	.	6	1	.	.	.	11	1
	ALL CAUSES ...	558	635	1,193	136	81	50	189	336	401	208	33	240	712	34

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF KERRY.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

International List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un-certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmaries.	Elsewhere.	
1	Enteric Fever ...	9	1	10	.	.	.	8	2	.	.	.	9	1	.
2	Typhus ...	2	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	.	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	1	1	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
8	Scarlet Fever ...	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
9	Whooping-cough ...	5	6	11	8	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	5
10	Diphtheria ...	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza ...	12	9	21	2	1	3	4	3	8	.	.	3	18	8
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respiratory System ...	85	75	160	.	1	8	115	34	2	2	13	53	92	11
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	29	16	45	1	8	11	18	6	1	3	2	16	24	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	44	53	97	.	1	.	15	49	32	7	2	22	66	4
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	2	2	4	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	4	.
57	Diabetes ...	4	7	11	.	.	.	3	4	4	1	.	3	7	1
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	16	17	33	.	.	.	3	10	20	1	1	2	29	9
87-90	Heart Disease ...	94	92	186	.	.	2	19	53	112	1	3	38	144	34
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	3	1	4	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	1	3	.
99	Bronchitis ...	47	38	85	7	4	1	4	17	52	.	.	16	69	18
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	38	34	72	7	11	3	18	18	15	2	1	13	56	5
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respiratory System ...	23	14	37	2	1	1	8	13	12	2	.	4	31	7
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	14	3	17	.	.	.	2	11	4	3	.	2	12	2
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	22	23	45	43	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	19	25	4
117	Appendicitis ...	7	7	14	.	1	5	6	2	.	6	.	5	3	1
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	19	16	35	1	.	.	6	13	15	1	.	6	28	1
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	4	4	.	.	.	4	.	.	1	.	1	2	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	13	13	.	.	.	11	2	.	1	.	2	10	1
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Premature Birth ...	19	24	43	42	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	5	37	26
165-174	Suicide ...	6	3	9	.	.	.	1	6	2	.	.	.	9	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence ...	16	9	25	2	2	1	6	7	7	.	.	5	20	3
—	Other Defined Diseases	329	362	691	23	16	13	39	72	528	13	22	51	605	452
204-205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	34	25	59	.	2	2	4	19	32	.	.	.	59	56
	ALL CAUSES ...	884	856	1,740	138	55	53	298	346	850	46	44	278	1,372	650

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF LIMERICK.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmaryes.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	2	1	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	3	.	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	1	1	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
8	Scarlet Fever	2	.	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
9	Whooping-cough	3	6	9	5	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	6
10	Diphtheria	2	2	4	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	9	19	28	3	1	.	2	8	14	.	1	2	25	6
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	1	1	2	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	42	44	86	.	.	5	52	25	4	1	6	19	60	2
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	11	23	34	5	4	7	14	4	.	.	7	5	22	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	54	50	104	.	.	.	5	57	42	6	.	17	81	3
51	Rheumatic Fever	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
57	Diabetes	7	2	9	.	.	2	1	4	2	.	.	1	8	1
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	7	18	25	.	.	.	3	8	14	1	1	1	22	1
87-90	Heart Disease	81	98	179	1	.	1	19	56	102	3	5	19	152	20
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	3	6	9	.	.	.	.	3	6	.	.	.	9	.
99	Bronchitis	31	33	64	4	4	.	.	14	42	.	2	4	58	11
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	39	37	76	9	9	5	10	15	28	2	3	10	61	3
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	12	11	23	1	1	1	3	9	8	1	2	.	20	7
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	7	2	9	.	.	.	1	4	4	1	.	1	7	.
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	6	6	12	11	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	9	3
117	Appendicitis	5	1	6	.	.	2	2	2	.	.	.	2	4	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	18	10	28	.	.	.	1	14	13	1	1	4	22	.
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	7	7	.	.	.	7	.	.	1	.	4	2	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	5	5	.	.	.	5	.	.	1	.	3	1	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	54	36	90	90	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	25	62	37
165-174	Suicide	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	12	13	25	.	4	3	7	3	8	5	.	3	17	2
—	Other Defined Diseases	251	275	526	30	6	6	28	52	404	12	14	85	415	240
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	11	18	29	.	8	2	2	8	9	.	.	1	28	15
	ALL CAUSES	673	726	1,399	159	45	41	166	288	700	38	42	217	1,102	357

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—COUNTY BOROUGH OF LIMERICK.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmary.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever ...	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	13	16	29	5	21	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	27	2
8	Scarlet Fever ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	Whooping-cough ...	3	6	9	4	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	.
10	Diphtheria ...	1	1	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.
16	Dysentery ...	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.
11	Influenza ...	7	10	17	.	.	.	3	8	6	.	.	11	6	2
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	27	30	57	.	.	1	51	5	.	.	.	34	23	1
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	2	6	8	1	.	4	3	.	.	1	.	5	2	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	18	13	31	.	.	.	3	17	11	7	1	5	18	.
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
57	Diabetes ...	1	5	6	.	.	.	2	3	1	1	.	.	5	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	11	11	22	.	.	.	3	10	9	5	1	7	9	.
87-90	Heart Disease ...	19	19	38	.	.	2	5	25	6	4	.	8	26	4
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
99	Bronchitis ...	30	47	77	16	5	2	4	27	23	1	2	14	60	5
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	27	19	46	5	11	5	8	9	8	4	1	8	33	.
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System ...	7	3	10	.	.	1	2	3	4	.	.	2	8	.
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
113	Diarrhoea and Enteritis under 2 years ...	10	5	15	13	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	14	.
117	Appendicitis ...	1	2	3	.	.	1	1	1	.	2	.	1	.	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	2	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	2	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	4	8	12	.	.	.	3	7	2	.	.	5	7	.
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	4	4	.	.	.	4	.	.	2	.	2	.	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	20	12	32	32	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	7	16	16
165-174	Suicide ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence ...	10	6	16	.	5	2	4	2	3	5	1	5	5	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	91	94	185	53	15	5	14	23	75	9	1	42	133	41
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	4	5	9	.	2	.	1	3	3	.	.	2	7	2
	ALL CAUSES ...	310	324	634	129	67	27	115	145	151	52	8	162	412	73

ABSTRACT V:—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF TIPPERARY (NORTH RIDING).—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmaryes.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	3	.	3	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	3	.	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	1	5	6	1	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	2
8	Scarlet Fever	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
9	Whooping-cough	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Diphtheria	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	8	20	28	.	1	1	1	5	20	.	.	3	25	6
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	31	32	63	.	.	1	45	15	2	5	4	17	37	4
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	9	3	12	.	3	2	4	2	1	.	1	3	8	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	22	34	56	.	.	.	5	26	25	3	1	15	37	.
51	Rheumatic Fever	.	2	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
57	Diabetes	3	3	6	.	.	.	.	2	4	.	.	1	5	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	13	12	25	.	.	.	1	9	15	.	.	3	22	3
87-90	Heart Disease	59	41	100	.	.	.	7	43	50	1	2	19	78	10
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	1	3	.
99	Bronchitis	26	19	45	4	2	.	.	11	28	1	.	7	37	6
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	15	15	30	3	2	.	8	3	14	1	.	6	23	1
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	8	9	17	1	.	.	5	6	5	2	.	2	13	.
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	4	4	8	.	.	.	.	7	1	2	.	.	6	.
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	8	1	9	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	1
117	Appendicitis	2	1	3	.	.	2	1	.	.	2	.	.	1	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	17	14	31	.	1	2	5	12	11	1	.	10	20	.
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	2	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	1	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	11	10	21	20	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	19	8
165-174	Suicide	2	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	12	5	17	.	7	.	4	3	3	2	.	4	11	1
—	Other Defined Diseases	171	159	330	18	7	10	8	29	258	5	13	41	271	153
204- 205	Causes ill-defined or Unknown	8	10	18	.	.	.	1	6	11	.	.	1	17	15
	ALL CAUSES	439	404	843	56	28	20	105	183	451	28	21	140	654	210

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF TIPPERARY (SOUTH RIDING).—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmaryes.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	3	1	4	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	3	1	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	6	5	11	2	4	5	.	.	.	.	.	1	10	.
8	Scarlet Fever	1	2	3	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.
9	Whooping-cough	9	7	16	10	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16	5
10	Diphtheria	2	.	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	6	9	15	2	1	.	1	1	10	.	1	2	12	1
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	40	45	85	.	1	3	63	16	2	2	7	24	52	2
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	14	12	26	.	8	7	9	1	1	.	1	7	18	1
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	46	35	81	.	.	.	2	36	43	6	.	26	49	3
51	Rheumatic Fever	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
57	Diabetes	2	1	3	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	1	2	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	40	15	55	.	.	.	2	25	28	.	.	23	32	4
87-90	Heart Disease	68	86	154	.	2	2	9	55	86	.	2	38	114	10
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	2	4	6	.	.	.	.	2	4	.	.	2	4	.
99	Bronchitis	28	38	66	7	7	.	5	18	29	.	1	11	54	9
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	35	24	59	7	8	2	12	12	18	2	.	10	47	3
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	11	4	15	.	.	.	2	6	7	.	.	1	14	3
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	6	2	8	.	.	.	3	5	.	1	.	3	4	.
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	5	11	16	15	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	13	3
117	Appendicitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	19	20	39	.	.	.	7	15	17	1	.	8	30	1
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	2	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	12	12	.	.	.	12	.	.	2	.	1	9	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	28	20	48	48	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	9	38	13
165-174	Suicide	2	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	10	8	18	1	1	3	5	5	3	1	.	4	13	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	187	205	392	23	12	8	28	47	274	9	23	44	316	167
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	7	16	23	.	1	.	1	8	13	.	.	.	23	18
	ALL CAUSES	579	584	1,163	115	55	33	165	258	537	26	35	225	877	243

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF WATERFORD.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmary.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Scarlet Fever ...	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
9	Whooping-cough ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Diphtheria ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza ...	8	8	16	.	1	.	3	6	6	.	6	1	9	1
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	33	31	64	.	.	2	45	13	4	2	5	11	46	1
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	4	5	9	.	4	1	2	2	.	1	.	1	7	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	43	33	76	.	.	.	5	41	30	5	.	20	51	1
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
57	Diabetes ...	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	12	19	31	.	1	.	3	10	17	1	.	12	18	1
87-90	Heart Disease ...	44	47	91	.	.	2	7	29	53	2	3	11	75	7
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
99	Bronchitis ...	8	18	26	3	2	.	2	4	15	.	.	3	23	2
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	14	20	34	3	4	2	3	7	15	.	.	4	30	2
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System ...	2	5	7	.	.	.	1	3	3	1	.	.	6	2
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	4	1	5	.	.	.	1	1	3	.	.	1	4	1
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	3	6	9	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	7	.
117	Appendicitis ...	8	2	10	.	.	3	2	3	2	4	.	4	2	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	2	3	5	.	.	.	.	2	3	.	.	.	5	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	14	10	24	.	.	.	4	8	12	.	.	4	20	.
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	3	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	2	1	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	5	5	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	5	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	13	19	32	32	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	7	23	5
165-174	Suicide ...	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence ...	12	6	18	2	.	1	6	7	2	1	.	4	13	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	131	147	278	17	2	4	10	24	221	2	12	37	227	133
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	4	12	16	.	1	.	1	6	8	.	.	1	15	11
	ALL CAUSES ...	362	403	765	66	15	17	103	168	396	21	27	125	592	167

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—COUNTY BOROUGH OF WATERFORD.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmary.	Else- where	
1	Enteric Fever	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Scarlet Fever	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
9	Whooping-cough	1	2	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.
10	Diphtheria	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	4	1	5	1	1	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	2	.
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	13	17	30	.	.	3	21	5	1	.	.	6	24	.
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	6	4	10	.	3	.	7	.	.	1	.	3	6	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	16	26	42	.	.	.	1	32	9	6	4	11	21	.
51	Rheumatic Fever	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
57	Diabetes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	9	16	25	.	.	.	3	7	15	.	.	9	16	1
87-90	Heart Disease	28	38	66	.	.	1	5	25	35	1	2	11	52	1
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
99	Bronchitis	15	18	33	4	3	.	.	8	18	1	.	3	29	1
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	12	10	22	7	5	1	3	2	4	1	.	4	17	.
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	6	4	10	1	2	.	2	4	1	1	.	1	8	2
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	3	2	5	.	.	.	1	3	1	1	.	1	3	.
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	16	12	28	24	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	22	.
117	Appendicitis	2	1	3	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	3	.	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	5	9	14	1	2	.	2	4	5	.	.	3	11	.
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	10	6	16	16	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	14	4
165-174	Suicide	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	7	1	8	.	2	.	3	3	.	1	.	4	3	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	42	41	83	13	4	4	6	16	40	3	8	24	48	6
204- 205	Causes ill-defined or Unknown	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	1
	ALL CAUSES	202	212	414	68	29	10	62	113	132	17	17	93	287	16

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF GALWAY.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmary.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	9	7	16	.	.	2	8	6	.	.	3	9	4	.
2	Typhus	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	7	9	16	4	9	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	16	11
8	Scarlet Fever	1	1	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
9	Whooping-cough	4	4	8	4	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	2
10	Diphtheria	9	11	20	.	9	10	1	.	.	.	.	10	10	1
16	Dysentery	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
11	Influenza	17	12	29	4	.	1	2	12	10	.	1	3	25	11
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	3	.	3	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	2	1	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	72	83	155	2	1	7	99	40	6	19	17	34	85	23
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	18	14	32	2	3	4	16	5	2	1	3	13	15	1
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	81	80	161	.	1	.	15	69	76	7	2	45	107	12
51	Rheumatic Fever	4	3	7	.	1	1	4	1	.	.	.	1	6	2
57	Diabetes	6	4	10	.	.	.	4	2	4	.	1	1	8	1
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	19	23	42	.	.	.	2	13	27	.	3	9	30	5
87-90	Heart Disease	121	114	235	.	.	1	23	75	136	5	8	52	170	29
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	4	2	6	.	.	.	.	1	5	.	.	1	5	.
99	Bronchitis	60	68	128	5	14	7	3	20	79	.	3	15	110	62
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	63	48	111	11	14	12	17	23	34	2	3	15	91	23
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	30	17	47	6	6	1	6	12	16	1	1	6	39	17
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	10	2	12	.	.	.	3	6	3	1	.	5	6	3
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	13	2	15	13	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	12	1
117	Appendicitis	3	2	5	.	.	2	1	.	2	.	.	3	2	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	33	20	53	.	.	2	6	19	26	1	.	11	41	5
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	8	8	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	2	6	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	7	7	.	.	.	7	.	.	.	.	2	5	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	42	27	69	63	5	1	.	.	.	3	.	19	47	29
165-174	Suicide	3	3	6	.	.	.	4	2	.	.	.	1	5	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	30	10	40	2	7	4	11	8	8	.	.	12	28	7
—	Other Defined Diseases	470	485	955	49	18	14	41	68	765	5	24	65	861	684
204- 205	Causes ill-defined or Unknown	34	34	68	2	7	2	5	23	29	.	.	2	66	54
	ALL CAUSES	1,169	1,101	2,270	167	103	75	290	407	1,228	45	69	344	1,812	983

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF LEITRIM.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals and Co. Infirmary.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever ...	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	.
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	2	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.
8	Scarlet Fever ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	Whooping-cough ...	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
10	Diphtheria ...	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza ...	7	11	18	.	.	1	3	3	11	.	.	.	18	12
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	27	18	45	.	.	2	35	8	.	4	2	16	23	1
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	6	9	15	.	.	3	6	5	1	1	1	6	7	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	28	26	54	.	.	.	4	25	25	2	1	7	44	4
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	.	2	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	1
57	Diabetes ...	2	2	4	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	1	3	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage...	12	7	19	.	.	.	.	7	12	.	.	4	15	4
87-90	Heart Disease ...	36	45	81	.	1	1	4	34	41	2	2	11	66	17
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.
99	Bronchitis ...	22	18	40	5	.	1	.	7	27	.	1	5	34	18
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	28	14	42	2	2	1	4	8	25	.	2	6	34	4
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System ...	5	4	9	.	.	1	2	4	2	.	.	.	9	3
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	9	3	12	.	.	.	3	4	5	1	.	1	10	1
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	3	.	3	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2
117	Appendicitis ...	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	16	4	20	.	.	.	2	4	14	3	.	5	12	4
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	2	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	5	5	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	.	2	3	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	6	6	12	12	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	8	7
165-174	Suicide ...	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	2	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence ...	5	2	7	1	3	.	.	1	2	.	.	2	5	1
—	Other Defined Diseases	155	143	298	7	4	3	16	22	246	2	6	30	260	213
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	23	16	39	.	1	1	5	13	19	.	.	.	39	39
	ALL CAUSES ...	400	340	740	28	15	16	95	151	435	19	16	101	604	332

ABSTRACT V.—continued.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF MAYO.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Home and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmary.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	4	2	6	.	.	1	4	1	.	.	1	4	1	.
2	Typhus	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	19	16	35	4	17	10	3	1	.	.	.	2	33	14
8	Scarlet Fever	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
9	Whooping-cough	3	2	5	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	4
10	Diphtheria	.	2	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	21	19	40	4	2	5	4	9	16	.	.	1	39	24
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	3	.	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	1	.	2	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	77	73	150	.	1	5	103	40	1	8	15	26	101	18
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	29	19	48	3	3	11	26	4	1	2	9	9	28	5
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	58	54	112	.	.	1	8	48	55	5	5	16	86	11
51	Rheumatic Fever	2	3	5	.	.	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	5	3
57	Diabetes	6	3	9	.	.	.	4	1	4	.	.	.	9	2
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	22	24	46	1	.	.	4	16	25	.	3	1	42	12
87-90	Heart Disease	82	73	155	.	.	2	25	50	78	2	9	13	131	32
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	10	5	15	.	.	.	.	1	14	.	.	3	12	.
99	Bronchitis	51	51	102	13	.	1	2	18	68	.	2	3	97	59
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	58	51	109	14	11	7	14	29	34	1	2	9	97	20
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	14	14	28	3	.	.	1	8	16	.	1	1	26	8
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	15	9	24	.	.	.	7	10	7	.	.	1	23	3
113	Diarrhoea and Enteritis under 2 years	6	5	11	9	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	4
117	Appendicitis	4	2	6	.	1	.	4	1	.	.	.	5	1	1
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	5	1	6	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	2	4	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	30	24	54	.	1	.	8	27	18	2	3	5	44	7
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	8	8	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	2	6	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	7	7	.	.	.	7	.	.	.	.	1	6	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	26	32	58	56	1	.	1	.	.	2	.	7	49	29
165-174	Suicide	3	.	3	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	3	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	20	12	32	.	6	2	8	6	10	2	.	7	23	2
—	Other Defined Diseases	458	514	972	34	12	16	32	74	804	13	29	79	851	690
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	29	27	56	1	3	.	11	25	16	.	.	2	54	53
	ALL CAUSES	1,057	1,053	2,110	146	62	65	290	379	1,168	38	79	203	1,790	1,001

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF ROSCOMMON.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.					Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmaryes.	Else- where.		
1	Entéric Fever	7	1	8	.	.	1	5	1	1	.	1	5	2	.	
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
7	Measles	4	3	7	3	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	2	
8	Scarlet Fever	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
9	Whooping-cough	1	1	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	
10	Diphtheria	.	2	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
11	Influenza	5	18	23	.	1	1	3	7	11	.	1	2	20	14	
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	1	1	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	37	29	66	1	.	2	46	16	1	11	6	16	33	6	
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	7	1	8	.	2	.	5	1	.	1	.	2	5	.	
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	51	33	84	.	.	1	2	40	41	5	.	17	62	3	
51	Rheumatic Fever	.	3	3	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	3	1	
57	Diabetes	4	5	9	.	.	.	4	5	.	.	.	4	5	2	
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	9	10	19	.	.	.	1	10	8	2	.	4	13	4	
87-90	Heart Disease	46	73	119	.	.	3	11	44	61	1	1	19	98	29	
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	7	1	8	.	.	.	.	4	4	.	.	.	8	.	
99	Bronchitis	30	40	70	1	5	1	3	16	44	.	1	18	51	20	
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	31	27	58	7	5	1	8	21	16	2	3	4	49	9	
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	4	7	11	.	.	.	1	6	4	.	.	3	8	2	
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	5	3	8	.	.	1	2	4	1	1	.	2	5	.	
113	Diarrhoea and Enteritis under 2 years	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	
117	Appendicitis	6	4	10	.	.	2	3	4	1	4	.	3	3	.	
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	3	.	3	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	3	.	
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	20	17	37	.	1	1	4	17	14	3	1	12	21	.	
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	3	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	6	6	.	.	.	4	2	.	.	.	.	6	1	
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	14	13	27	24	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	26	23	
165-174	Suicide	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	5	6	11	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	.	2	8	.	
—	Other Defined Diseases	253	256	509	19	4	5	15	37	429	10	17	35	447	333	
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	28	25	53	.	3	.	3	23	24	.	2	.	51	47	
	ALL CAUSES	578	590	1,168	59	29	25	129	262	664	43	33	148	944	497	

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF SLIGO.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmaryes.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	4	4	8	.	2	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	5
8	Scarlet Fever	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
9	Whooping-cough	7	11	18	8	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	9
10	Diphtheria	1	3	4	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	17	24	41	1	3	3	4	10	20	.	.	.	41	29
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	28	37	65	.	.	4	40	20	1	2	5	23	35	3
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	14	5	19	1	1	4	7	6	.	1	.	7	11	.
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	43	37	80	.	.	.	9	35	36	4	.	19	57	1
51	Rheumatic Fever	3	1	4	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	1	3	1
57	Diabetes	5	2	7	.	.	1	2	2	2	.	.	1	6	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	9	13	22	.	.	.	.	8	14	.	.	1	21	6
87-90	Heart Disease	46	54	100	.	.	3	3	42	52	1	1	32	66	7
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	.
99	Bronchitis	21	13	34	.	2	.	1	8	23	.	1	3	30	10
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	18	22	40	5	3	1	5	10	16	.	1	2	37	5
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	12	22	34	.	2	3	4	5	20	.	.	.	34	19
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	2	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	2	.
113	Diarrhoea and Enteritis under 2 years	6	3	9	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	5	1
117	Appendicitis	8	3	11	.	.	2	7	2	.	2	.	7	2	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	3	.	3	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	2	1	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	12	6	18	1	.	.	2	8	7	.	.	2	16	1
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	6	6	.	.	.	5	1	.	.	.	2	4	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	3	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	1	2	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	12	16	28	26	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	6	22	16
165-174	Suicide	2	1	3	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	3	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	7	6	13	1	1	1	6	1	3	.	.	3	10	.
—	Other Defined Diseases	207	230	437	23	3	3	21	40	347	4	7	56	370	283
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	9	22	31	1	3	1	1	15	10	.	.	.	31	28
	ALL CAUSES	499	544	1,043	77	32	36	126	218	554	14	15	177	837	424

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF CAVAN.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmaryes.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Scarlet Fever	2	1	3	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	1	.
9	Whooping-cough	4	3	7	3	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	6	.
10	Diphtheria	7	4	11	.	6	4	.	1	.	.	.	8	3	.
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	11	11	22	3	1	.	4	7	7	.	.	3	19	13
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	27	33	60	.	.	2	48	10	.	12	1	12	35	5
32-7	Other Tuberculosis	7	7	14	.	.	5	4	5	.	1	.	1	12	1
43-9	Cancer, Malignant Disease	45	38	83	.	.	.	7	44	32	1	3	21	58	3
51	Rheumatic Fever	3	4	7	.	.	2	4	1	.	.	.	2	5	.
57	Diabetes	3	4	7	.	.	.	2	1	4	.	.	.	7	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	26	32	58	.	.	.	4	24	30	.	3	1	54	22
87-90	Heart Disease	83	69	152	1	.	2	13	46	90	2	1	24	125	18
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	4	6	10	.	.	.	.	2	8	.	.	.	10	3
99	Bronchitis	34	37	71	6	4	2	2	20	37	.	.	2	69	33
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	29	24	53	6	3	1	7	19	17	.	.	2	51	5
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	9	7	16	.	.	.	2	4	10	1	.	2	13	3
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	13	5	18	.	.	.	4	9	5	.	1	5	12	2
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	1	1	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
117	Appendicitis	4	2	6	.	1	.	4	1	.	2	.	2	2	1
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	33	25	58	.	1	2	4	18	33	1	.	24	33	8
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	6	6	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	1	5	1
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	6	6	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	3	3	.
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	13	13	26	25	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	4	21	15
165-174	Suicide	3	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	1	2	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	8	6	14	1	2	2	3	3	3	.	.	2	12	1
—	Other Defined Diseases	216	216	432	9	10	7	20	33	353	5	22	43	362	274
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	16	24	40	.	4	1	4	16	15	.	.	1	39	35
	ALL CAUSES	602	584	1,186	56	36	31	154	264	645	26	31	169	960	443

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF DONEGAL.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the Year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmary.	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever ...	1	5	6	.	1	1	4	.	.	.	1	5	.	.
2	Typhus ...	1	1	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Scarlet Fever ...	.	2	2	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
9	Whooping-cough ...	12	11	23	11	10	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	23	15
10	Diphtheria ...	3	2	5	.	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	.
16	Dysentery ...	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
11	Influenza ...	42	48	90	8	3	3	9	25	42	.	.	5	85	35
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	2	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	60	77	137	.	2	4	99	27	5	2	5	22	108	29
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	13	16	29	1	4	5	13	4	2	1	.	3	25	6
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	84	62	146	.	.	.	11	58	77	1	2	12	131	21
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	4	5	9	.	1	2	4	2	.	.	.	2	7	.
57	Diabetes ...	3	5	8	.	.	1	2	1	4	.	.	.	8	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	37	36	73	.	.	.	3	12	58	.	1	2	70	25
87-90	Heart Disease ...	147	125	272	.	.	.	22	74	176	3	9	14	246	77
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	22	17	39	.	.	.	.	11	28	.	.	15	24	1
99	Bronchitis ...	62	58	120	12	7	1	4	12	84	.	.	6	114	52
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	53	50	103	12	14	7	16	12	42	.	.	7	96	14
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System ...	21	17	38	5	5	3	4	7	14	.	1	2	35	15
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	19	6	25	.	.	.	6	13	6	1	.	1	23	3
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	4	2	6	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	2
117	Appendicitis ...	8	2	10	.	.	1	6	3	.	1	.	6	3	1
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	33	25	58	.	2	.	5	30	21	1	1	15	41	4
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	12	12	.	.	.	12	.	.	.	.	1	11	1
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	31	27	58	56	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	7	51	31
165-174	Suicide ...	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence ...	27	12	39	.	8	3	5	14	9	.	.	7	32	1
—	Other Defined Diseases	327	425	752	23	11	17	41	72	588	4	19	39	690	509
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	22	35	57	2	5	2	4	17	27	.	.	.	57	53
	ALL CAUSES ...	1,040	1,086	2,126	136	77	55	275	397	1,186	14	40	175	1,897	895

ABSTRACT V.—*continued*.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF MONAGHAN.—CAUSES OF DEATH, by Sexes, Ages, and Places of Occurrence, in the year 1928.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.	AGES AT DEATH.						PLACES OF OCCURRENCE.				Un- certified Deaths.
					Under 1 year.	1-5	5-15	15-45	45-65	65 years & up.	General and Special Hospitals.	Mental Hospitals.	County Homes and Hospitals, District Hospitals, and Co. Infirmaryes	Else- where.	
1	Enteric Fever	2	1	3	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	1	1	1	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	.	3	3	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	1	2	.
8	Scarlet Fever	1	4	5	.	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	.
9	Whooping-cough	3	3	6	2	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	1
10	Diphtheria	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	15	12	27	.	3	1	2	8	13	.	1	1	25	10
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	21	27	48	.	.	2	35	9	2	6	1	5	36	3
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	12	9	21	1	1	2	7	7	3	1	1	3	16	1
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	26	31	57	.	.	.	2	35	20	3	1	4	49	3
51	Rheumatic Fever	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.
57	Diabetes	1	1	2	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	26	37	63	.	1	.	3	17	42	.	3	3	57	17
87-90	Heart Disease	61	71	132	.	.	2	6	44	80	.	2	9	121	23
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	1	3	4	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	4	.
99	Bronchitis	32	44	76	5	2	1	1	16	51	.	.	7	69	36
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	22	27	49	4	5	1	6	16	17	2	1	3	43	1
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Res- piratory System	13	18	31	1	2	.	1	6	21	.	.	.	31	5
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	2	3	5	.	.	.	3	2	.	1	1	1	2	.
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	4	4	8	7	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	7	.
117	Appendicitis	2	4	6	.	.	1	3	2	.	1	.	5	.	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	4	.	4	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	1	3	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	9	11	20	.	.	.	2	7	11	.	.	2	18	1
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	2	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	6	6	.	.	.	6	.	.	1	.	2	3	1
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	16	10	26	25	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26	12
165-174	Suicide	3	.	3	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	3	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Vio- lence	11	5	16	.	1	4	1	4	6	.	.	4	12	2
—	Other Defined Diseases	131	121	252	8	3	3	20	35	183	3	5	24	220	130
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	15	16	31	.	3	1	2	12	13	.	.	1	30	24
	ALL CAUSES	435	473	908	53	29	23	110	226	467	19	17	81	791	270

**ABSTRACT VI.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928, by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES
DISTINGUISHING URBAN AND RURAL DISTRICTS, arranged by Provinces.**

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH, ETC.	SAORSTAT ÉIREANN.		PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.	
		Total U.D.'s.	Total R.D.'s.	Total U.D.'s.	Total R.D.'s.
	ALL CAUSES	12,769	29,023	8,143	9,007
1	Enteric Fever	17	77	9	14
2	Typhus	.	7	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	232	137	185	58
8	Scarlet Fever	29	50	19	15
9	Whooping-cough	95	184	49	89
10	Diphtheria	105	120	60	35
16	Dysentery	6	2	4	1
11	Influenza	203	655	105	206
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	22	24	17	8
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	7	11	5	5
31	Tuberculosis of Respiratory System	1,182	2,007	757	676
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	334	524	212	204
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	1,075	2,115	703	743
51	Rheumatic Fever	27	73	16	25
57	Diabetes	72	160	49	58
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage	507	958	325	351
87-90	Heart Disease	1,632	3,485	978	1,209
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	89	168	64	42
99	Bronchitis	920	1,507	628	480
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	920	1,438	637	474
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	255	503	154	144
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	95	245	54	72
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	372	197	235	71
117	Appendicitis	49	145	29	40
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver	33	56	20	22
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	437	776	304	276
146	Puerperal Sepsis	30	73	21	13
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	58	131	29	34
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Premature Birth	651	1,010	456	404
165-174	Suicide	24	74	17	19
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence	270	515	176	182
—	Other Defined Diseases	2,903	10,799	1,758	2,836
204-205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	118	797	68	201
Deaths under one year of age		1,859	2,157	1,234	839
,, 65 years and upwards		3,958	15,125	2,420	4,251
Uncertified Deaths		502	9,479	163	1,989
Number of Births		20,484	38,692	13,417	11,399
Population (Census 1926)		861,611	2,110,381	546,652	602,440

* Including County Boroughs.

† Including Dublin County Borough (see page 71).

ABSTRACT VI—*continued*.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928 by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, DISTINGUISHING URBAN DISTRICTS AND SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS, wholly or partly Rural, arranged by Provinces.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH, ETC.	CARLOW COUNTY.		DUBLIN COUNTY.											TOTAL U.D.'s.	TOTAL R.D.'s.
		Carlow U.D.	Carlow S.R.D. Rural	Urban Districts.							Rural. S.R.D.'s					
				Black- rock.	Dalkey	Dun- Laogh- aire.	Howth.	Killiney and Bally- brack.	Pern- broke.	Rath- mines and Rath- gar. (3)	Bal- rothery.	Dublin.	Rath- down.			
		(1)	(1)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(3)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(4)			
	ALL CAUSES ...	115	420	135	55	331	39	27	416	486	246	537	207	1,489	990	
1	Enteric Fever ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	5	.	
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
7	Measles ...	2	.	2	.	7	.	.	2	2	3	14	5	13	22	
8	Scarlet Fever ...	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	3	2	1	3	.	7	4	
9	Whooping-cough ...	.	7	.	2	8	.	.	1	.	5	8	.	11	13	
10	Diphtheria ...	1	1	.	.	3	.	.	2	.	2	4	1	5	7	
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
11	Influenza ...	12	16	2	.	2	.	.	4	6	5	21	1	14	27	
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	1	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	2	4	2	
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	4	.	
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	13	32	9	6	23	1	.	42	33	16	56	21	114	93	
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	6	1	3	1	4	.	.	7	13	11	25	6	28	42	
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	14	30	21	4	24	4	2	46	57	24	41	22	158	87	
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	4	.	
57	Diabetes ...	2	3	2	.	3	.	1	4	2	2	2	2	12	6	
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	7	17	3	3	10	.	1	25	39	11	20	14	81	45	
87-90	Heart Disease ...	19	50	22	13	42	6	8	61	66	32	61	27	218	120	
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	1	2	4	1	2	.	.	6	7	2	2	1	20	5	
99	Bronchitis ...	4	18	9	1	21	2	1	13	27	16	36	10	74	62	
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms) ...	3	26	8	4	38	1	1	36	39	14	34	12	127	60	
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respira- tory System ...	1	5	2	.	9	.	.	9	8	6	11	3	28	20	
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	.	2	2	.	5	.	1	3	5	1	3	1	16	5	
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	.	4	1	.	4	1	.	10	7	2	11	6	23	19	
117	Appendicitis ...	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	3	6	1	2	1	10	4	
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	5	.	1	1	9	2	
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	7	13	5	3	10	2	1	15	16	5	15	5	52	25	
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	2	1	
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	3	1	.	1	6	2	
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	2	23	6	3	11	4	2	13	16	6	30	14	55	50	
165-174	Suicide ...	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	3	1	
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence ...	.	8	2	1	3	3	1	8	12	7	14	6	30	27	
—	Other Defined Diseases ...	17	148	31	11	87	13	7	89	105	72	117	42	343	231	
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	.	8	.	.	8	1	.	1	3	1	4	3	13	8	
	Deaths under one year of age ...	16	56	13	9	39	6	2	45	43	25	77	37	157	139	
	„ 65 years and upwards	21	200	72	22	120	16	12	163	221	95	158	58	626	311	
	Uncertified Deaths ...	5	95	.	.	5	.	1	4	2	10	20	2	12	32	
	Number of Births ...	169	571	172	80	385	68	26	641	778	326	841	268	2,150	1,435	
	Population (Census 1926)	7,163	27,313	9,934	4,129	18,987	4,029	2,061	33,383	39,984	19,336	42,095	15,023	112,507	76,454	

ABSTRACT VI—*continued*.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928 by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, DISTINGUISHING URBAN DISTRICTS AND SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS wholly or partly Rural, arranged by Provinces.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH, ETC.	KILDARE COUNTY.							KILKENNY COUNTY.							
		Urban Districts.		Rural S.R.D.'s			TOTAL U.D.'s.	TOTAL R.D.'s.	Urban Dis- trict.	Rural S.R.D.'s.					TOTAL R.D.'s.	
		Athy.	Naas.	Athy.	Cel- bridge.	Naas.				Kil- kenny.	Callan.	Castle- comer.	Kil- kenny.	Thomas- town.		Urling- ford.
	ALL CAUSES ...	55	49	201	117	434	104	752	153	122	125	212	433	73	965	
1	Enteric Fever ...	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	5	.	6	
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
7	Measles ...	5	.	1	1	6	5	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
8	Scarlet Fever ...	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
9	Whooping-cough ...	.	1	1	.	2	1	3	7	2	2	3	2	2	11	
10	Diphtheria ...	.	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
11	Influenza ...	1	.	3	1	4	1	8	.	3	6	3	10	6	28	
23	Encephalitis Lethargica ...	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
24	Meningococcal Meningitis ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	6	5	12	14	34	11	60	22	12	8	11	29	.	60	
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	2	1	2	2	7	3	11	2	3	2	4	15	4	28	
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease ...	4	4	11	12	38	8	61	8	8	5	18	31	3	65	
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	3	.	.	1	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	
57	Diabetes ...	.	.	.	.	4	.	4	2	1	.	1	.	.	2	
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	1	1	8	6	25	2	39	9	4	4	6	18	.	32	
87-90	Heart Disease ...	7	10	48	18	56	17	122	11	12	20	33	57	3	125	
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	.	.	1	1	2	.	4	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	
99	Bronchitis ...	2	1	13	8	40	3	61	15	3	12	12	25	11	63	
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms) ...	5	5	21	11	33	10	65	7	4	10	8	15	3	40	
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respira- tory System ...	1	.	3	1	6	1	10	1	.	2	2	7	1	12	
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	1	.	.	1	3	1	4	1	1	3	3	3	1	11	
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	.	1	1	3	1	1	5	1	1	1	.	3	.	5	
117	Appendicitis ...	1	.	.	.	2	1	2	.	1	.	2	2	.	5	
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	1	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	
123-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	1	1	4	1	11	2	16	1	2	1	4	8	3	18	
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	1	1	.	2	1	3	2	1	.	1	4	.	6	
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	1	1	13	3	28	2	44	9	10	6	13	17	6	52	
165-174	Suicide ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	1	.	3	
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence ...	1	1	4	3	8	2	15	6	3	5	3	7	.	18	
—	Other Defined Diseases ...	11	16	47	27	115	27	189	46	48	34	77	158	28	345	
204- 205	Causes ill-defined or Unknown ...	1	.	3	.	4	1	7	1	2	4	3	11	1	21	
	Deaths under one year of age ...	4	6	19	10	48	10	77	16	14	10	20	42	11	97	
	„ 65 years and upwards ...	14	18	98	36	194	32	328	49	59	56	94	200	39	448	
	Uncertified Deaths ...	1	2	17	4	58	3	79	7	26	30	57	158	16	287	
	Number of Births ...	65	73	268	146	695	138	1,110	241	154	164	259	502	72	1,151	
	Population (Census 1926) ...	3,460	3,442	13,230	8,116	29,780	6,902	51,126	10,046	7,370	8,745	13,523	27,909	3,397	60,944	

ABSTRACT VI—*continued*.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928, by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, DISTINGUISHING URBAN DISTRICTS AND SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS wholly or partly Rural, arranged by Provinces.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH, ETC.	Laoighis County.			Longford County.						
		Rural S.R.D.'s.		TOTAL. R.D.'s.	Urban Districts.		Rural S.R.D.'s.			TOTAL. U.D.'s.	TOTAL. R.D.'s.
		Abbeyleix.	Mount- mellick.		Granard U.D.	Longford U.D.	Bally- mahon.	Granard.	Longford.		
	ALL CAUSES ...	360	440	800	22	60	118	176	212	82	506
1	Enteric Fever ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	2
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	1	3	4	.	.	.	.	3	.	3
8	Scarlet Fever ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2
9	Whooping-cough ...	1	2	3	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
10	Diphtheria ...	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	2
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza ...	17	6	23	3	1	3	15	2	4	20
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	29	42	71	3	5	5	8	5	8	18
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	7	7	14	.	2	1	3	7	2	11
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	26	46	72	4	5	4	19	13	9	36
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	1	1	2	.	.	2	1	1	.	4
57	Diabetes ...	5	3	8	.	1	1	1	.	1	2
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	12	11	23	.	3	1	9	7	3	17
87-90	Heart Disease ...	45	72	117	2	9	13	18	15	11	46
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
99	Bronchitis ...	12	16	28	1	4	4	6	20	5	30
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms) ...	20	19	39	1	3	8	10	16	4	34
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respira- tory System ...	4	3	7	.	.	1	.	5	.	6
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	4	2	6	.	.	2	1	3	.	6
113	Diarrhoea and Enteritis under 2 years ...	5	3	8	.	2	.	.	2	2	2
117	Appendicitis ...	3	5	8	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	2	2	4	.	1	.	1	1	1	2
123-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	7	18	25	.	3	3	2	4	3	9
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	4	.	4	.	.	1	1	.	.	2
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	18	17	35	2	4	2	3	8	6	13
165-174	Suicide ...	1	2	3	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence ...	4	3	7	.	.	6	3	3	.	12
—	Other Defined Diseases ...	114	140	254	6	15	57	67	85	21	209
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	13	14	27	.	.	3	5	6	.	14
Deaths under one year of age ...		31	33	64	2	6	8	4	16	8	28
, 65 years and upwards ...		176	215	391	10	14	63	96	115	24	274
Uncertified Deaths ...		107	86	193	5	8	50	85	120	13	255
Number of Births ...		425	543	968	34	69	138	235	298	103	671
Population (Census 1926) ...		22,199	29,341	51,540	1,269	3,685	7,796	12,066	15,131	4,954	34,893

ABSTRACT VI—*continued*.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928, by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, DISTINGUISHING URBAN DISTRICTS AND SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS, wholly or partly Rural, arranged by Provinces.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH, ETC.	LOUTH COUNTY.							MEATH COUNTY.									
		Urban Districts.		Rural S.R.D.'s.			TOTAL U.D.'s.	TOTAL R.D.'s.	Urban Districts.			Rural S.R.D.'s.					TOTAL U.D.'s.	TOTAL R.D.'s.
		Drog- heda.	Dun- dalk.	Ardee.	Drog- heda.	Dun- dalk.			An Uaimh.	Cean- nanus Mor.	Trim.	Dun- shaugh lin.	Kells.	Na- van.	Old- castle.	Trim.		
(20)	(21)	(19)	(20)	(21)			(24)	(23)	(26)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)				
	ALL CAUSES	187	182	141	113	306	369	560	37	37	25	107	160	261	75	191	99	794
1	Enteric Fever	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	1	3
8	Scarlet Fever	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
9	Whooping-cough	.	4	.	.	5	4	5	1	.	.	1	4	2	1	6	1	14
10	Diphtheria	.	8	.	.	2	8	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
16	Dysentery	1	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	4	5	4	1	7	9	12	1	2	.	.	5	.	4	1	3	10
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respiratory System	11	15	20	9	25	26	54	6	4	3	8	5	17	3	6	13	39
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	3	5	2	1	5	8	8	2	1	.	3	1	5	1	4	3	14
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	26	14	10	14	22	40	46	3	3	2	9	13	22	10	13	8	67
51	Rheumatic Fever	.	2	1	.	1	2	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	2
57	Diabetes	.	1	.	2	1	1	3	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	6
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage	11	4	4	3	19	15	26	1	3	1	8	9	22	5	8	5	52
87-90	Heart Disease	33	31	13	12	55	64	80	5	6	4	25	26	45	13	21	15	130
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	1	.	4	.	.	1	4	.	3	.	1	4	3	.	2	3	10
99	Bronchitis	12	9	7	5	9	21	21	.	3	1	5	2	14	.	14	4	35
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	5	8	5	2	13	13	20	2	1	1	4	9	7	4	9	4	33
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	3	4	1	5	5	7	11	.	.	1	2	.	2	4	3	1	11
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	1	1	1	.	4	2	5	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	2	.	8
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	3	5	3	.	4	8	7	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	3
117	Appendicitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	4	1	7
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	3
123-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	8	4	6	1	12	12	19	3	1	1	7	6	13	5	7	5	38
146	Puerperal Sepsis	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	4
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	.	.	1	2	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	3
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Premature Birth	9	12	4	4	10	21	18	5	1	3	2	3	11	2	11	9	29
163-174	Suicide	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence	4	4	1	2	8	8	11	4	1	.	5	4	6	1	2	5	18
—	Other Defined Diseases	50	44	50	49	87	94	186	2	7	6	19	56	77	19	70	15	241
204-205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	1	2	2	2	5	3	9	.	1	.	.	4	3	2	2	1	11
	Deaths under one year of age	18	30	11	8	31	48	50	6	1	3	5	14	24	4	20	10	67
	„ 65 years and upwards	79	53	75	64	154	132	263	4	19	7	51	87	134	41	105	30	418
	Uncertified Deaths	6	3	20	21	62	9	103	1	1	2	3	45	27	14	36	4	125
	Number of Births	331	302	232	96	329	633	657	65	55	26	119	195	340	104	209	146	967
	Population (Census 1926)	12,716	13,996	11,030	5,562	19,435	26,712	36,027	3,652	2,196	1,325	7,776	10,912	19,056	4,876	13,176	7,173	55,796

ABSTRACT VI—*continued*.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928 by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, DISTINGUISHING URBAN DISTRICTS AND SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS, wholly or partly Rural, arranged by Provinces.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH, ETC.	OFFALY COUNTY							WESTMEATH COUNTY.				
		Urban Districts.		Rural S.R.D.'s.			TOTAL U.D.'s.	TOTAL R.D.'s.	Urban District.	Rural S.R.D.'s.			TOTAL R.D.'s.
		Birr.	Tulla- more.	Birr.	Eden- derry.	Tulla- more.			Athlone.	Athlone.	Delvin.	Mallin- gar.	
		(27)	(29)	(27)	(28)	(29)			(30)	(30)	(31)	(32)	
	ALL CAUSES	59	66	337	115	225	125	677	83	165	159	385	709
1	Enteric Fever	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles	.	.	4	6	.	.	10	.	.	.	2	2
8	Scarlet Fever	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	Whooping-cough	1	.	.	3	.	1	3	.	.	.	1	1
10	Diphtheria	.	.	1	1	1	.	3	.	1	2	.	3
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza	.	2	8	2	6	2	16	2	7	3	10	20
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	6	5	27	6	7	11	40	7	17	8	36	61
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	.	6	6	1	5	6	12	1	6	5	7	18
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	3	5	31	13	19	8	63	10	16	15	42	73
51	Rheumatic Fever	.	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	.	1	.	1
57	Diabetes	.	.	2	1	2	.	5	.	1	1	1	3
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage	2	3	11	3	5	5	19	4	4	5	9	18
87-90	Heart Disease	8	6	39	19	28	14	86	10	22	19	51	92
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	.	.	2	1	1	.	4	.	1	.	4	5
99	Bronchitis	6	3	14	2	8	9	24	4	5	7	15	27
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	6	6	21	7	10	12	38	6	5	2	14	21
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respira- tory System	.	2	8	2	4	2	14	2	6	3	3	12
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	2	.	2	.	4	2	6	1	1	.	7	8
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	4	2	7
117	Appendicitis	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	1	2	1	2	5
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	3
123-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	.	1	10	4	1	1	15	1	6	9	13	28
146	Puerperal Sepsis	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	2	2
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	.	2	.	1	.	3	1	.	.	.	.
150-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	2	2	8	2	15	4	25	2	4	11	19	34
165-174	Suicide	.	.	2	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	1	1
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence	.	4	8	3	8	4	19	1	2	1	12	15
—	Other Defined Diseases	21	20	113	36	85	41	234	26	55	59	111	225
201- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	1	1	11	2	12	2	25	2	3	3	18	24
Deaths under one year of age		5	6	13	8	22	11	43	8	8	21	39	68
,, 65 years and upwards		27	24	166	63	112	51	341	27	90	71	189	350
Uncertified Deaths		8	6	120	23	66	14	209	10	54	36	96	186
Number of Births		80	122	373	322	124	202	819	160	196	214	538	948
Population (Census 1926)		3,402	4,930	20,999	6,728	16,533	8,332	44,260	7,540	11 464	10 342	27,472	49,278

ABSTRACT VI—*continued*.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928 by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, DISTINGUISHING URBAN DISTRICTS AND SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS wholly or partly Rural, arranged by Provinces.

Inter- national Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH ETC.	WEXFORD COUNTY.									WICKLOW COUNTY.							
		Urban Districts.			Rural S.R.D.'s.				TOTAL U.D.'s	TOTAL R.D.'s	Urban Districts.			Rural S.R.D.'s.			TOTAL U.D.'s	TOTAL R.D.'s
		Ennis- corthy.	New Ross.	Wex- ford.	Ennis- corthy.	Gorey.	New Ross.	Wex- ford.			Ark- low.	Bray.	Wick- low.	Baltin- glass.	Rath- drum.	Shill- clagh.		
(33)	(35)	(36)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)			(38)	(38)	(38)	(37)	(38)	(39)				
	ALL CAUSES ...	93	109	210	417	215	237	393	412	1,262	65	122	42	172	296	104	229	572
1	Enteric Fever ...	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	3	1	.	1	.	2	2	.	1	4
8	Scarlet Fever ...	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	.	5	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1
9	Whooping-cough ...	1	.	6	13	5	1	3	7	22	.	.	.	2	2	2	.	6
10	Diphtheria ...	.	2	1	3	1	.	6	3	10	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.
11	Influenza ...	.	.	1	.	4	3	4	1	11	1	2	.	2	12	1	3	15
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	1
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	10	12	18	39	17	27	30	40	113	4	14	4	12	20	3	22	35
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	.	2	15	12	7	5	10	17	34	2	3	3	6	3	2	8	11
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	11	7	16	23	24	13	29	34	89	6	9	3	21	23	10	18	54
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	1	.	.	1	.	1	2	1	4	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
57	Diabetes ...	.	.	1	5	3	1	2	1	11	3	.	.	1	3	1	3	5
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	3	4	12	9	11	8	10	19	38	5	7	3	6	18	1	15	25
87-90	Heart Disease ...	5	12	18	56	25	24	57	35	162	7	25	7	34	32	13	39	79
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	3
99	Bronchitis ...	11	7	23	28	16	18	28	41	90	9	4	.	4	14	3	13	21
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms) ...	4	1	18	22	12	8	18	23	60	3	12	7	13	21	4	22	38
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respira- tory System ...	1	5	6	9	4	3	3	12	19	1	4	1	3	11	3	6	17
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	.	1	1	4	1	.	.	2	5	.	.	.	1	5	.	.	6
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	3	.	6	2	1	2	3	9	8	.	1	1	.	2	.	2	2
117	Appendicitis ...	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	1	3	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	3
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	2	.	1	3	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	8	7	14	17	11	10	14	29	52	6	3	1	9	6	3	10	18
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	.	2	1	.	.	3	2	4	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	3
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	2	10	5	22	6	13	18	17	59	4	4	2	7	11	4	10	22
165-174	Suicide ...	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	2
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence ...	2	2	3	8	4	1	12	7	25	1	1	.	3	3	1	2	7
—	Other Defined Diseases ...	24	31	41	130	55	89	128	96	402	12	28	9	41	93	38	49	172
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	4	3	.	5	4	7	11	7	27	1	.	.	1	7	12	1	20
Deaths under one year of age ...		9	15	33	46	11	21	34	57	112	5	12	4	13	20	5	21	38
„ 65 years and upwards ...		37	31	61	193	107	117	191	129	608	31	39	14	88	141	60	84	289
Uncertified Deaths ...		4	5	21	93	57	86	100	30	336	7	.	.	31	39	19	7	89
Number of Births ...		151	119	281	465	270	28	361	551	1,377	115	188	70	186	411	128	373	725
Population (Census 1926) ...		5,543	5,011	11,879	24,335	14,358	15,130	19,592	22,433	73,415	4,535	8,637	3,025	10,393	23,197	7,804	16,197	41,394

ABSTRACT VI—*continued*.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928 by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, DISTINGUISHING URBAN DISTRICTS AND SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS wholly or partly Rural, arranged by Provinces.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH, ETC.	PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.		CLARE COUNTY.										TOTAL U.D.'s.	TOTAL R.D.'s.
				Urban Districts.		Rural S.R.D.'s.									
		TOTAL U.D.'s.*	TOTAL R.D.'s.			Ennis. (42)	Kilrush. (45)	Bally- vaughan. (40)	Corofin. (41)	Ennis. (42)	Ennis- tymon. (43)	Killa- dyseret. (44)	Kilrush. (45)		
	ALL CAUSES ...	3,763	9,328	74	58	51	44	180	178	94	226	317	132	1,080	
1	Enteric Fever ...	6	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
2	Typhus ...	.	3	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
7	Measles ...	39	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	
8	Scarlet Fever ...	10	21	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	
9	Whooping-cough ...	35	36	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
10	Diphtheria ...	32	52	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	3	.	5	
16	Dysentery ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
11	Influenza ...	81	176	2	1	1	3	2	.	1	5	6	3	18	
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	4	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	352	678	1	6	3	.	14	20	8	22	12	7	79	
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	93	163	.	2	1	.	2	1	2	2	2	2	10	
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	302	665	5	5	6	1	19	12	9	13	23	10	83	
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	8	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	
57	Diabetes ...	16	53	1	.	.	.	.	2	2	5	.	1	9	
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	152	295	2	.	1	1	3	2	1	4	9	2	21	
87-90	Heart Disease ...	538	1,146	17	9	7	3	28	7	4	24	30	26	103	
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	21	44	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	
99	Bronchitis ...	265	413	5	3	2	8	9	11	3	7	13	8	53	
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms) ...	238	444	9	.	.	1	8	7	4	12	16	9	48	
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respira- tory System ...	78	168	3	2	2	.	2	1	5	4	2	5	16	
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	29	79	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	6	.	10	
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	121	87	1	.	.	.	2	1	1	3	3	1	10	
117	Appendicitis ...	16	54	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	10	16	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	2	
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	102	213	3	8	1	2	1	4	.	4	7	11	19	
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	6	27	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	3	
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	24	50	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	2	4	
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	150	347	.	6	.	3	12	6	7	5	16	6	49	
163-174	Suicide ...	5	36	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	2	2	.	7	
173-203	Other Deaths from Violence ...	77	178	.	2	.	.	6	3	1	2	18	2	30	
—	Other Defined Diseases ...	912	3,589	22	9	21	21	63	90	43	93	137	31	468	
204- 205	Causes ill-defined or Unknown ...	38	233	.	4	2	1	2	7	2	12	8	4	34	
Deaths under one year of age ...		513	708	4	8	1	5	20	12	13	13	26	12	80	
„ 65 years and upwards ...		1,225	4,840	37	29	29	25	78	101	47	127	174	66	581	
Uncertified Deaths ...		241	2,743	4	10	20	17	49	74	34	70	96	14	360	
Number of Births ...		5,638	13,111	123	77	60	71	225	257	117	386	400	200	1,516	
Population (Census 1926) ...		249,022	720,880	5,518	3,345	3,495	4,109	13,214	15,137	7,415	19,297	23,534	8,863	86,201	

* Including the County Boroughs of Cork, Limerick and Waterford (see pp. 84, 87 and 91).

ABSTRACT VI—*continued*.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928 by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, DISTINGUISHING URBAN DISTRICTS AND SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS wholly or partly Rural, arranged by Provinces.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH, ETC.	CORK COUNTY.														
		Urban Districts.										Rural S.R.D.'s or parts of.				
		Clona- kilty.	Cobh.	Fer- moy.	Kin- sale.	Ma- croon.	Mallow	Middle- ton.	Pas- sage West.	Skib- bereen.	Youg- hal	Ban- don.	Bantry	Castle- town.	Clona- kilty.	Cork.
		(50)	(51)	(53)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(51)	(60)	(62)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)
	ALL CAUSES ...	42	112	84	47	28	76	45	37	39	85	209	154	94	189	588
1	Enteric Fever ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Scarlet Fever ...	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	4	2
9	Whooping-cough ...	.	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
10	Diphtheria ...	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	10
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza ...	2	3	1	4	2	2	1	2	2	2	7	2	6	7	4
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	6	5	14	4	2	11	2	3	2	9	17	9	9	11	49
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	1	.	2	1	1	3	.	3	1	2	5	3	.	1	13
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	7	6	5	6	5	9	5	5	.	6	16	5	5	18	43
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	1
57	Diabetes ...	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	5
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	3	6	2	1	.	4	2	3	3	4	12	2	2	7	20
87-90	Heart Disease ...	3	30	5	12	7	11	7	6	6	13	22	19	15	21	112
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	.	2	2	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	6	8
90	Bronchitis ...	3	6	5	.	1	3	2	2	2	7	12	6	.	7	19
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms) ...	1	7	8	.	1	3	12	.	3	4	14	9	2	7	31
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respira- tory System ...	.	3	1	.	.	2	1	.	.	1	4	1	2	2	10
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	2	1	.	2	11
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	.	4	4	1	1	2	.	1	.	2	1	.	.	.	6
117	Appendicitis ...	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	.	1	2
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	1	10	.	1	1	2	.	.	1	3	5	3	1	3	8
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	4
150-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	4	2	3	1	.	3	1	1	2	6	6	4	.	6	20
165-174	Suicide ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	.	.	1
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence ...	.	.	3	.	2	.	1	1	1	5	6	2	5	5	9
—	Other Defined Diseases ...	9	21	21	8	5	15	8	9	11	11	72	73	39	71	139
204- 205	Causes ill-defined or Unknown ...	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	3	3	5	4	7	7
Deaths under one year of age ...		5	9	11	3	3	9	3	2	4	9	12	9	.	8	47
,, 65 years and upwards ...		18	48	25	20	9	23	13	16	20	21	105	83	54	113	211
Uncertified Deaths ...		4	2	6	.	6	2	3	1	6	6	44	62	40	58	55
Number of Births ...		54	125	80	43	40	82	54	48	49	92	272	178	160	209	711
Population (Census 1926) ...		2,770	7,077	4,510	2,747	2,413	4,562	2,732	3,019	2,627	5,339	15,233	11,322	9,362	12,925	45,994

ABSTRACT VI—*continued*.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928, by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, DISTINGUISHING URBAN DISTRICTS AND SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS wholly or partly Rural, arranged by Provinces.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH, ETC.	CORK COUNTY—continued.											TOTAL U.D.'s.	TOTAL R.D.'s.
		Rural S.R.D.'s.												
		Fermoy.	Kanturk.	Kinsale.	Macroom.	Mallow.	Midleton.	Mill- street.	Skibber- een.	Skull.	Youghal.			
		(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)			
	ALL CAUSES ...	293	245	134	203	227	223	109	226	84	62	595	3,123	
1	Enteric Fever ...	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
7	Measles ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	
8	Scarlet Fever ...	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	1	3	13	
9	Whooping-cough ...	6	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	5	10	
10	Diphtheria ...	5	1	10	.	.	5	.	2	1	2	5	41	
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
11	Influenza ...	3	3	6	6	2	7	3	5	.	.	21	67	
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	4	
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	22	20	9	13	9	13	10	12	3	8	58	225	
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	4	2	3	2	5	4	1	1	3	1	14	52	
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	29	13	12	18	21	17	4	10	7	2	54	225	
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	5	
57	Diabetes ...	3	3	.	2	1	2	1	.	.	1	2	18	
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	13	4	8	11	16	9	4	15	4	1	28	137	
87-90	Heart Disease ...	33	26	23	29	42	23	11	29	8	12	100	444	
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	1	.	1	8	21	
99	Bronchitis ...	9	9	2	12	9	4	11	14	.	1	31	121	
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms) ...	15	12	6	9	18	22	3	11	.	2	39	164	
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respira- tory System ...	7	8	2	1	8	9	4	6	1	.	8	67	
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	2	.	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	.	5	29	
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	3	2	.	.	4	1	.	.	1	2	15	20	
117	Appendicitis ...	5	4	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	1	3	22	
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	3	7	
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	6	2	4	8	8	2	5	4	1	2	19	62	
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	8	
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	1	1	1	.	.	2	1	1	1	2	15	
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	8	15	3	3	6	7	4	6	3	3	23	96	
165-174	Suicide ...	.	1	2	1	2	2	.	1	.	.	2	13	
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence ...	4	7	4	4	3	2	1	2	2	.	13	58	
—	Other Defined Diseases ...	108	107	37	73	66	81	37	95	44	19	118	1,114	
204- 205	Causes ill-defined or Unknown ...	6	5	.	2	1	4	3	8	2	1	7	59	
Deaths under one year of age ...		21	24	6	4	20	15	4	9	4	6	58	104	
,, 65 years and upwards ...		146	129	57	122	122	103	53	142	52	27	213	1,587	
Uncertified Deaths ...		71	80	23	60	28	55	22	116	36	19	36	824	
Number of Births ...		362	420	158	244	395	250	156	323	104	69	667	4,212	
Population (Census 1926) ...		22,275	21,421	9,912	16,667	19,906	15,151	9,585	17,429	7,060	3,842	37,796	249,461	

ABSTRACT VI—*continued*.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928, by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, DISTINGUISHING URBAN DISTRICTS AND SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS wholly or partly Rural, arranged by Provinces.

Inter national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH, ETC.	KERRY COUNTY.										TOTAL U.D.'s.	TOTAL R.D.'s.
		Urban Districts.			Rural S.R.D.'s.								
		Kill- arney.	Listowel.	Tralee.	Caher- civeen.	Dingle.	Kenmare.	Killarney.	Listowel.	Tralee.			
											(67)		
	ALL CAUSES ...	61	53	143	206	173	124	345	346	289	257	1,483	
1	Enteric Fever ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	3	4	.	10	
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
7	Measles ...	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	
8	Scarlet Fever ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	
9	Whooping-cough ...	.	.	4	2	2	.	1	1	1	4	7	
10	Diphtheria ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
11	Influenza ...	.	.	4	2	1	.	5	2	7	4	17	
23	Encephalitis Lethargica ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
24	Meningococcal Meningitis ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	8	6	14	24	19	14	31	21	23	28	132	
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	1	.	4	4	4	2	8	9	13	5	40	
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease ...	5	2	10	13	11	5	17	17	17	17	80	
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	4	
57	Diabetes ...	3	.	.	.	1	1	.	3	3	3	8	
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	.	4	2	4	6	3	7	4	3	6	27	
87-90	Heart Disease ...	12	8	18	11	18	6	49	45	19	38	148	
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	4	
99	Bronchitis ...	2	5	14	10	5	7	19	17	6	21	64	
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms) ...	1	4	7	10	12	7	8	16	7	12	60	
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respira- tory System ...	2	.	3	5	4	2	5	10	6	5	32	
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	1	1	1	2	2	.	1	4	5	3	14	
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	6	1	15	2	2	.	9	7	3	22	23	
117	Appendicitis ...	1	.	1	1	2	.	7	1	1	2	12	
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	.	3	4	2	2	2	9	8	5	7	28	
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	1	.	4	
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	6	3	1	12	
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	1	3	5	2	6	1	9	10	6	9	34	
165-174	Suicide ...	.	.	.	2	.	2	1	2	2	.	9	
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence ...	2	.	.	4	.	2	3	4	10	2	23	
—	Other Defined Diseases ...	16	14	33	94	62	63	144	140	125	63	628	
204- 205	Causes ill-defined or Unknown ...	.	1	3	11	8	6	5	9	16	4	55	
Deaths under one year of age ...		10	8	26	10	12	3	25	27	17	44	94	
, 65 years and upwards ...		15	19	40	107	92	72	180	189	136	74	776	
Uncertified Deaths ...		2	16	11	103	80	61	124	133	120	29	621	
Number of Births ...		82	79	222	281	263	183	510	572	607	383	2,416	
Population (Census 1926) ...		5,328	2,917	10,533	18,224	15,855	11,432	27,929	26,635	30,318	18,778	130,393	

ABSTRACT VI—*continued*.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928 by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, DISTINGUISHING URBAN DISTRICTS AND SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS wholly or partly Rural, arranged by Provinces.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH, ETC.	LIMERICK COUNTY.						TIPPERARY NORTH RIDING.								
		Rural S.R.D.'s.					TOTAL	Urban Districts.			Rural S.R.D.'s.				TOTAL U.D.'s.	TOTAL R.D.'s
		Croom.	Kil- mall- ock.	Lim- erick.	New- castle.	Rath- keale.		Nenagh	Temple- more.	Thurles	Borris- okane.	Nenagh	Ros- crea.	Thurles		
(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(77)	(79)	(79)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)					
	ALL CAUSES ...	156	345	365	303	230	1,399	61	31	55	115	234	124	223	147	696
1	Enteric Fever ...	.	.	2	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	3
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	1	1	.	.	1	3	2	4
8	Scarlet Fever ...	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
9	Whooping-cough ...	3	4	2	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Diphtheria ...	.	1	1	1	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza ...	2	8	7	8	3	28	3	2	1	2	4	7	9	6	22
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	1	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	15	17	19	22	13	86	2	3	7	7	22	6	16	12	51
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	4	12	4	8	6	34	1	1	2	.	5	1	2	4	8
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	11	23	30	13	27	104	1	5	6	4	17	6	17	12	44
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1
57	Diabetes ...	.	1	2	3	3	9	.	.	1	.	1	2	2	1	5
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	5	4	7	6	3	25	3	.	1	5	6	1	9	4	21
87-90	Heart Disease ...	28	56	41	30	24	179	10	4	7	14	26	8	31	21	79
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	.	2	.	4	3	9	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	4
99	Bronchitis ...	5	16	20	14	9	64	3	4	1	5	12	5	15	8	37
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms) ...	7	18	16	20	15	76	1	1	6	6	7	3	6	8	22
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respira- tory System ...	4	3	6	5	5	23	3	.	1	.	5	4	4	4	13
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	1	3	1	2	2	9	1	.	1	.	4	1	1	2	6
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	3	2	3	.	4	12	1	.	2	.	2	3	1	3	6
117	Appendicitis ...	2	2	1	1	.	6	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	3
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
128-0	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	3	5	8	10	2	28	3	2	3	3	6	4	10	8	23
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	4	2	1	.	.	7	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	2	.	2	.	1	5	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	9	24	23	17	17	90	5	.	1	1	2	5	7	6	15
165-174	Suicide ...	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence ...	1	9	10	4	1	25	3	.	1	2	2	1	8	4	13
—	Other Defined Diseases ...	46	124	154	116	86	526	19	8	13	58	100	63	69	40	260
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	.	5	4	15	5	29	1	.	.	4	8	1	4	1	17
Deaths under one year of age ...		17	43	49	22	28	159	10	2	5	2	13	11	13	17	39
,, 65 years and upwards ...		73	166	175	162	124	700	21	11	25	70	131	76	117	57	394
Uncertified Deaths ...		32	84	102	96	43	357	9	5	3	37	71	20	55	17	163
Number of Births ...		193	521	525	524	334	2,097	109	41	96	157	305	181	280	246	923
Population (Census 1926) ...		10,087	24,284	25,417	23,884	17,223	100,895	4,524	2,233	4,815	9,213	16,268	7,586	15,006	11,572	48,073

ABSTRACT VI—continued.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928 by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, DISTINGUISHING URBAN DISTRICTS AND SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS wholly or partly Rural, arranged by Provinces.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH, ETC.	TIPPERARY SOUTH RIDING.											WATERFORD COUNTY.					
		Urban Districts.				Rural S.R.D.'s.					TOTAL U.D.'s.	TOTAL R.D.'s.	Urban Dis- trict.	Rural S.R.D.'s.				
		Carr- ick-on- Suir. (80)	Cashel (81)	Clon- mel. (83)	Tipp- erary. (84)	Carrick- on- Suir. (80)	Cashel. (81)	Clogh- een. (82)	Clon- mel. (83)	Tipp- erary. (84)				Dun- garvan. (85)	Dun- garvan. (85)	Kilmac- thomas (86)	Lis- more. (87)	Water- ford. (88)
	ALL CAUSES	75	53	106	87	26	344	183	59	230	321	842	70	184	105	155	251	
1	Enteric Fever	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	
2	Typhus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
6	Small-pox	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
7	Measles	2	2	.	.	.	3	.	1	3	4	7	.	.	.	.	.	
8	Scarlet Fever	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	1	
9	Whooping-cough	4	.	2	.	.	6	4	.	.	6	10	.	.	.	.	.	
10	Diphtheria	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	
16	Dysentery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
11	Influenza	.	.	2	4	.	3	2	1	3	6	9	1	5	.	6	4	
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System	10	6	11	10	2	11	20	3	12	37	48	7	16	14	4	23	
32-37	Other Tuberculosis	1	3	8	1	.	6	1	1	5	13	13	3	3	.	2	1	
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	4	4	8	3	2	22	16	6	16	19	62	9	13	9	12	33	
51	Rheumatic Fever	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	
57	Diabetes	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	1	1	.	
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage	1	3	6	6	.	25	5	5	4	16	39	6	5	2	3	15	
87-90	Heart Disease	11	7	15	13	2	41	28	6	31	46	108	6	33	9	10	33	
91b	Arterio-sclerosis	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	1	1	3	3	.	.	.	1	.	
99	Bronchitis	5	2	3	6	1	26	7	3	13	16	50	2	5	2	8	9	
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms)	4	4	5	6	1	21	4	4	10	19	40	.	12	4	4	14	
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respira- tory System	2	1	1	1	.	3	3	.	4	5	10	.	.	1	4	2	
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	1	.	1	.	.	3	1	.	2	2	6	.	2	1	1	1	
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years	2	1	1	4	.	1	3	1	3	8	8	1	3	.	1	4	
117	Appendicitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	2	4	
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	2	1	
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	2	1	1	3	.	22	6	1	3	7	32	3	2	5	2	12	
146	Puerperal Sepsis	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	3	.	.	.	
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition	.	1	2	1	.	2	2	2	2	4	8	1	1	.	1	2	
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth	2	3	4	4	2	8	11	4	10	13	35	4	3	7	6	12	
163-174	Suicide	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence	1	1	2	2	.	5	2	1	4	6	12	1	2	3	4	8	
—	Other Defined Diseases	20	13	28	22	15	124	61	15	94	83	309	24	71	43	72	68	
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown	.	.	.	.	.	8	5	1	9	.	23	.	4	1	8	3	
	Deaths under one year of age	10	7	11	14	4	24	20	10	15	42	73	7	13	13	11	22	
	„ 65 years and upwards	21	12	37	30	11	184	93	28	121	100	437	31	110	53	85	117	
	Uncertified Deaths	6	6	5	.	6	83	75	9	53	17	226	5	50	27	52	33	
	Number of Births	94	55	181	117	34	494	214	77	293	447	1,112	120	209	127	177	322	
	Population (Census 1926)	4,657	2,953	9,056	5,555	2,236	23,047	12,348	4,721	16,797	22,221	59,149	5,207	13,080	6,321	10,802	16,505	

ABSTRACT VI—*continued*.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928 by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, DISTINGUISHING URBAN DISTRICTS AND SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS wholly or partly Rural, arranged by Provinces.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH, ETC.	WATER- FORD COUNTY contd.	PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT.		GALWAY COUNTY.										
					Urban Districts.		Rural S.R.D.'s								
			TOTAL R.D.'s.	TOTAL U.D.'s.	TOTAL R.D.'s.	Ballina- sloe.	Galway.	Ballina- sloe.	Clifden.	Galway.	Glenna- maddy.	Gort.	Lough- rea.	Mount- bellew.	Ought- erard.
					(90)	(92)	(90)	(91)	(92)	(93)	(94)	(95)	(96)	(97)	(98)
	ALL CAUSES ...	695	577	6,754	41	217	157	206	262	149	125	290	192	172	97
1	Enteric Fever ...		1	31	1		1	3			2	4	2		
2	Typhus ...			2										1	
6	Small-pox ...														
7	Measles ...		8	60		1	1		2			3		9	
8	Scarlet Fever ...	1		4						1					
9	Whooping-cough ...		6	28		6							1		
10	Diphtheria ...		9	20	1	8		1	7					1	1
16	Dysentery ...		1		1										
11	Influenza ...	15	11	140		2	4	4	2	6		2		1	1
23	Encephalitis Lethargica		1	6		1		1						1	
24	Meningococcal Meningitis			4								1			
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	57	58	423	6	17	12	15	24	5	14	12	6	12	7
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	6	23	99	3	4		2	3	2	4	7	3	1	
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	67	53	438	2	26	12	17	14	6	7	15	15	4	10
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	1	1	20			1	1		1				2	1
57	Diabetes ...	2	5	34	2				3		1	2			
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	25	13	135	1	4	3	4	2	5	1	7	1	1	
87-90	Heart Disease ...	85	83	607	5	37	17	7	12	11	12	32	28	25	4
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	1	1	32					1			3		1	1
99	Bronchitis ...	24	15	350	1	7	10	9	17	4	15	18	7	11	7
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms) ...	34	25	335	2	4	7	7	17	5	4	15	16	12	9
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respira- tory System ...	7	13	116		8	3	7	2	2	2	6	3	6	4
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	5	6	52		2	2	2		1	1	2	1		
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	8	15	24		7		1	1		1	1		1	
117	Appendicitis ...	9	4	29				1				1		2	
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	4	2	13									1		
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	21	18	164	3	6	4	5	3	1	5	10	6	2	2
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	3	2	25			4				2	1			
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	4	1	27	1			1	4				1		
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	28	35	159	2	12	8	3	6	4	2	8	5	5	5
165-174	Suicide ...	1	2	12		2			1			1	1		
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence ...	17	9	94	1	1	3	13	3	2	2	3	3	2	2
—	Other Defined Diseases ...	254	154	3,017	9	61	60	97	133	87	43	124	83	65	41
204- 205	Causes ill-defined or Unknown ...	16	2	245		1	5	5	5	6	7	12	9	7	2
Deaths under one year of age ...		59	86	391	4	30	12	7	20	7	8	23	12	18	5
„ 65 years and upwards ...		365	200	3,849	15	82	84	121	142	99	62	158	110	79	55
Uncertified Deaths ...		162	63	3,174	7	27	67	118	141	93	45	105	83	101	47
Number of Births ...		835	955	9,321	93	330	198	233	463	217	199	427	222	302	182
Population (Census 1926) ...		46,708	43,536	509,371	5,245	14,227	9,819	13,760	20,067	11,639	10,750	19,257	12,652	14,494	8,356

ABSTRACT VI—*continued*.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928, by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, DISTINGUISHING URBAN DISTRICTS AND SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS, wholly or partly Rural, arranged by Provinces.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH, ETC.	GALWAY COUNTY— <i>continued.</i>			LEITRIM COUNTY.				MAYO COUNTY.								
		Rural S.R.D. Tuam. (99)	TOTAL U.D.'s	TOTAL R.D.'s	Rural S.R.D.'s.			TOTAL R.D.'s	Urban Districts.			Rural S.R.D.'s					
					Carrick- on- Shan- non. (100)	Manor- hamil- ton. (101)	Mohill. (102)		Ball- ina. (103)	Castle- bar. (106)	West- port. (109)	Ball- ina. (103)	Ballin- robe. (104)	Bel- mullet. (105)	Castle- bar. (106)	Clare- morris. (107)	Swine- ford. (108)
	ALL CAUSES ...	362	258	2,012	135	332	273	740	90	37	38	293	236	125	229	273	476
1	Enteric Fever ...	3	1	15	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	4	.	1	.	1
2	Typhus ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	.	1	15	1	.	1	2	6	.	1	10	.	.	1	.	.
8	Scarlet Fever ...	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
9	Whooping-cough ...	1	6	2	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2
10	Diphtheria ...	1	9	11	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
16	Dysentery ...	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza ...	7	2	27	.	4	14	18	4	1	1	7	.	13	3	4	3
23	Encephalitis Lethargica ...	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
24	Meningococcal Meningitis ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	25	23	132	7	25	13	45	10	1	4	14	22	11	18	11	36
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	3	7	25	2	11	2	15	7	2	1	1	3	3	5	5	15
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease ...	33	28	133	9	25	20	54	6	1	.	22	10	5	13	16	26
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	1	.	7	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	1
57	Diabetes ...	2	2	8	1	2	1	4	1	.	1	1	1	.	1	1	1
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	13	5	37	3	11	5	19	1	.	2	5	1	.	2	15	5
87-90	Heart Disease ...	45	42	193	12	36	33	81	8	5	6	30	27	5	10	17	33
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	.	.	6	.	1	1	2	1	.	.	.	5	.	.	1	8
99	Bronchitis ...	22	8	120	9	14	17	40	1	2	1	20	5	14	14	16	18
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms) ...	13	6	105	11	13	18	42	7	3	.	21	13	3	4	12	18
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respira- tory System ...	4	8	39	1	5	3	9	.	2	.	4	2	2	5	6	3
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	1	2	10	.	8	4	12	2	.	1	3	1	2	3	3	4
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	3	7	8	.	2	1	3	2	2	.	.	3	.	.	1	1
117	Appendicitis ...	1	.	5	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	.	.	1	.	.	2	2	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	6	9	44	3	12	5	20	5	2	.	8	4	3	5	6	14
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	1	.	8	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	1	3
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	1	6	1	3	1	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4
150-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	9	14	55	2	3	7	12	6	4	3	1	3	1	4	6	26
165-174	Suicide ...	1	2	4	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence ...	5	2	38	1	4	2	7	2	2	1	1	1	3	6	6	7
—	Other Defined Diseases ...	152	70	885	59	141	98	298	19	8	16	139	122	46	119	137	224
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	9	1	67	12	8	19	39	1	.	.	.	2	11	12	5	20
Deaths under one year of age ...		21	34	133	5	12	11	28	15	10	7	14	13	7	9	14	36
,, 65 years and upwards ...		221	97	1,131	75	194	166	435	24	11	20	177	141	62	133	168	264
Uncertified Deaths ...		149	34	949	68	133	131	332	11	3	2	149	108	90	147	110	245
Number of Births ...		576	423	3,019	182	361	360	903	139	76	84	423	330	285	312	327	619
Population (Census 1926) ...		29,100	19,472	149,894	10,422	21,791	23,694	55,907	4,873	4,266	3,488	24,056	18,293	13,720	19,613	20,573	36,994

ABSTRACT VI—*continued*.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928 by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, DISTINGUISHING URBAN DISTRICTS AND SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS, wholly or partly Rural, arranged by Provinces.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH, ETC.	MAYO COUNTY— <i>cont.</i>			ROSCOMMON COUNTY.				SLIGO COUNTY.					PROVINCE OF ULSTER. part of.	
		Rural. S.R.D. West- port. (109)	TOTAL U.D.'s.	TOTAL R.D.'s.	Rural S.R.D.'s.			TOTAL. R.D.'s.	U.D. Sligo (114)	Rural S.R.D.'s.			TOTAL R.D.'s.	TOTAL U.D.'s.	TOTAL R.D.'s.
					Boyle. (110)	Castle- rea. (111)	Ros- common (112)			Dro- more West. (113)	Sligo. (114)	Tober- curry. (115)			
	ALL CAUSES ...	313	165	1,945	273	367	528	1,168	154	147	513	229	889	286	3,934
1	Enteric Fever ...	.	.	6	.	1	7	8	.	.	.	.	.	1	9
2	Typhus ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	17	7	28	3	2	2	7	.	2	1	5	8	.	3
8	Scarlet Fever ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	10
9	Whooping-cough ...	1	.	5	.	.	2	2	.	.	8	10	18	5	31
10	Diphtheria ...	.	.	2	.	1	1	2	.	.	1	3	4	4	13
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
11	Influenza ...	4	6	34	3	11	9	23	3	10	20	8	38	6	133
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	1	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	1	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	23	15	135	15	19	32	66	20	6	28	11	45	15	230
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	6	10	38	2	3	3	8	6	1	11	1	13	6	58
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	13	7	105	28	20	36	84	18	9	45	8	62	17	269
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	.	.	5	1	1	1	3	1	.	3	.	3	2	15
57	Diabetes ...	2	2	7	3	1	5	9	1	1	5	.	6	2	15
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	15	3	43	5	10	4	19	5	4	8	5	17	17	177
87-90	Heart Disease ...	14	19	136	22	36	61	119	22	7	57	14	78	33	523
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	.	1	14	1	.	7	8	.	.	1	1	2	3	50
99	Bronchitis ...	11	4	98	16	26	28	70	3	16	7	8	31	12	255
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms) ...	28	10	99	13	24	21	58	9	7	17	7	31	20	185
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respira- tory System ...	4	2	26	2	3	6	11	3	3	5	23	31	10	75
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	5	3	21	3	2	3	8	1	.	1	.	1	6	42
113	Diarrhoea and Enteritis under 2 years ...	2	4	7	.	.	1	1	4	1	3	1	5	1	15
117	Appendicitis ...	1	2	4	1	6	3	10	2	.	8	1	9	.	22
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	2	1	5	.	2	1	3	1	.	2	.	2	1	5
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	7	7	47	4	14	19	37	2	5	9	2	16	13	123
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	.	8	.	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	4	1	8
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	2	.	7	1	2	3	6	.	.	3	.	3	4	20
150-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	4	13	45	7	8	12	27	8	8	10	2	20	10	100
165-174	Suicide ...	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	.	7
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence ...	3	5	27	5	1	5	11	2	2	5	4	11	8	61
—	Other Defined Diseases ...	142	43	929	117	160	232	509	41	60	236	100	396	79	1,357
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	5	1	55	21	10	22	53	.	4	15	12	31	10	118
	Deaths under one year of age ...	21	32	114	9	20	30	59	20	13	31	13	57	26	219
	„ 65 years and upwards ...	168	55	1,113	162	203	299	664	48	90	290	126	506	113	2,185
	Uncertified Deaths ...	136	16	985	117	155	225	497	13	65	216	130	411	35	1,573
	Number of Births ...	573	299	2,869	324	465	713	1,502	233	178	562	288	1,028	474	4,861
	Population (Census 1926) ...	26,814	12,627	160,063	18,656	27,152	37,748	83,556	11,437	10,834	33,261	15,856	59,951	22,401	277,690

ABSTRACT VI—*continued*.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928, by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, DISTINGUISHING URBAN DISTRICTS AND SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS wholly or partly Rural, arranged by Provinces.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH, ETC.	CAVAN COUNTY.								DONEGAL COUNTY.							
		Urban Districts.			Rural S.R.D.'s			TOTAL U.D.'s.	TOTAL R.D.'s.	Urban Districts.			Rural S.R.D.'s				
		Bel- turbet.	Cavan.	Coote- hill.	Bailie- boro.	Bawn- boy.	Cavan.			Bun- crana.	Bun- doran.	Letter- kenny.	Bally- shan- non.	Done- gal.	Dun- fanaghy	Glen- ties.	Inish- owen.
		(118)	(118)	(118)	(116)	(117)	(118)			(123)	(119)	(124)	(119)	(120)	(121)	(122)	(123)
	ALL CAUSES ...	23	35	28	309	182	609	86	1,100	23	18	38	104	235	185	385	359
1	Enteric Fever ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Scarlet Fever ...	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
9	Whooping-cough ...	.	.	.	5	.	2	.	7	1	.	1	.	.	1	2	5
10	Diphtheria ...	2	1	1	1	2	4	4	7	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
11	Influenza ...	.	.	.	3	1	18	.	22	.	1	2	2	10	4	16	26
23	Encephalitis Lethargica ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	.	2	2	13	12	31	4	56	2	.	2	4	14	15	38	23
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	1	1	.	6	1	5	2	12	.	1	.	.	3	3	6	5
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease ...	4	4	3	20	8	44	11	72	.	.	.	10	17	8	22	26
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	.	.	.	3	.	4	.	7	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	2
57	Diabetes ...	.	1	.	1	1	4	1	6	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	1
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	2	1	.	16	11	28	3	55	1	1	3	7	10	3	12	12
87-90	Heart Disease ...	4	5	4	38	19	82	13	139	5	.	3	16	33	17	54	37
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	.	.	.	6	.	4	.	10	.	.	3	3	1	1	5	.
99	Bronchitis ...	1	1	.	16	12	41	2	69	.	.	2	3	10	9	24	10
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms) ...	.	3	3	9	5	33	6	47	3	.	2	6	11	8	21	16
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respira- tory System ...	1	.	1	2	2	10	2	14	.	.	.	.	2	4	6	3
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	.	1	.	2	2	13	1	17	.	2	2	1	6	.	2	2
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	1
117	Appendicitis ...	.	.	.	3	1	2	.	6	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	1
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	2	2	1	20	5	28	5	53	.	.	5	6	6	1	16	4
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	.	1	1	2	2	1	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	.	.	.	1	2	3	.	6	.	1	2	.	.	2	1	3
150-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	.	3	.	12	2	9	3	23	.	2	.	6	5	3	8	20
165-174	Suicide ...	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence ...	.	3	.	5	3	3	3	11	1	.	.	3	3	5	4	5
—	Other Defined Diseases ...	6	6	11	115	79	215	23	409	9	7	11	26	87	81	136	145
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	.	1	1	8	12	18	2	38	.	3	.	7	8	15	4	8
	Deaths under one year of age ...	.	6	3	23	4	20	9	47	2	3	3	13	14	13	50	33
	„ 65 years and upwards ...	8	7	12	169	100	349	27	618	12	9	18	50	135	110	230	181
	Uncertified Deaths ...	1	6	3	100	108	225	10	433	4	9	4	24	93	116	197	178
	Number of Births ...	29	68	49	360	196	794	146	1,350	50	22	53	116	269	278	475	447
	Population (Census 1926) ...	1,307	3,060	1,532	21,473	12,232	42,848	5,899	76,553	2,309	1,339	2,308	7,509	16,552	14,252	30,081	22,726

ABSTRACT VI—continued.—CAUSES OF DEATH, &c., during the year 1928 by ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, DISTINGUISHING URBAN DISTRICTS AND SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS wholly or partly Rural, arranged by Provinces.

Inter- national List Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH, ETC.	DONEGAL COUNTY— continued.					MONAGHAN COUNTY.									
		Rural S.R.D.'s.			TOTAL U.D.'s.	TOTAL R.D.'s.	Urban Districts.				Rural S.R.D.'s.				TOTAL U.D.'s.	TOTAL R.D.'s.
		Letter- kenny.	Milford.	Stran- orlar.			Carrick- ma- cross.	Castle- blay- ney.	Clones.	Mona- ghan.	Carrick- ma- cross.	Castle- blay- ney.	Clones.	Mona- ghan.		
		(124)	(125)	(126)			(127)	(128)	(129)	(130)	(127)	(128)	(129)	(130)		
	ALL CAUSES ...	236	237	306	79	2,047	30	25	25	41	155	193	146	293	121	787
1	Enteric Fever ...	1	.	2	.	6	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	2
2	Typhus ...	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Small-pox ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Measles ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	3
8	Scarlet Fever ...	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	.	5
9	Whooping-cough ...	2	9	2	2	21	2	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	3	3
10	Diphtheria ...	2	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
16	Dysentery ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Influenza ...	3	18	8	3	87	.	3	.	.	.	9	2	13	3	24
23	Encephalitis Lethargica	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Meningococcal Meningitis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31	Tuberculosis of Respira- tory System ...	15	12	12	4	133	1	.	.	6	7	8	10	16	7	41
32-37	Other Tuberculosis ...	5	1	5	1	28	1	1	.	1	2	3	3	10	3	18
43-49	Cancer, Malignant Disease	22	19	22	.	146	1	1	2	2	14	10	13	14	6	51
51	Rheumatic Fever ...	1	.	2	1	8	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
57	Diabetes ...	.	.	2	.	8	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1
74	Cerebral Hæmorrhage ...	9	6	9	5	68	2	.	5	2	16	14	11	13	9	54
87-90	Heart Disease ...	36	32	39	8	264	2	3	2	5	21	25	21	53	12	120
91b	Arterio-sclerosis ...	3	3	20	3	36	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	4
99	Bronchitis ...	18	22	22	2	118	3	2	.	3	12	24	10	22	8	68
100-1	Pneumonia (all forms) ...	7	17	12	5	98	2	3	3	1	10	10	12	8	9	40
97-8 102-7	Other Diseases of Respira- tory System ...	5	5	13	.	38	2	.	2	4	2	8	4	9	8	23
111	Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum ...	3	6	1	4	21	.	.	.	1	2	.	1	1	1	4
113	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years ...	1	1	.	.	6	.	.	.	1	1	3	.	3	1	7
117	Appendicitis ...	.	1	3	.	10	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	3	.	6
122	Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	3
128-9	Acute and Chronic Nephritis ...	4	5	11	5	53	1	1	.	1	3	8	3	3	3	17
146	Puerperal Sepsis ...	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	2
143b-5 147-50	Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	3	.	.	3	9	.	.	.	1	2	2	.	1	1	5
159-161	Congenital Debility and Malformation: Pre- mature Birth ...	6	6	2	2	56	2	.	1	2	4	6	.	11	5	21
165-174	Suicide ...	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	3
175-203	Other Deaths from Violence ...	8	7	3	1	38	.	2	1	1	2	3	2	5	4	12
—	Other Defined Diseases ...	76	62	112	27	725	7	8	7	7	45	42	45	91	29	223
204- 205	Causes Ill-defined or Unknown ...	5	4	3	3	54	3	.	.	2	5	11	3	7	5	26
Deaths under one year of age ...		10	15	10	8	128	3	.	3	3	9	15	2	18	9	44
,, 65 years and upwards ...		122	129	190	39	1,147	10	11	13	13	77	104	81	158	47	420
Uncertified Deaths ...		77	83	110	17	878	3	1	.	4	53	56	43	110	8	262
Number of Births ...		342	255	420	125	2,602	40	42	60	61	155	235	159	360	203	909
Population (Census 1926) ...		16,601	16,884	21,947	5,956	146,552	1,995	1,550	2,365	4,636	11,745	12,382	9,987	20,471	10,546	54,585

INDEX TO SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS.

[The following Index furnishes a reference to the NUMBER or NUMBERS of each Superintendent Registrar's District in Abstracts I and VI, in which the numbers run consecutively from 1 to 130. In Abstract VI, the Urban and Rural parts of these areas are distinguished].

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Ballina	...	103	Dingle	...	65	Kilmacthomas	...	86	Rathdrum	...	38
Ballinasloe	...	90	Donegal	...	120	Kilmallock	...	71	Rathkeale	...	74
Ballinrobe	...	104	Drogheda	...	20	Kilrush	...	45	Roscommon	...	112
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Balinglass	...	37	Dungarvan	...	85	Lismore	...	87	Skibbereen	...	60
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Clones	...	129									

APPENDIX.

Table showing the number of Searches made, number of Certificates issued, and the total amounts received as Fees for same at the General Register Office, Dublin, during the 65 years 1864-1928.

YEARS.	Number of Searches in the Registers.	Number of Certificates.	Amount received as Fees for Searches and Certificates.	YEARS.	Number of Searches in the Registers.	Number of Certificates.	Amount received as Fees for Searches and Certificates.
1864	15	3	£ 1 10 6	1897	3,917	2,960	£ 572 3 0
1865	41	20	4 12 0	1898	4,132	3,207	613 1 2
1866	55	34	7 0 0	1899	4,133	3,201	616 13 6
1867	46	26	5 12 0	1900	4,558	3,481	672 7 6
1868	69	42	9 13 0	1901	4,843	3,733	718 18 0
1869	80	34	8 15 0	1902	4,871	3,719	716 16 6
1870	93	54	11 10 0	1903	4,944	3,796	731 12 6
1871	112	67	14 6 6	1904	5,183	3,958	769 19 7
1872	120	76	15 14 0	1905	5,110	3,954	759 8 5
1873	100	106	21 14 0	1906	5,714	4,409	849 6 0
1874	166	107	22 6 6	1907	5,877	4,544	875 0 2
1875	244	166	33 15 0	1908	5,984	4,670	894 19 7
1876	270	185	36 16 0	1909	6,220	4,761	920 8 0
1877	312	202	42 14 0	1910	6,387	4,903	944 18 4
1878	391	286	55 15 0	1911	6,128	4,778	914 9 11
1879	522	399	78 0 0	1912	6,811	5,160	998 7 2
1880	753	506	114 7 0	1913	6,462	4,972	957 9 0
1881	743	583	111 8 6	1914	7,552	6,140	1,157 10 0
1882	852	688	129 11 0	1915	7,398	5,898	1,118 7 0
1883	1,036	773	149 1 6	1916	7,729	6,198	1,172 1 2
1884	1,254	966	185 3 0	1917	8,151	6,475	1,225 13 6
1885	1,412	1,116	212 8 0	1918	10,702	8,498	1,611 11 6
1886	1,527	1,173	225 7 4	1919	11,513	8,998	1,712 16 0
1887	1,693	1,307	251 7 0	1920	11,484	8,810	1,688 2 0
1888	1,778	1,404	266 9 0	1921	11,419	8,499	1,646 0 6
1889	1,986	1,561	297 4 6	1922	18,413	7,675	1,892 9 6
1890	2,448	2,042	383 2 9	1923	19,377	8,808	2,076 0 0
1891	2,815	2,297	433 1 6	1924	23,947	14,367	3,003 0 6
1892	3,209	2,534	489 17 0	1925	33,945	45,435	8,940 12 0
1893	3,559	2,733	532 2 2	1926	48,193	77,347	13,493 5 6
1894	3,492	2,678	512 7 0	1927	45,802	72,065	12,391 17 6
1895	3,482	2,618	508 8 0	1928	37,462	56,865	9,804 0 6
1896	4,046	3,103	596 10 6				

N.B.—The above figures do not include a large number of searches made and certificates issued, free of charge, for the use of Government Departments.