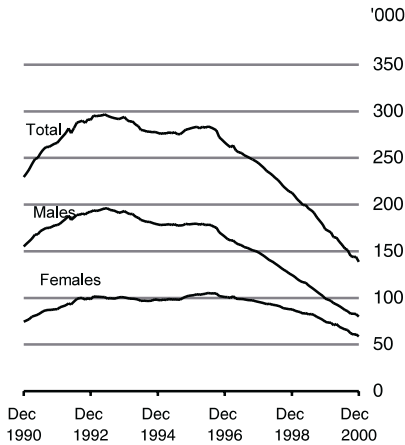




Live Register Statement December 2000

Live Register
Seasonally Adjusted



	Live Register Total	Seasonally Adjusted
December 1999	176,539	173,600
November 2000	136,962	144,000
December 2000	141,586	138,700
Change in month	+4,624	-5,300
Change in year	-34,953	-34,900

Live Register fell by 34,900 last year

There were 141,586 persons on the Live Register at the end of December 2000, representing an annual decrease of 34,953. This compares to 176,539 persons on the Live Register at the end of December 1999.

The Live Register normally increases, due to seasonal factors, at the end of December. In December 2000, the increase was 4,624 persons. When seasonal factors are taken into account, the underlying trend in December was a decrease 5,300 of persons during the month.

Other features include:

- ◆ During the year, the number of male registrants decreased by 19,012 and the number of female registrants by 15,941. *See Table 1a.*
- ◆ Against the overall monthly increase in the Live Register there was a decrease of 204 in the number of female UA applicants. *See Tables 1a, 1b and 1c.*
- ◆ The standardised unemployment rate in December was 3.6%. This brings the annual average to 4.1%. This compares with 4.3% in April 2000, based on the Quarterly National Household Survey. *See Table 8 and Background Notes.*

The Live Register is not designed to measure unemployment. It includes part-time workers (those who work up to three days a week), seasonal and casual workers entitled to Unemployment Assistance or Benefit. Unemployment is measured by the Quarterly National Household Survey and the latest figure, for June-August 2000 is 77,700 persons unemployed.

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Table 1a Total persons on the Live Register

Category	December 1999	November 2000	December 2000	Monthly change	Annual change
Males					
UB Claims	27,508	22,755	24,921	+ 2,166	- 2,587
UA Applications	70,533	54,095	54,619	+ 524	- 15,914
Other Registrants	2,988	2,458	2,477	+ 19	- 511
Total	101,029	79,308	82,017	+ 2,709	- 19,012
Females					
UB Claims	35,068	26,905	28,858	+ 1,953	- 6,210
UA Applications	28,568	21,116	20,912	- 204	- 7,656
Other Registrants	11,874	9,633	9,799	+ 166	- 2,075
Total	75,510	57,654	59,569	+ 1,915	- 15,941
All Persons					
UB Claims	62,576	49,660	53,779	+ 4,119	- 8,797
UA Applications	99,101	75,211	75,531	+ 320	- 23,570
Other Registrants	14,862	12,091	12,276	+ 185	- 2,586
Total	176,539	136,962	141,586	+ 4,624	- 34,953

Table 1b Persons under 25 years of age on the Live Register

Category	December 1999	November 2000	December 2000	Monthly change	Annual change
Males					
UB Claims	3,864	3,184	3,546	+ 362	- 318
UA Applications	12,005	9,146	9,320	+ 174	- 2,685
Other Registrants	51	32	35	+ 3	- 16
Total	15,920	12,362	12,901	+ 539	- 3,019
Females					
UB Claims	3,345	2,690	2,710	+ 20	- 635
UA Applications	9,169	6,853	6,703	- 150	- 2,466
Other Registrants	179	132	130	- 2	- 49
Total	12,693	9,675	9,543	- 132	- 3,150
All Persons					
UB Claims	7,209	5,874	6,256	+ 382	- 953
UA Applications	21,174	15,999	16,023	+ 24	- 5,151
Other Registrants	230	164	165	+ 1	- 65
Total	28,613	22,037	22,444	+ 407	- 6,169

Table 1c Persons 25 years of age and over on the Live Register

Category	December 1999	November 2000	December 2000	Monthly change	Annual change
Males					
UB Claims	23,644	19,571	21,375	+ 1,804	- 2,269
UA Applications	58,528	44,949	45,299	+ 350	- 13,229
Other Registrants	2,937	2,426	2,442	+ 16	- 495
Total	85,109	66,946	69,116	+ 2,170	- 15,993
Females					
UB Claims	31,723	24,215	26,148	+ 1,933	- 5,575
UA Applications	19,399	14,263	14,209	- 54	- 5,190
Other Registrants	11,695	9,501	9,669	+ 168	- 2,026
Total	62,817	47,979	50,026	+ 2,047	- 12,791
All Persons					
UB Claims	55,367	43,786	47,523	+ 3,737	- 7,844
UA Applications	77,927	59,212	59,508	+ 296	- 18,419
Other Registrants	14,632	11,927	12,111	+ 184	- 2,521
Total	147,926	114,925	119,142	+ 4,217	- 28,784

Table 2 Persons on the Live Register by Region

NUTS2 and NUTS3 Regions ¹	December 1999	November 2000	December 2000	Monthly change	Annual change
Males					
Border, Midland & Western	33,125	27,085	27,762	+ 677	- 5,363
Border	16,289	13,661	14,063	+	402
Midland	5,466	4,412	4,450	+	38
West	11,370	9,012	9,249	+	237
Eastern & Southern	67,904	52,223	54,255	+ 2,032	- 13,649
Dublin	27,235	20,158	20,153	-	5
Mid-East	6,430	4,761	4,949	+	188
Mid-West	7,493	6,089	6,406	+	317
South-East	12,548	9,988	10,675	+	687
South-West	14,198	11,227	12,072	+	845
Total	101,029	79,308	82,017	+ 2,709	- 19,012
Females					
Border, Midland & Western	24,014	19,877	20,239	+ 362	- 3,775
Border	11,392	9,701	9,906	+	205
Midland	4,625	3,913	3,903	-	10
West	7,997	6,263	6,430	+	167
Eastern & Southern	51,496	37,777	39,330	+ 1,553	- 12,166
Dublin	18,248	12,579	13,033	+	454
Mid-East	5,454	3,993	4,155	+	162
Mid-West	6,123	4,839	5,006	+	167
South-East	10,427	8,242	8,645	+	403
South-West	11,244	8,124	8,491	+	367
Total	75,510	57,654	59,569	+ 1,915	- 15,941
All Persons					
Border, Midland & Western	57,139	46,962	48,001	+ 1,039	- 9,138
Border	27,681	23,362	23,969	+	607
Midland	10,091	8,325	8,353	+	28
West	19,367	15,275	15,679	+	404
Eastern & Southern	119,400	90,000	93,585	+ 3,585	- 25,815
Dublin	45,483	32,737	33,186	+	449
Mid-East	11,884	8,754	9,104	+	350
Mid-West	13,616	10,928	11,412	+	484
South-East	22,975	18,230	19,320	+	1,090
South-West	25,442	19,351	20,563	+	1,212
Total	176,539	136,962	141,586	+ 4,624	- 34,953

¹ The composition of the regions is described in the Live Register Area Analysis release

Table 3 Persons on the Live Register classified by Province

Provinces	December 1999	November 2000	December 2000	Monthly change	Annual change
Provinces					
Leinster	86,562	65,292	66,667	+	1,375
Munster	49,949	38,928	41,346	+	2,418
Connacht	23,567	18,813	19,267	+	454
Ulster	16,461	13,929	14,306	+	377
Total	176,539	136,962	141,586	+ 4,624	- 34,953

Table 4a Total persons on the Live Register - Unadjusted and Seasonally Adjusted

Year	Month	Unadjusted Series			Seasonally Adjusted Series ¹		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1999	January	127,200	86,800	214,000	123,000	86,600	209,600
	February	122,600	85,000	207,600	120,100	85,400	205,500
	March	118,200	83,000	201,200	118,200	84,600	202,800
	April	115,800	80,800	196,500	116,500	83,000	199,500
	May	112,700	79,500	192,200	116,200	83,600	199,800
	June	111,900	83,700	195,500	113,100	82,400	195,500
	July	112,600	88,000	200,600	111,200	82,700	193,900
	August	111,200	87,400	198,700	109,200	81,800	191,000
	September	106,400	79,800	186,200	106,800	79,600	186,400
	October	101,300	76,700	177,900	104,200	78,300	182,500
	November	98,700	73,100	171,800	102,100	76,600	178,700
	December	101,000	75,500	176,500	99,000	74,600	173,600
2000	January	102,400	73,800	176,200	98,200	73,600	171,800
	February	99,100	73,000	172,100	96,600	73,400	170,100
	March	94,400	69,100	163,500	94,500	70,600	165,100
	April	92,100	69,700	161,800	92,900	71,900	164,800
	May	88,100	64,800	152,900	91,400	68,900	160,300
	June	87,900	68,800	156,800	89,100	67,600	156,700
	July	88,500	71,500	159,900	87,100	66,100	153,200
	August	87,900	71,100	159,000	85,800	65,400	151,200
	September	82,700	62,200	144,900	83,000	62,100	145,100
	October	80,000	59,200	139,200	83,000	60,700	143,700
	November	79,300	57,700	137,000	82,700	61,200	144,000
	December	82,000	59,600	141,600	80,000	58,700	138,700

¹ Based on seasonal patterns up to June 2000 (See Background Notes).

Table 4b Persons under 25 years of age on the Live Register - Unadjusted and Seasonally Adjusted

Year	Month	Unadjusted Series			Seasonally Adjusted Series ¹		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1999	January	24,000	17,900	41,900	23,100	17,700	40,800
	February	23,000	17,100	40,100	22,400	17,300	39,700
	March	21,700	16,300	38,000	21,800	17,000	38,800
	April	20,900	15,600	36,500	21,300	16,500	37,900
	May	19,900	15,300	35,200	21,300	16,600	37,900
	June	20,200	16,600	36,900	20,000	15,800	35,800
	July	20,400	17,200	37,600	19,300	15,400	34,600
	August	20,000	17,000	37,100	18,700	15,100	33,800
	September	18,600	15,400	34,000	18,200	14,700	33,000
	October	16,500	13,800	30,300	17,700	14,400	32,100
	November	15,800	12,900	28,700	17,200	14,100	31,300
	December	15,900	12,700	28,600	16,000	13,200	29,300
2000	January	17,000	13,000	29,900	16,000	12,900	28,900
	February	16,200	12,700	28,900	15,700	12,800	28,500
	March	15,200	11,800	27,000	15,300	12,500	27,800
	April	14,700	11,400	26,100	15,100	12,400	27,500
	May	13,900	10,800	24,700	15,300	12,000	27,300
	June	14,400	12,000	26,300	14,100	11,200	25,300
	July	14,900	12,500	27,400	13,700	10,700	24,400
	August	14,800	12,600	27,400	13,400	10,600	24,000
	September	13,400	11,000	24,400	13,000	10,300	23,400
	October	12,500	10,200	22,700	13,700	10,800	24,500
	November	12,400	9,700	22,000	13,800	10,800	24,600
	December	12,900	9,500	22,400	13,000	10,100	23,100

¹ Based on seasonal patterns up to June 2000 (See Background Notes).

Table 4c Persons 25 years of age or over on the Live Register - Unadjusted and Seasonally Adjusted

Year	Month	Unadjusted Series			Seasonally Adjusted Series ¹		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1999	January	103,200	69,000	172,100	99,900	68,900	168,800
	February	99,600	67,900	167,500	97,600	68,200	165,800
	March	96,600	66,700	163,300	96,400	67,600	164,000
	April	94,800	65,200	160,100	95,200	66,400	161,600
	May	92,800	64,200	157,100	94,800	67,100	161,900
	June	91,600	67,000	158,700	93,100	66,600	159,600
	July	92,200	70,700	162,900	92,000	67,300	159,300
	August	91,200	70,400	161,600	90,500	66,700	157,200
	September	87,900	64,300	152,200	88,600	64,800	153,400
	October	84,700	62,900	147,600	86,500	63,800	150,400
	November	82,900	60,200	143,000	84,900	62,600	147,500
	December	85,100	62,800	147,900	83,000	61,400	144,300
2000	January	85,400	60,800	146,200	82,200	60,800	142,900
	February	82,900	60,300	143,200	81,000	60,600	141,600
	March	79,200	57,300	136,500	79,200	58,200	137,300
	April	77,400	58,300	135,700	77,800	59,500	137,300
	May	74,200	54,000	128,200	76,100	56,900	133,000
	June	73,600	56,900	130,400	75,000	56,400	131,400
	July	73,600	58,900	132,500	73,300	55,400	128,800
	August	73,200	58,500	131,700	72,400	54,700	127,100
	September	69,300	51,200	120,500	70,000	51,700	121,700
	October	67,500	49,000	116,500	69,300	49,900	119,200
	November	66,900	48,000	114,900	69,000	50,400	119,400
	December	69,100	50,000	119,100	67,000	48,600	115,600

¹ Based on seasonal patterns up to June 2000 (See Background Notes).

Table 5 Persons working on systematic short-time basis excluded from the Live Register

	Month	Males	Females	Total
1999	January	1,250	2,961	4,211
	February	1,232	2,994	4,226
	March	1,146	2,878	4,024
	April	1,091	2,647	3,738
	May	1,150	2,690	3,840
	June	1,097	2,505	3,602
	July	1,105	2,368	3,473
	August	973	2,291	3,264
	September	1,030	2,353	3,383
	October	987	2,515	3,502
	November	968	2,324	3,292
	December	916	2,235	3,151
2000	January	948	2,197	3,145
	February	954	2,247	3,201
	March	1,210	2,127	3,337
	April	961	2,079	3,040
	May	771	2,023	2,794
	June	909	1,883	2,792
	July	909	1,823	2,732
	August	894	1,741	2,635
	September	722	1,635	2,357
	October	778	1,585	2,363
	November	849	1,618	2,467
	December	1,027	1,599	2,626

Table 6 Smallholders/Farm Assists and Self-Employed Persons applying for Unemployment Assistance and Other Registrants excluded from the Live Register

	Month	Smallholders/ Farm Assists ¹	Self-Employed	Others	Total
1999	January	6,616	2,545	741	9,902
	February	6,672	2,541	718	9,931
	March	6,636	2,499	718	9,853
	April	7,138	2,396	737	10,271
	May	7,534	2,357	748	10,639
	June	8,282	2,270	792	11,344
	July	8,438	2,274	872	11,584
	August	8,473	2,225	866	11,564
	September	8,418	2,184	858	11,460
	October	8,442	2,128	754	11,324
	November	8,257	2,129	739	11,125
	December	8,446	2,122	789	11,357
2000	January	8,456	2,102	771	11,329
	February	8,332	2,049	754	11,135
	March	8,262	2,020	738	11,020
	April	8,211	1,944	761	10,916
	May	8,143	1,890	735	10,768
	June	8,093	1,842	738	10,673
	July	8,096	1,811	762	10,669
	August	8,047	1,787	759	10,593
	September	8,018	1,771	759	10,548
	October	8,031	1,758	700	10,489
	November	8,058	1,767	689	10,514
	December	8,094	1,765	726	10,585

¹Farm Assist Scheme was introduced in April 1999.

Table 7 Persons Under 65 Years, other than Smallholders/Farm Assists, on the Pre-Retirement Allowance Scheme (PRETA) or on the Pre-Retirement Credits Scheme (PRECS), excluded from the Live Register

	Month	PRETA	PRECS	Total	Males	Females
1999	January	11,995	7,084	19,079	14,271	4,808
	February	11,674	7,167	18,841	14,072	4,769
	March	11,635	7,200	18,835	14,061	4,774
	April	11,734	7,226	18,960	14,163	4,797
	May	11,601	7,230	18,831	13,992	4,839
	June	11,589	7,200	18,789	13,951	4,838
	July	11,648	7,186	18,834	13,976	4,858
	August	11,617	7,173	18,790	13,931	4,859
	September	11,564	7,231	18,795	13,930	4,865
	October	11,530	7,228	18,758	13,879	4,879
	November	11,565	7,242	18,807	13,876	4,931
	December	11,581	7,331	18,912	13,934	4,978
2000	January	11,548	7,347	18,895	13,943	4,952
	February	11,608	7,461	19,069	14,033	5,036
	March	11,622	7,389	19,011	13,951	5,060
	April	11,645	7,367	19,012	13,894	5,118
	May	11,636	7,328	18,964	13,818	5,146
	June	11,741	7,273	19,014	13,860	5,154
	July	11,723	7,432	19,155	13,944	5,211
	August	11,745	7,454	19,199	13,928	5,271
	September	11,536	7,475	19,011	13,765	5,246
	October	12,677	7,575	20,252	14,746	5,506
	November	12,652	7,624	20,276	14,777	5,499
	December	12,521	7,660	20,181	14,682	5,499

Table 8 Seasonally Adjusted Standardised Unemployment Rates¹

Month	1996 ³	1997 ³	1998	1999	2000 ⁴
	%	%	%	%	%
January	12.0	10.7	8.5	6.3	4.6
February	12.0	10.6	8.2	6.1	4.5
March	11.8	10.5	8.0	5.9	4.3
April ²	11.9	10.3	7.8	5.7	4.3
May	11.8	10.1	7.6	5.7	4.2
June	11.6	9.9	7.5	5.5	4.1
July	11.5	9.7	7.3	5.4	4.0
August	11.4	9.5	7.1	5.3	3.9
September	11.2	9.3	6.9	5.1	3.8
October	11.1	9.1	6.7	5.0	3.7
November	11.0	8.9	6.6	4.9	3.7
December	10.9	8.7	6.4	4.7	3.6
Annual average	11.5	9.8	7.4	5.5	4.1

¹ Table contains revised Standardised Unemployment Rates.

² Benchmark Labour Force Survey/Quarterly National Household Survey (QNHS) estimates.

³ Interpolated data for May 1996 to March 1997 (see Background Notes).

⁴ The latest QNHS estimate of the unemployment rate (unadjusted for seasonality) is: March-May 2000, 4.3%.

Background Notes

Source and scope of the Live Register The Live Register is compiled from returns made directly to the Central Statistics Office by each local office of the Department of Social, Community and Family Affairs. It comprises persons under 65 years of age in the following classes:

- All Claimants for Unemployment Benefit (UB) excluding systematic short-time workers (*see Table 5*);
- Applicants for Unemployment Assistance (UA) excluding smallholders/farm assists and self-employed persons (*see Table 6*);
- Other registrants including applicants for credited Social Welfare contributions but excluding those directly involved in an industrial dispute (*see Table 6*).

Descriptive articles The compilation basis for the Live Register statistics from May 1992 onwards is described in the September 1992 issue of the *Statistical Bulletin*. The March 1980 issue contained a description of the basis used up to April 1992 while a more comprehensive treatment of Live Register statistics appeared in the “Report of the Inter-Departmental Study Group on Unemployment Statistics” (Stationery Office Dublin, Prl. 7925, April 1979). The results of a special study of the differences between the Labour Force Survey (LFS) Estimates of Unemployment and the Live Register are contained in the December 1996 issue of the *Statistical Bulletin*.

Unemployment statistics Unemployment is measured by the Quarterly National Household Survey (formerly the annual Labour Force Survey). The Live Register is not designed to measure unemployment. It includes part-time workers (those who work up to three days a week), seasonal and casual workers entitled to Unemployment Assistance or Unemployment Benefit.

Standardised unemployment rates The Standardised Unemployment Rate (SUR) series in Table 8 is based on the estimated number of persons unemployed expressed as a percentage of the total economically active population (i.e. the labour force), using internationally comparable definitions of employment and unemployment, as recommended by the International Labour Office. Benchmark estimates of the SUR for April of each year are calculated from the Labour Force Survey/Quarterly National Household Survey. The monthly trend in the seasonally adjusted Live Register has been traditionally used to estimate the monthly SUR between successive surveys.

This approach was temporarily suspended following the rapid decline in the Live Register after September 1996. A linear interpolation estimation approach was used between April 1996 and April 1997, as the Live Register series could not be used as an indicator of monthly trends in unemployment during that period. The traditional estimation approach has been used from April 1997 onwards.

QNHS The Quarterly National Household Survey, which began in September 1997, has now replaced the Labour Force Survey and provides quarterly estimates of the unemployment rate. The estimates (unadjusted for seasonality) are:

1997				Q4: 10.4%
1998	Q1: 8.5%	Q2: 7.8%	Q3: 7.6%	Q4: 6.4%
1999	Q1: 5.8%	Q2: 5.7%	Q3: 5.7%	Q4: 5.1%
2000	Q1: 4.7%	Q2: 4.3%	Q3: 4.3%	

Seasonal adjustment The seasonal adjustment of the Live Register is completed using the X-11 Variant of the US Bureau of Census Method 2 (Additive Option). The seasonally adjusted series are updated twice yearly, in January and July; pending the next updating, seasonal adjustment for intervening months is carried out using projected seasonal factors. In Tables 4a, b and c the seasonally adjusted totals are the sum of the relevant seasonally adjusted series for males and females, under and over 25 years.

Because QNHS estimates are not yet adjusted for seasonality, only the March–May unemployment rates, which are directly comparable with April LFS data, have been incorporated in the calculation of the monthly SUR.